



2022 Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey

Wangaratta Rural City Council

Coordinated by the Department of Jobs,
Precincts and Regions on behalf of
Victorian councils



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<u>Appearance of public areas</u>	<u>80</u>		



Background and objectives

The Victorian Community Satisfaction Survey (CSS) creates a vital interface between the council and their community.

Held annually, the CSS asks the opinions of local people about the place they live, work and play and provides confidence for councils in their efforts and abilities.

Now in its twenty-third year, this survey provides insight into the community's views on:

- councils' overall performance, with benchmarking against State-wide and council group results
- value for money in services and infrastructure
- community consultation and engagement
- decisions made in the interest of the community
- customer service, local infrastructure, facilities, services and
- overall council direction.

When coupled with previous data, the survey provides a reliable historical source of the community's views since 1998. A selection of results from the last ten years shows that councils in Victoria continue to provide services that meet the public's expectations.

Serving Victoria for 23 years

Each year the CSS data is used to develop this State-wide report which contains all of the aggregated results, analysis and data. Moreover, with 23 years of results, the CSS offers councils a consistent, long-term measure of how they are performing – essential for councils that work over the long term to provide valuable services and infrastructure to their communities.

Participation in the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey is optional. Participating councils have various choices as to the content of the questionnaire and the sample size to be surveyed, depending on their individual strategic, financial and other considerations.

A large, dark blue, stylized letter 'W' graphic that spans the right side of the page. The 'W' is filled with a glowing, intricate network pattern of white and light blue lines, resembling a neural network or a complex data structure. The background of the 'W' is a dark blue gradient.

Key findings and recommendations



Wangaratta Rural City Council – at a glance

Overall council performance

Results shown are index scores out of 100.



Wangaratta 64



State-wide 59



Regional Centres 59

Council performance compared to State-wide and group averages

The three areas where Council performance is significantly higher by the widest margin

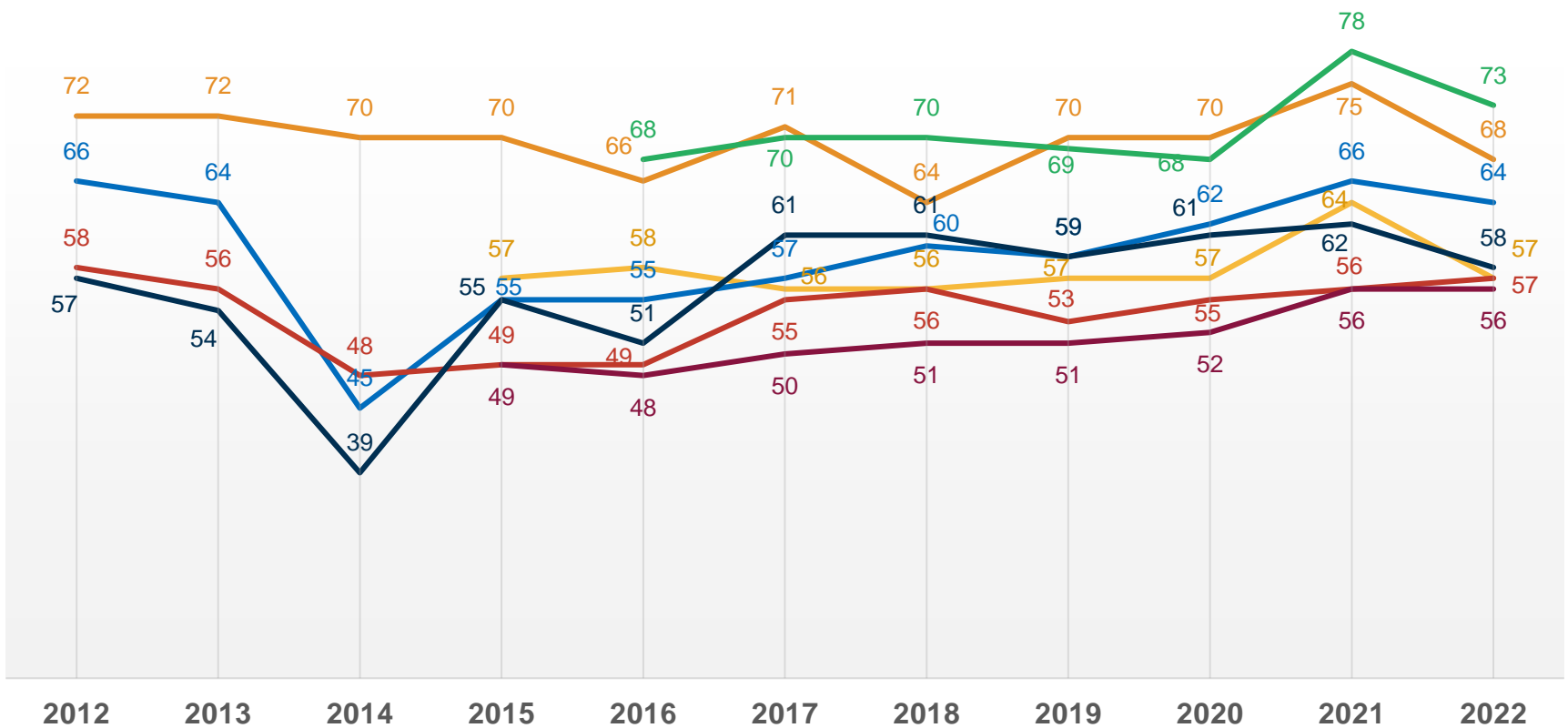
Areas where Council performance is significantly lower

	Compared to State-wide average	Compared to group average
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Waste management Bus/community dev./tourism Art centres & libraries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Waste management Consultation & engagement Bus/community dev./tourism
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parking facilities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planning & building permits Parking facilities



Summary of core measures

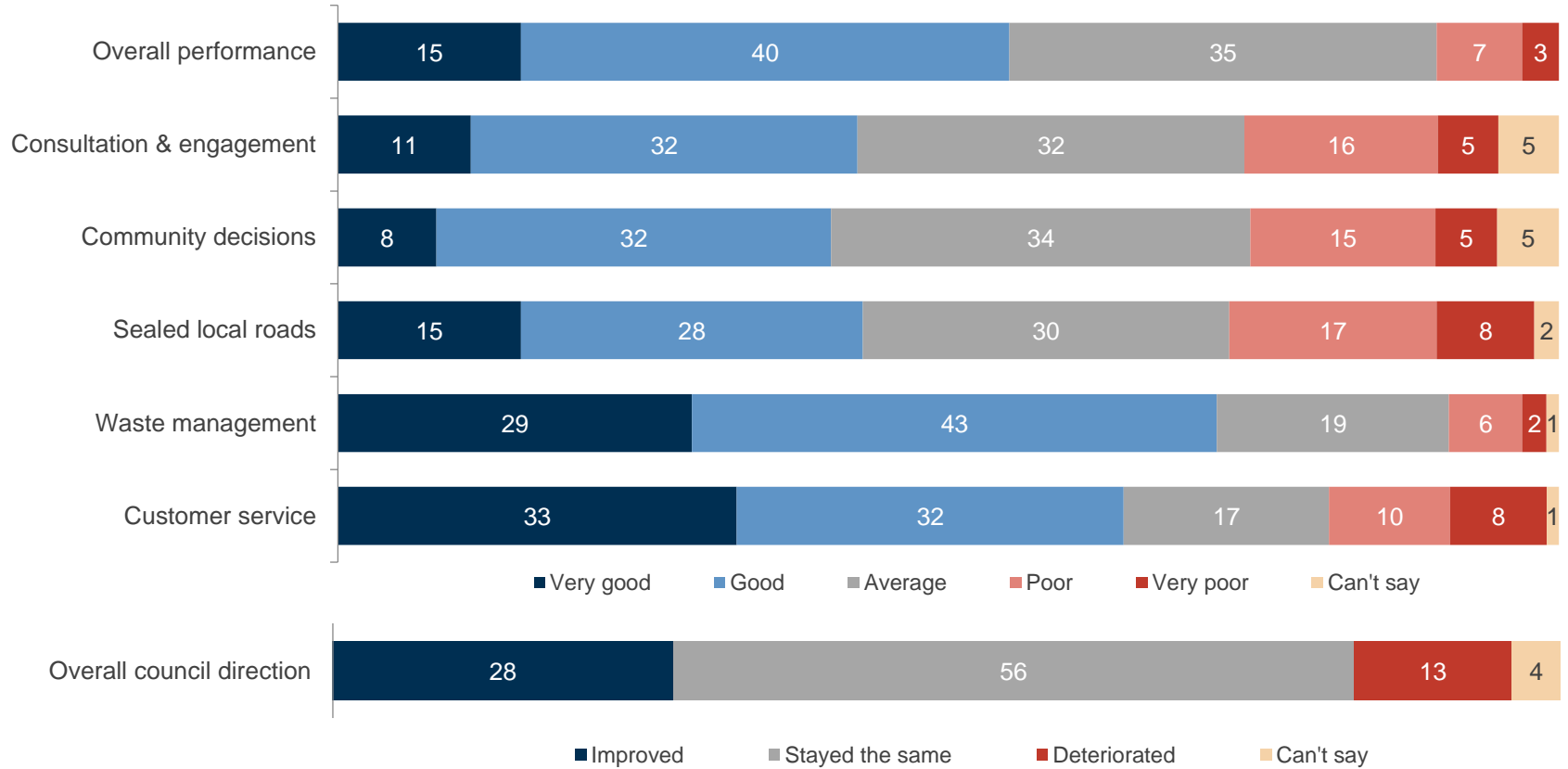
Index scores














Summary of core measures

Core measures summary results (%)













Summary of Wangaratta Rural City Council performance

Services		Wangaratta 2022	Wangaratta 2021	Regional Centres 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
	Overall performance	64	66	59	59	Women	Aged 50-64 years, Rural Area residents
	Value for money	56	60	53	53	Aged 65+ years	Aged 50-64 years, Rural Area residents
	Overall council direction	58	62	52	50	Aged 18-34 years	Rural Area residents
	Customer service	68	75	69	68	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
	Art centres & libraries	77	78	76	73	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-64 years
	Appearance of public areas	74	78	73	71	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-64 years, Rural Area residents
	Recreational facilities	73	76	72	69	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Waste management	73	78	68	68	Aged 18-34 years, Aged 65+ years	Rural Area residents
	Community & cultural	68	67	65	65	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years








Summary of Wangaratta Rural City Council performance

Services		Wangaratta 2022	Wangaratta 2021	Regional Centres 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
	Family support services	67	-	67	65	Men	Aged 18-64 years
	Elderly support services	66	-	65	67	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Bus/community dev./tourism	65	65	62	60	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
	Environmental sustainability	64	64	62	61	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Informing the community	60	61	58	59	Women	Rural Area residents, Aged 35-49 years
	Local streets & footpaths	58	61	59	57	Aged 18-34 years	Rural Area residents
	Consultation & engagement	57	56	54	54	Rural Area residents, Women, Aged 18-34 years	Aged 35-49 years
	Sealed local roads	57	64	54	53	Aged 18-34 years	Rural Area residents, Aged 35-49 years



Summary of Wangaratta Rural City Council performance

Services		Wangaratta 2022	Wangaratta 2021	Regional Centres 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
	Lobbying	56	59	55	53	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years, Rural Area residents
	Community decisions	56	56	54	54	Women	Aged 35-49 years
	Parking facilities	53	51	56	57	Men	Aged 50-64 years
	Planning & building permits	51	54	54	50	Women	Rural Area residents
	Unsealed roads	45	52	46	41	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years



Focus areas for the next 12 months

Overview

Perceptions of Council's overall performance have held steady in the last 12 months. Ratings of overall performance have been increasing steadily over time from the rating low index score of 45 in 2014. The current index score of 64 is similar to that seen in 2013 prior to the significant decline in perceptions that occurred in 2014. The current rating of overall performance is also significantly higher than the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages.

Key influences on perceptions of overall performance

Council should focus on maintaining and further improving performance in the individual service areas that most influence perception of overall performance, namely community decisions, followed by the condition of sealed local roads and lobbying. These are among the service areas where Council is rated less well. Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest are warranted.

Comparison to state and area grouping

Importantly, Council performs in line with or significantly higher than the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages on 16 out of the 18 service areas evaluated. This is a positive result for Council. The only service areas where Council is rated significantly lower than the Regional Centres group average are parking facilities, and planning and building permits.

Opportunity to engage with residents

Further endeavours should be made to improve perceptions of customer service which decreased significantly in the past year. There is an opportunity to improve these perceptions by engaging with residents aged 18 to 34 years, men and residents in the Urban Area as customer service perceptions among these cohorts declined significantly in the last 12 months.

DETAILED FINDINGS



Overall performance



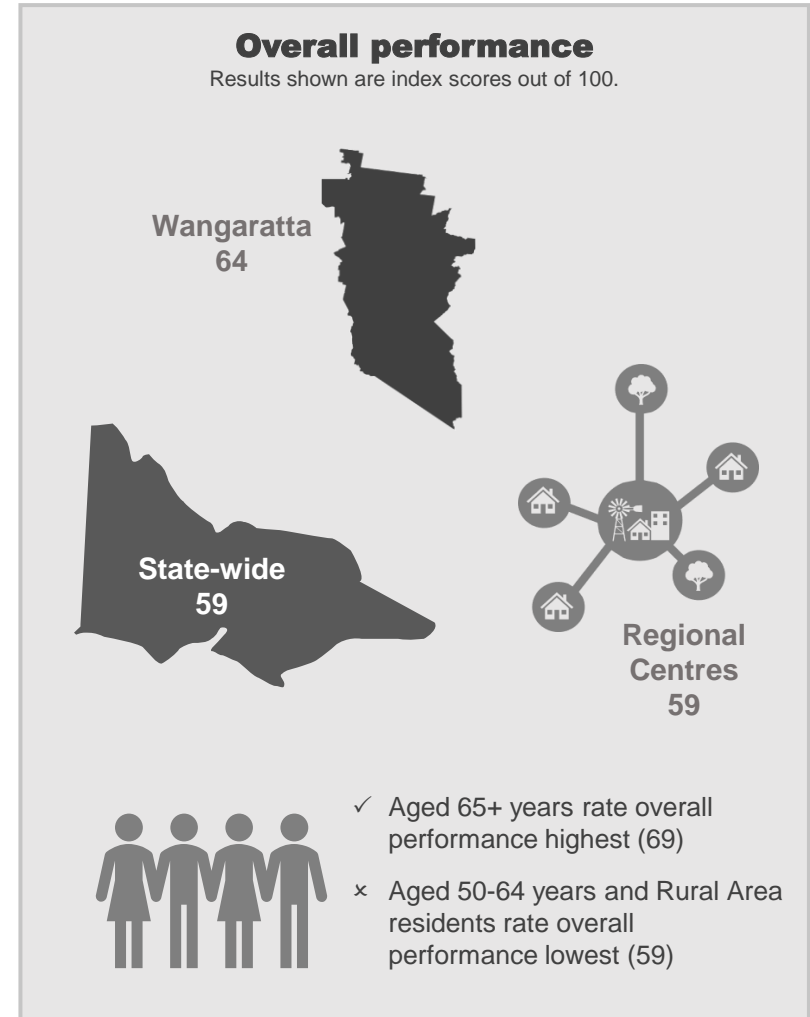
Overall performance

The overall performance index score of 64 for Wangaratta Rural City Council is similar to those seen across 2012 to 2013 and more recently in 2021.

- Council's overall performance is rated significantly higher (at the 95% confidence interval) than the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages for councils (both with an index score of 59).
- Residents aged 65 years and over (index score of 69) rate Council's overall performance significantly higher than the Council average. By contrast, residents in Rural Area (index score of 59) rate it significantly lower.

More than four in 10 residents (41%) rate the value for money they receive from Council in infrastructure and services provided to their community as 'very good' or 'good'. In contrast, a fifth of residents (20%) rate the value for money as 'very poor' or 'poor'. A further 36% rate Council 'average' in terms of providing value for money.

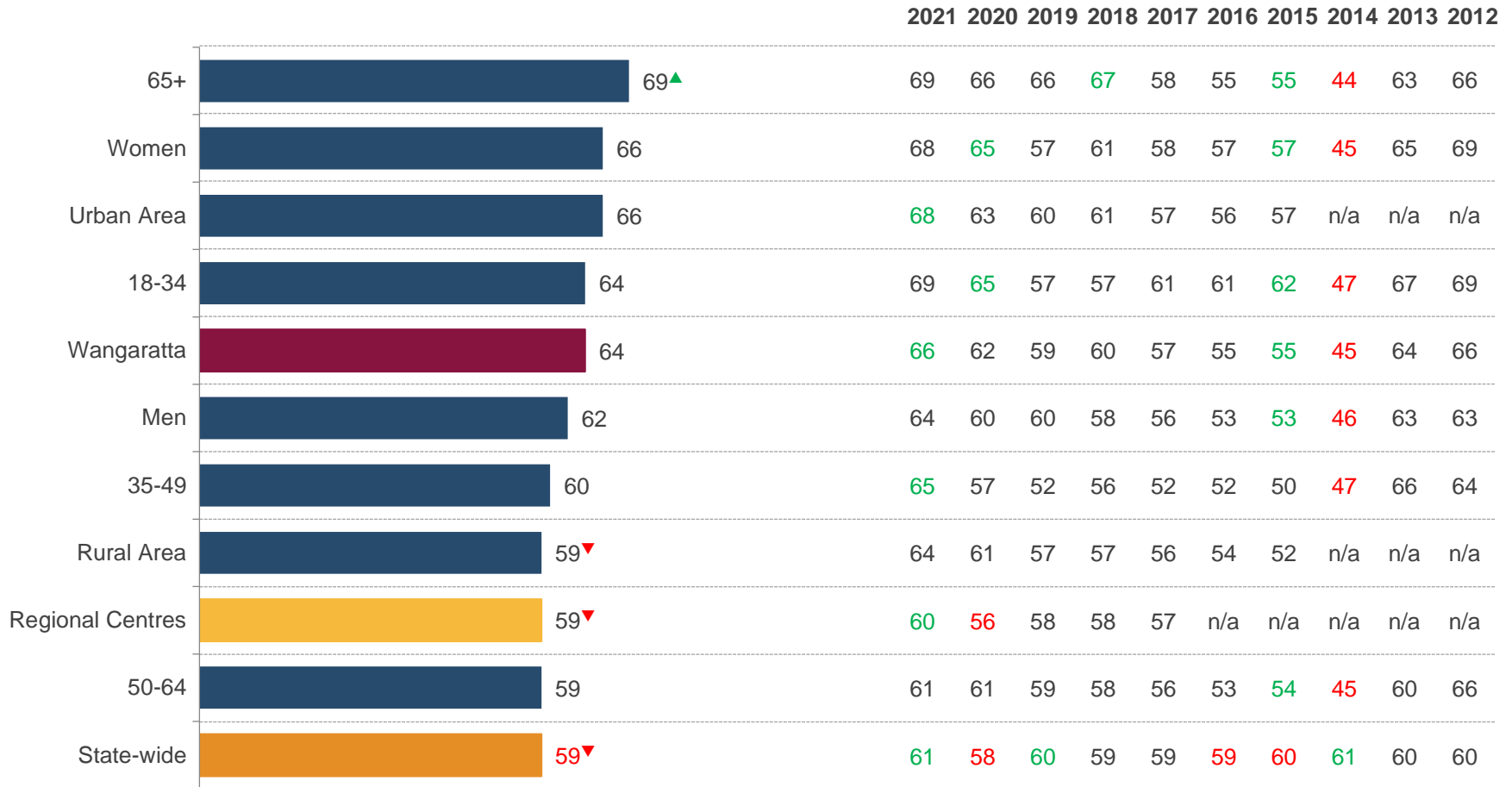
- Perceptions of value for money in services and infrastructure (index score of 56) have declined significantly this year (down four points). However, they are significantly higher than the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages for councils (both with an index score of 53).





Overall performance

2022 overall performance (index scores)

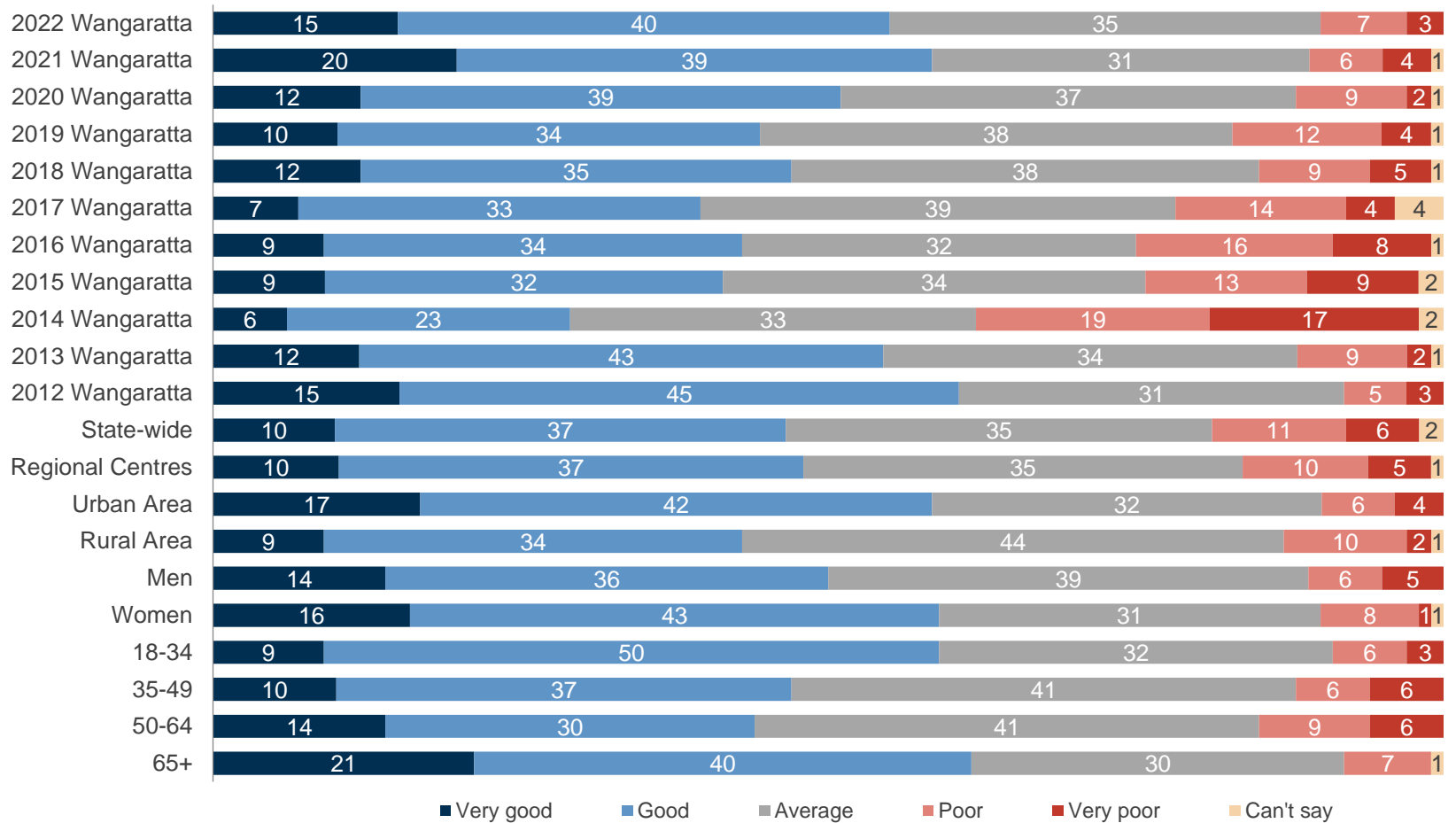


Q3. ON BALANCE, for the last twelve months, how do you feel about the performance of Wangaratta Rural City Council, not just on one or two issues, BUT OVERALL across all responsibility areas? Has it been very good, good, average, poor or very poor?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Overall performance

2022 overall performance (%)

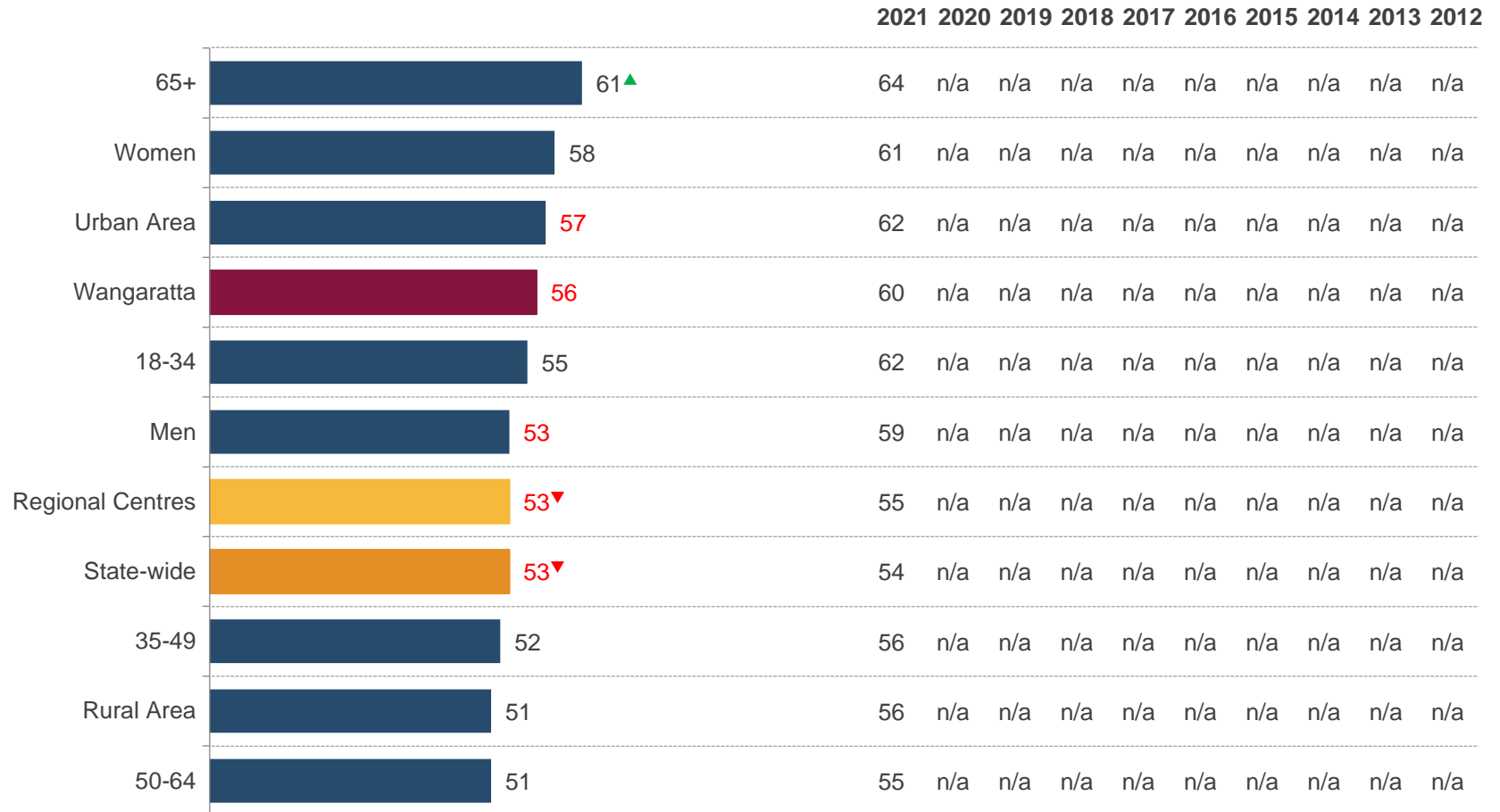


Q3. ON BALANCE, for the last twelve months, how do you feel about the performance of Wangaratta Rural City Council, not just on one or two issues, BUT OVERALL across all responsibility areas? Has it been very good, good, average, poor or very poor?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Value for money in services and infrastructure

2022 value for money (index scores)



Q3b. How would you rate Wangaratta Rural City Council at providing good value for money in infrastructure and services provided to your community?

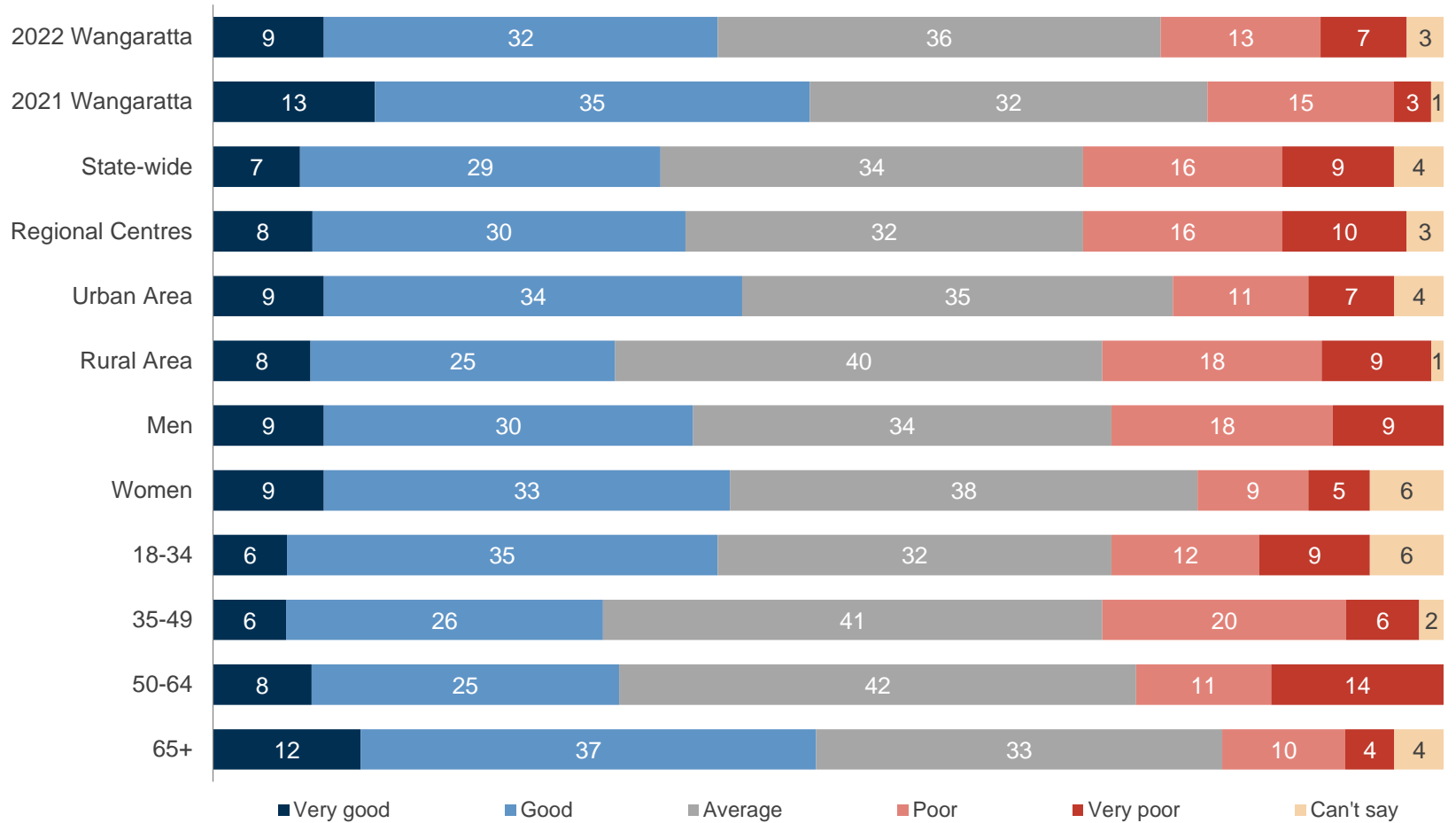
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 66 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Value for money in services and infrastructure

2022 value for money (%)



Q3b. How would you rate Wangaratta Rural City Council at providing good value for money in infrastructure and services provided to your community?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 66 Councils asked group: 9



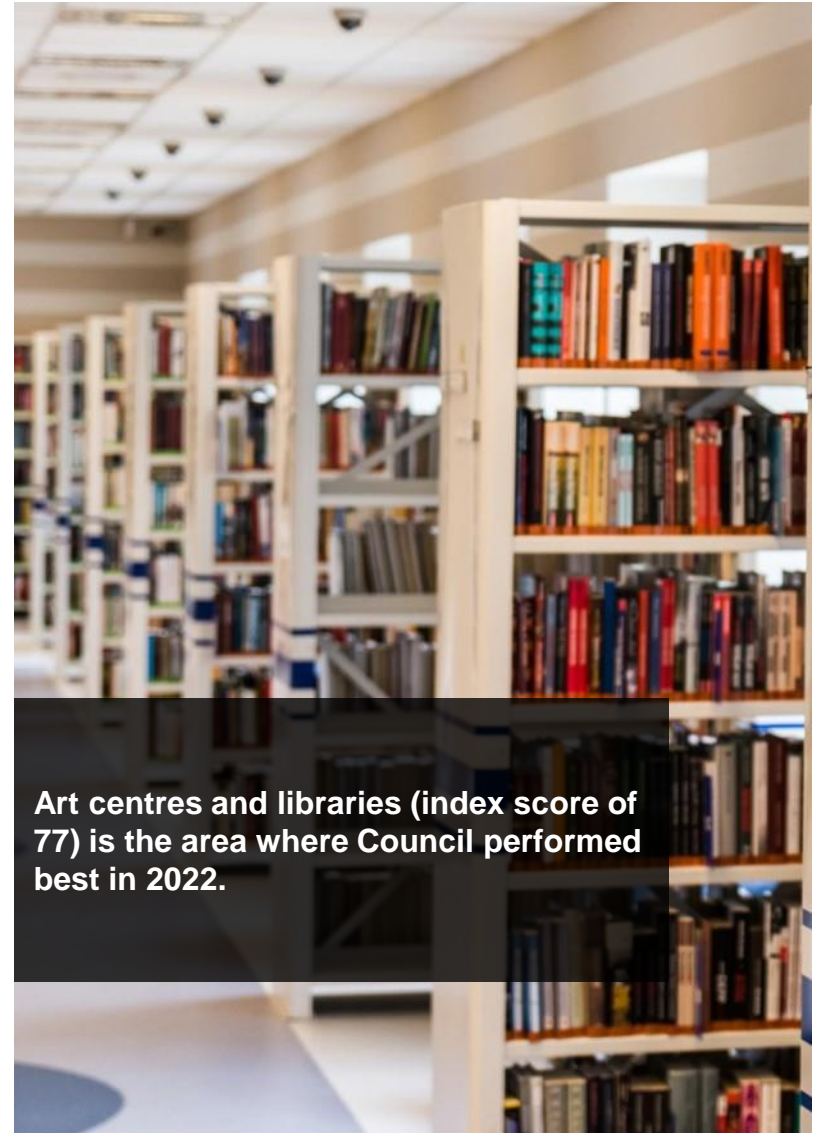
Top performing service areas

Art centres and libraries (index score of 77) is the area where Council performed best in 2022. This is similar to the levels seen in more recent years (but lower than that recorded in 2012 to 2013).

- Council performs in line with the Regional Centres group average (index score of 76) and significantly higher than the State-wide average (73).
- Performance ratings across demographic and geographic cohorts are not significantly different from the Council average.

Appearance of public areas (74, down a significant four points) is Council's next highest rated service area.

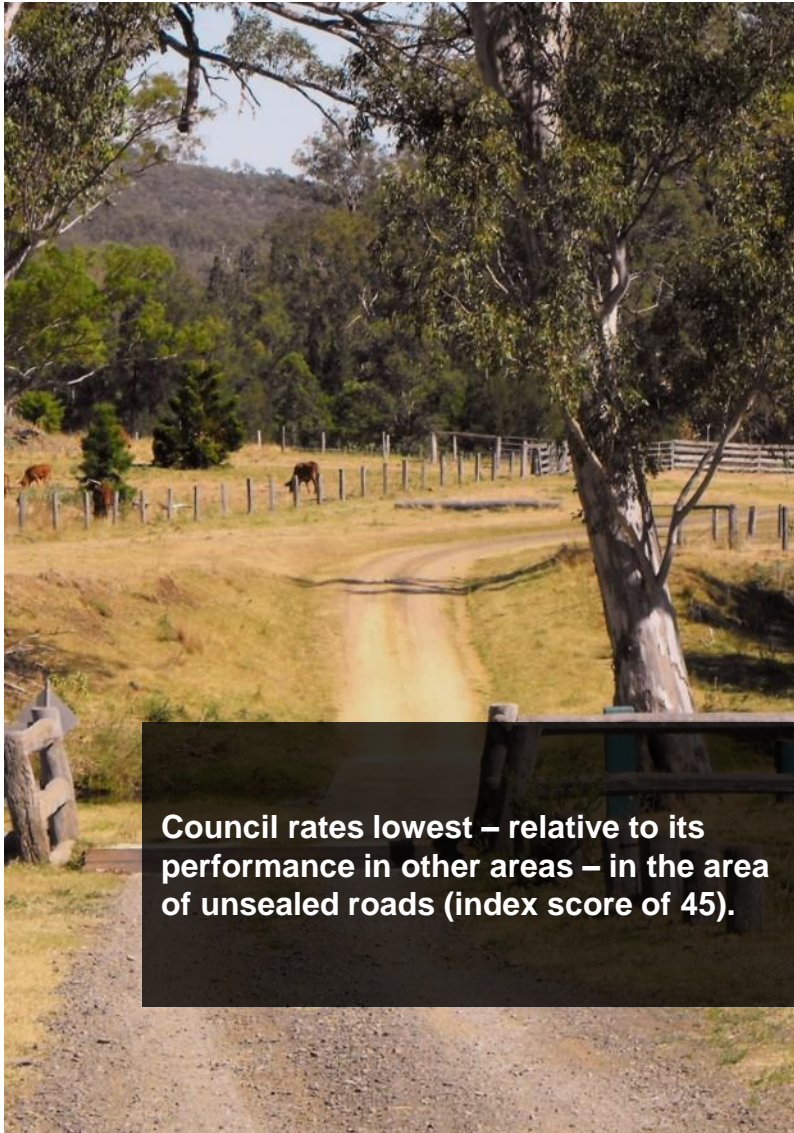
- Here again, Council performs in line with the Regional Centres group average for councils (index score of 73) and significantly higher than the State-wide average (index score of 71).
- Performance ratings decreased significantly this year among women (down five points on 2021), residents aged 18 to 34 years (down six points), those in the Rural Area (down seven points) and those aged 35 to 49 years (down nine points).
- Council is encouraged to ensure perceptions do not continue to decline, given that the appearance of public areas has a moderate to strong influence on perceptions of overall performance.



Art centres and libraries (index score of 77) is the area where Council performed best in 2022.



Low performing service areas



Council rates lowest – relative to its performance in other areas – in the area of unsealed roads (index score of 45).

Council rates lowest in the maintenance of unsealed roads (index score of 45). This rating is significantly lower this year (down seven points on 2021) and represents a record low.

- Even so, Council continues to rate in line with the Regional Centres group average for councils and significantly higher than the State-wide average (index scores of 46 and 41 respectively).
- Performance ratings decreased significantly this year among residents in the Urban Area (down 11 points on 2021) and those aged 35 to 49 years (down 17 points).

Council's next lowest area of service is planning and building permits (index score of 51).

- Council performs in line with the State-wide average for councils (50) but significantly lower than the Regional Centres group average (54).
- Performance ratings decreased significantly this year among residents in the Urban Area (52).
- Residents in Rural Area (45) rate Council significantly lower than the Council average.

Ratings of Council's performance declined most significantly in two service areas: sealed local roads and unsealed roads (both down seven points).



Individual service area performance

2022 individual service area performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
Art centres & libraries	77	78	78	77	78	79	73	79	79	83	84
Appearance of public areas	74	78	76	74	76	75	75	76	75	77	78
Recreational facilities	73	76	69	71	71	70	69	69	72	76	76
Waste management	73	78	68	69	70	70	68	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Community & cultural	68	67	69	66	70	72	70	72	71	74	73
Family support services	67	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Elderly support services	66	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bus/community dev./tourism	65	65	61	58	61	59	62	63	59	68	69
Environmental sustainability	64	64	62	61	65	65	66	64	64	67	66
Informing the community	60	61	60	57	60	60	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Local streets & footpaths	58	61	58	57	58	57	60	60	57	59	61
Consultation & engagement	57	56	55	53	56	55	49	49	48	56	58
Sealed local roads	57	64	57	57	56	56	58	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lobbying	56	59	54	51	55	52	48	51	45	58	56
Community decisions	56	56	52	51	51	50	48	49	n/a	n/a	n/a
Parking facilities	53	51	47	46	52	56	52	58	51	53	51
Planning & building permits	51	54	54	47	50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Unsealed roads	45	52	48	48	46	46	48	50	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q2. How has Council performed on [RESPONSIBILITY AREA] over the last 12 months?

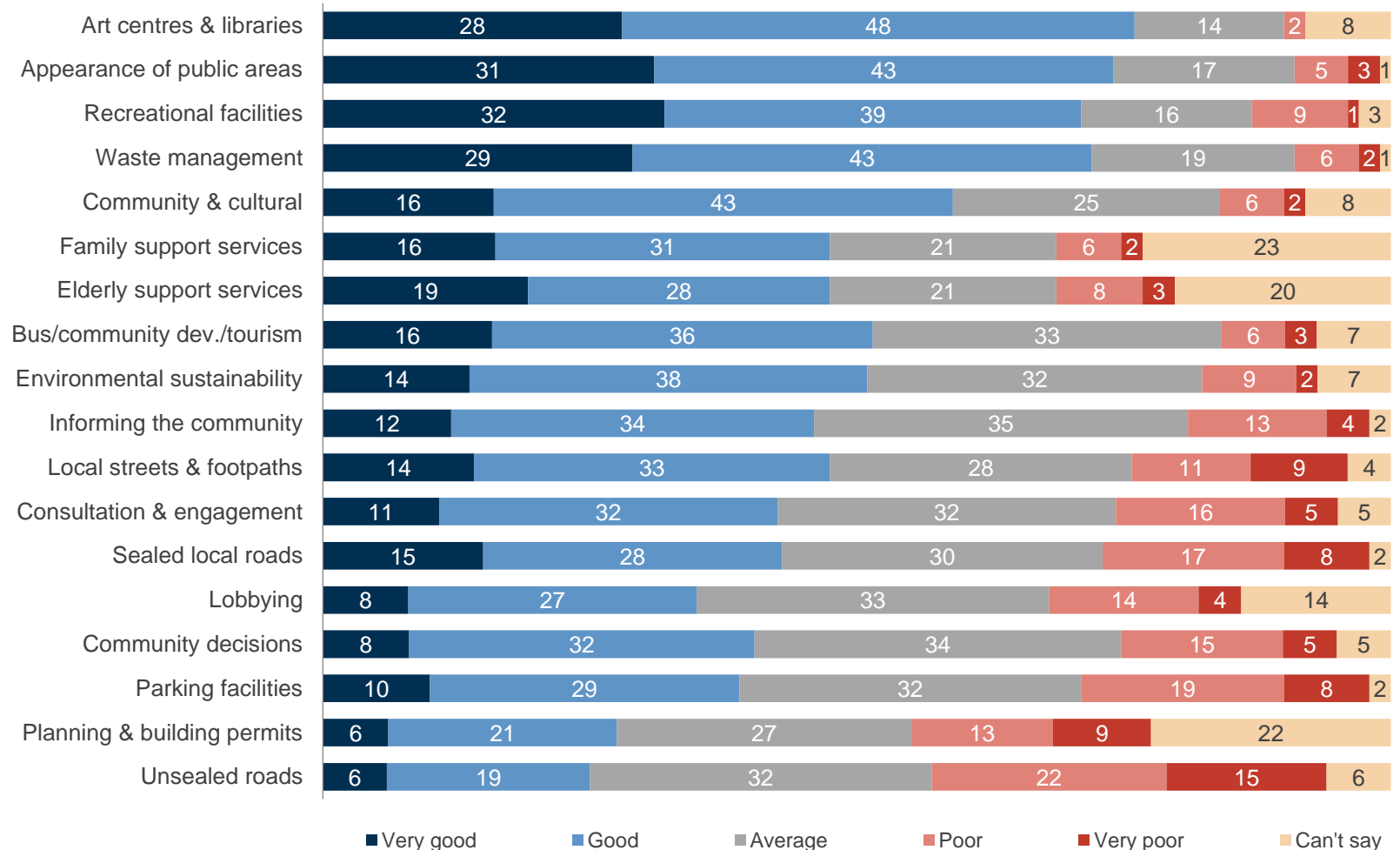
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Individual service area performance

2022 individual service area performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on [RESPONSIBILITY AREA] over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Individual service area importance

2022 individual service area importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Waste management	84	82	82	81	82	80	82	n/a	n/a	n/a
Unsealed roads	83	81	80	78	80	77	77	81	n/a	n/a
Local streets & footpaths	81	77	78	78	80	76	78	77	77	79
Consultation & engagement	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Informing the community	78	77	79	77	76	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Recreational facilities	76	74	74	72	75	72	72	74	74	75
Parking facilities	75	74	75	75	75	70	74	72	75	76
Appearance of public areas	75	71	74	72	73	73	75	74	75	76
Planning & building permits	75	75	73	74	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Environmental sustainability	74	73	74	73	75	71	73	72	70	73
Bus/community dev./tourism	73	74	75	74	75	74	75	76	76	75
Lobbying	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Art centres & libraries	66	65	63	63	62	62	63	63	66	68
Community & cultural	65	64	64	62	62	60	63	64	64	65

Q1. Firstly, how important should [RESPONSIBILITY AREA] be as a responsibility for Council?

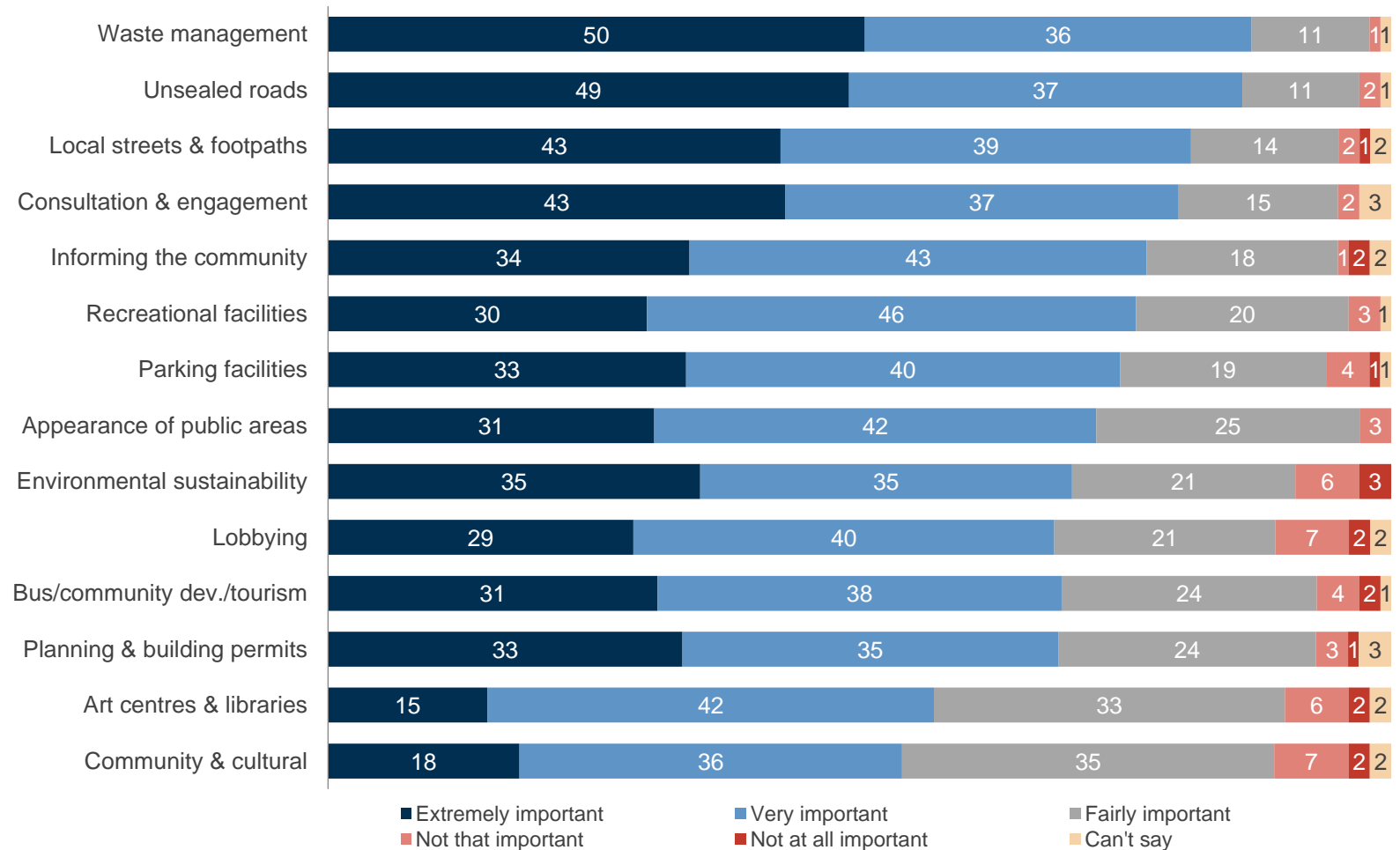
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 34 Councils asked group: 5

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Individual service area importance

2022 individual service area importance (%)

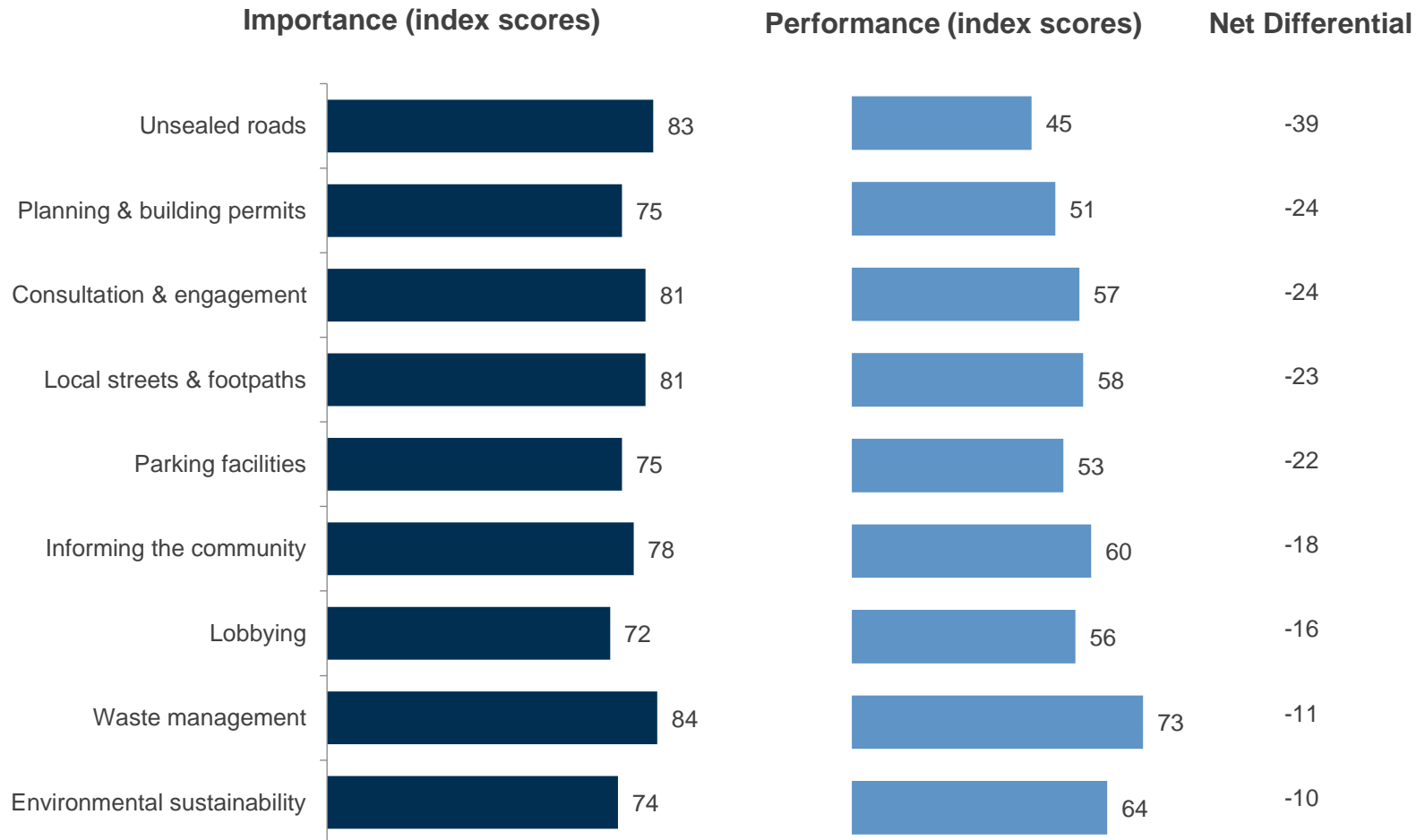


Q1. Firstly, how important should [RESPONSIBILITY AREA] be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 34 Councils asked group: 5



Individual service areas importance vs performance

Service areas where importance exceeds performance by 10 points or more, suggesting further investigation is necessary.



Note: Net differentials are calculated based on the un-rounded importance and performance scores, then rounded to the nearest whole number, which may result in differences of +/-1% in the importance and performance scores and the net differential scores.



Influences on perceptions of overall performance

The individual service area that has the strongest influence on the overall performance rating (based on regression analysis) is:

- Decisions made in the interest of the community.

Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest provides the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council's performance.

Following on from that, other individual service areas with a moderate to strong influence on the overall performance rating are:

- The condition of sealed local roads
- Lobbying on behalf of the community
- Business, community development and tourism
- The appearance of public areas
- Community and cultural activities
- Environmental sustainability.

Looking at these key service areas only, the appearance of public areas has a high performance index (74) and a moderate influence on the overall performance rating.

Council also performs well on community and cultural activities, business, community development and tourism, and environmental sustainability (index of 68, 65 and 64 respectively) – also moderate influences on overall perceptions.

Maintaining these positive results should remain a focus but there is greater work to be done elsewhere.

In addition to its decision making, Council performs less well on the condition of its sealed roads and lobbying on behalf of residents (index of 57 and 56 respectively). These are both among the stronger influences on overall community perceptions of Council.

Ensuring sealed roads are well maintained and demonstrating Council efforts to advocate for its community can help improve Council's overall performance ratings.



Regression analysis explained

We use regression analysis to investigate which individual service areas, such as community consultation, condition of sealed local roads, etc. (the independent variables) are influencing respondent perceptions of overall council performance (the dependent variable).

In the charts that follow:

- The horizontal axis represents the council performance index for each individual service. Service areas appearing on the right side of the chart have a higher performance index than those on the left.
- The vertical axis represents the Standardised Beta Coefficient from the multiple regression performed. This measures the contribution of each service area to the model. Service areas near the top of the chart have a greater positive effect on overall performance ratings than service areas located closer to the axis.

The regressions are shown on the following two charts.

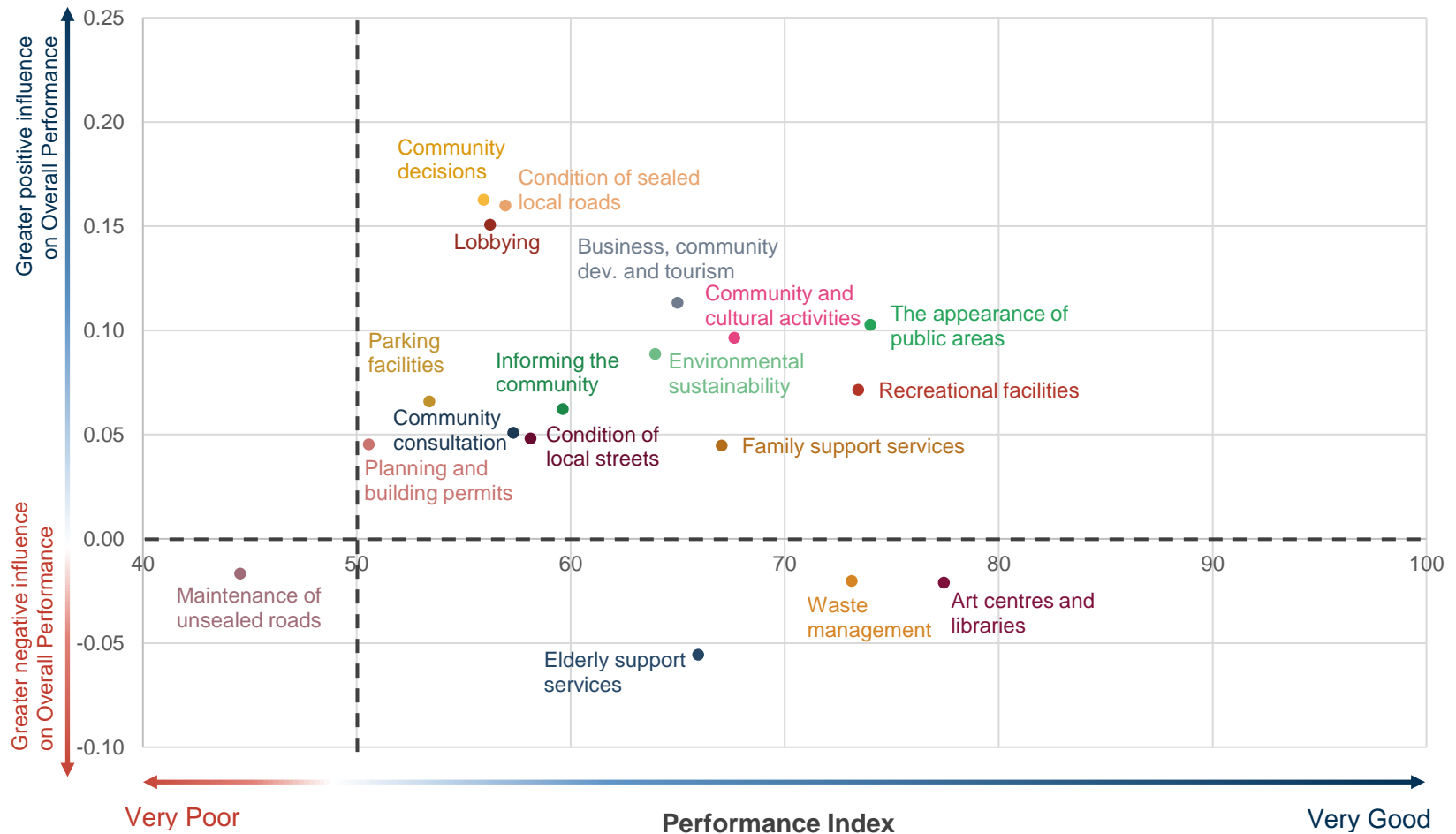
1. **The first chart** shows the results of a regression analysis of *all* individual service areas selected by Council.
2. **The second chart** shows the results of a regression performed on a smaller set of service areas, being those with a moderate-to-strong influence on overall performance. Service areas with a weak influence on overall performance (i.e. a low Standardised Beta Coefficient) have been excluded from the analysis.

Key insights from this analysis are derived from the second chart.



Influence on overall performance: all service areas

2022 regression analysis (all service areas)

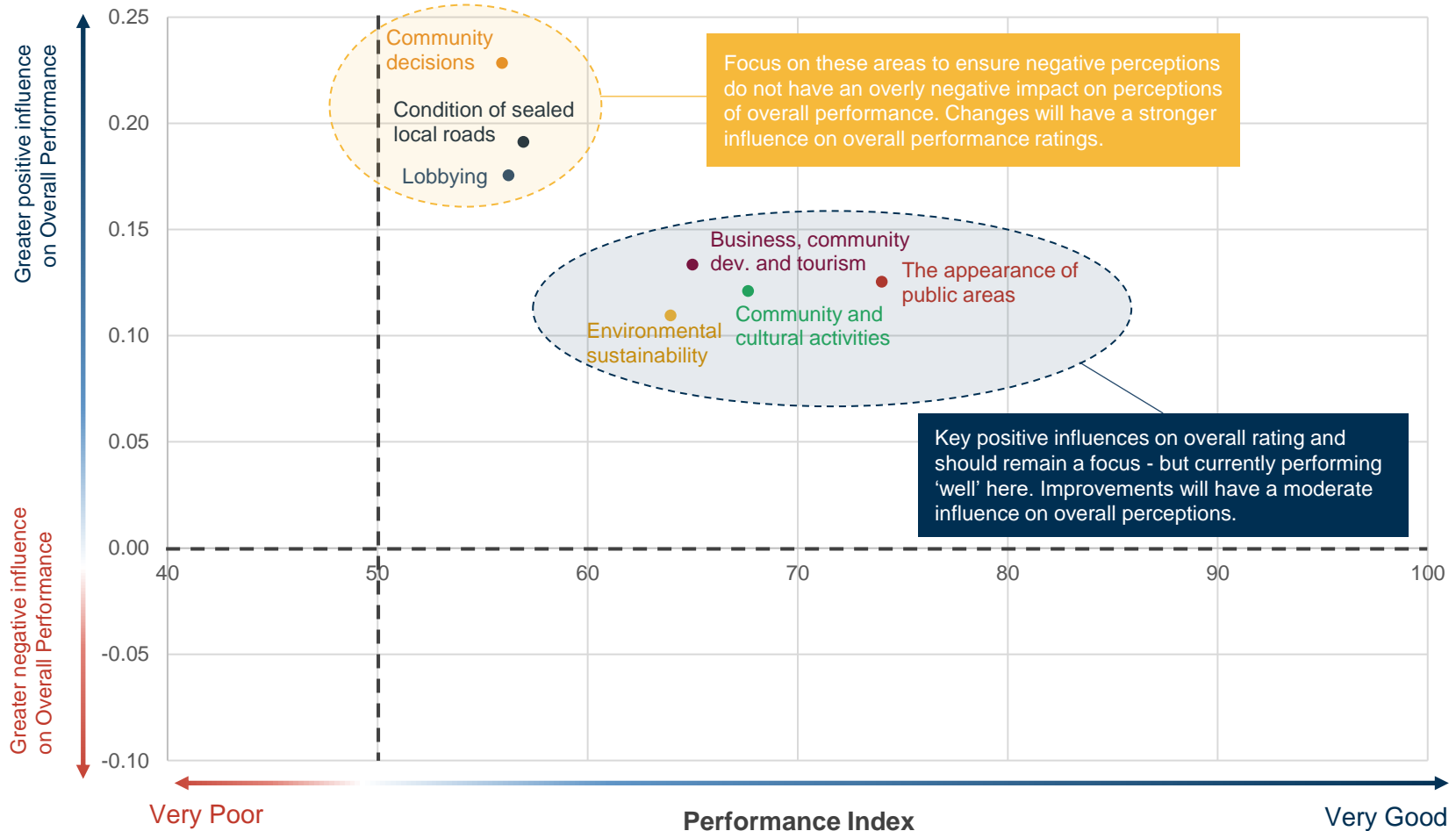


The multiple regression analysis model above (all service areas) has an R^2 value of 0.574 and adjusted R^2 value of 0.554, which means that 57% of the variance in community perceptions of overall performance can be predicted from these variables. The overall model effect was statistically significant at $p = 0.0001$, $F = 28.56$. This model should be interpreted with some caution as some data is not normally distributed and not all service areas have linear correlations.



Influence on overall performance: key service areas

2022 regression analysis (key service areas)



The multiple regression analysis model above (reduced set of service areas) has an R² value of 0.555 and adjusted R² value of 0.547, which means that 56% of the variance in community perceptions of overall performance can be predicted from these variables. The overall model effect was statistically significant at p = 0.0001, F = 69.80.



Areas for improvement

2022 areas for improvement (%)
 - Top mentions only -



Q17. What does Wangaratta Rural City Council MOST need to do to improve its performance?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 47 Councils asked group: 7
 A verbatim listing of responses to this question can be found in the accompanying dashboard.



Customer service



Contact with council and customer service

Contact with council

More than six in 10 Council residents (63%) have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. This represents a gradual upward trend over time from a low contact rate of 52% in 2015.

- Council's rate of contact is significantly higher than the Regional Centres group average (56%).
- Rate of contact across demographic and geographic cohorts is not statistically different from the Council average.



Among those residents who have had contact with Council, 65% provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good', including 33% of residents who rate Council's customer service as 'very good'.

Customer service

Perceptions of Council's customer service (index score of 68) decreased significantly this year (down seven points on 2021).

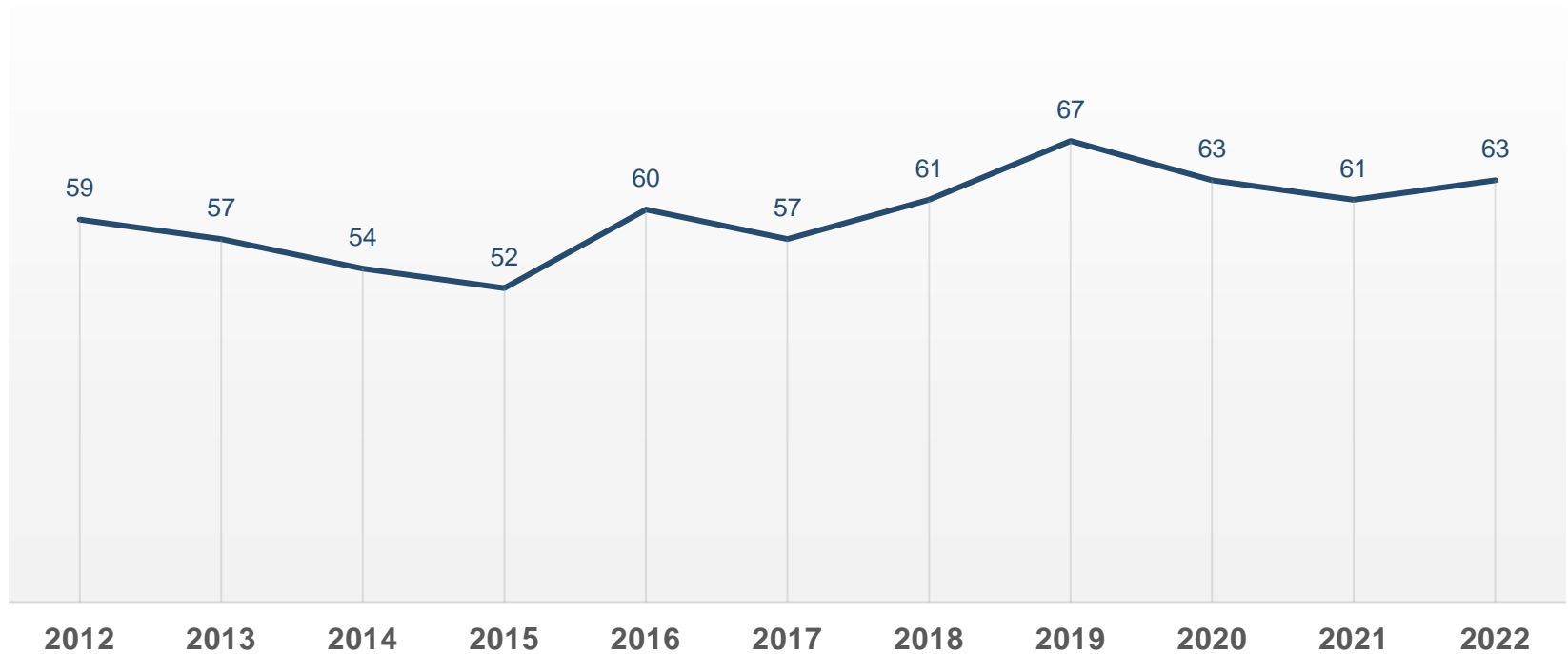
- Notwithstanding this, these perceptions are in line with the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages (index scores of 69 and 68 respectively).
- Customer service ratings decreased significantly this year among residents in the Urban Area (down seven points), men (down eight points) and residents aged 18 to 34 years (down 16 points).

More than six in 10 residents (65%) provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good'. This is more than three and a half times higher than those who rate customer service as 'poor' or 'very poor' (18%).



Contact with council

2022 contact with council (%)
Have had contact



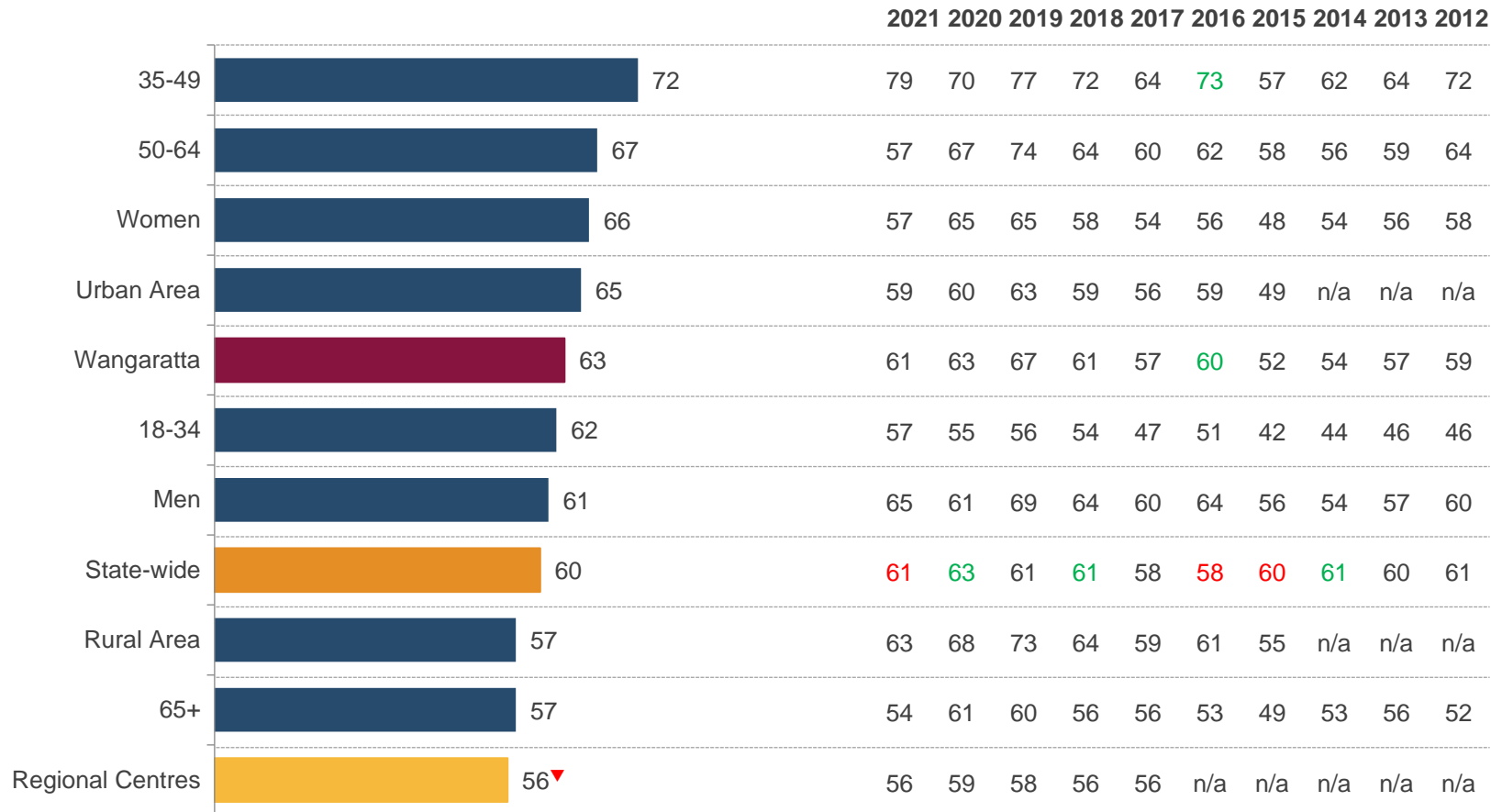
Q5. Over the last 12 months, have you or any member of your household had any contact with Wangaratta Rural City Council? This may have been in person, in writing, by telephone conversation, by text message, by email or via their website or social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 42 Councils asked group: 5



Contact with council

2022 contact with council (%)



Q5. Over the last 12 months, have you or any member of your household had any contact with Wangaratta Rural City Council? This may have been in person, in writing, by telephone conversation, by text message, by email or via their website or social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

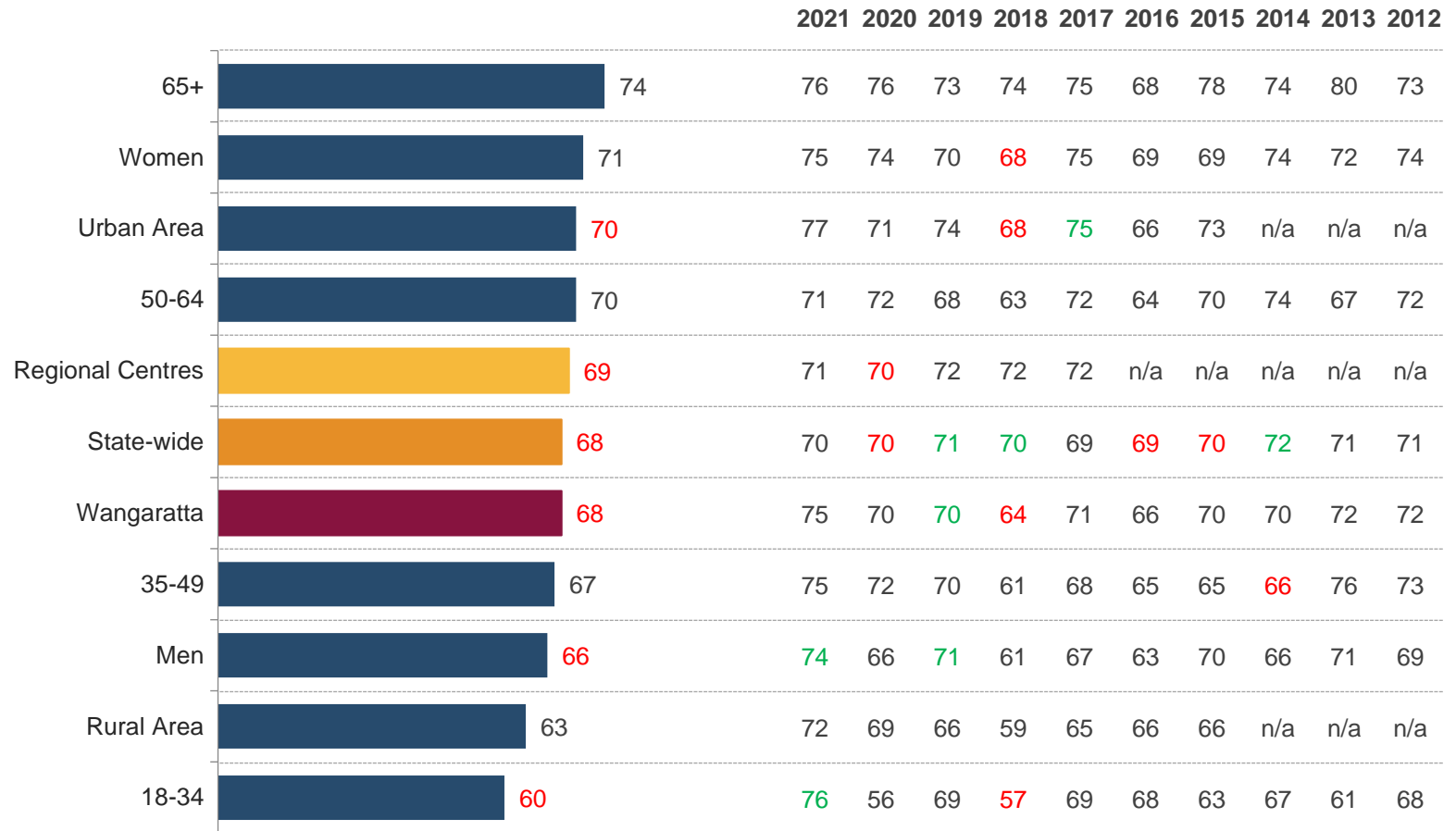
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 42 Councils asked group: 5

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Customer service rating

2022 customer service rating (index scores)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Wangaratta Rural City Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

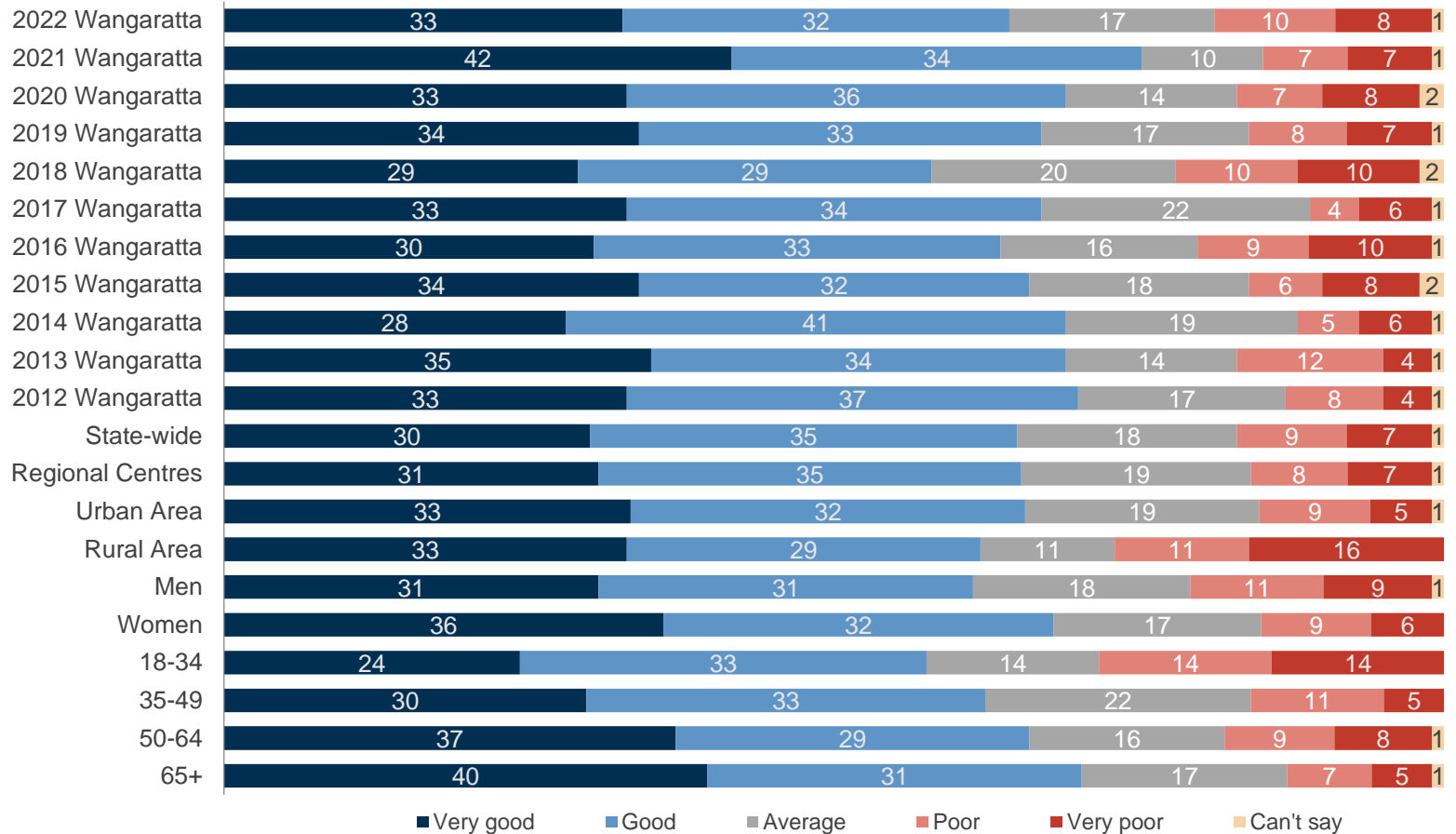
Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Customer service rating

2022 customer service rating (%)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Wangaratta Rural City Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.
Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Communication

Communication

The preferred form of communication from Council about news and information and upcoming events is a newsletter sent via mail (31%), followed by a newsletter sent via email (19%) and advertising in a local newspaper (16%). The greatest change since 2021 has been the four-point increase in preference for a text message (noting that this remains among the lesser preferred forms of communication at 9%).

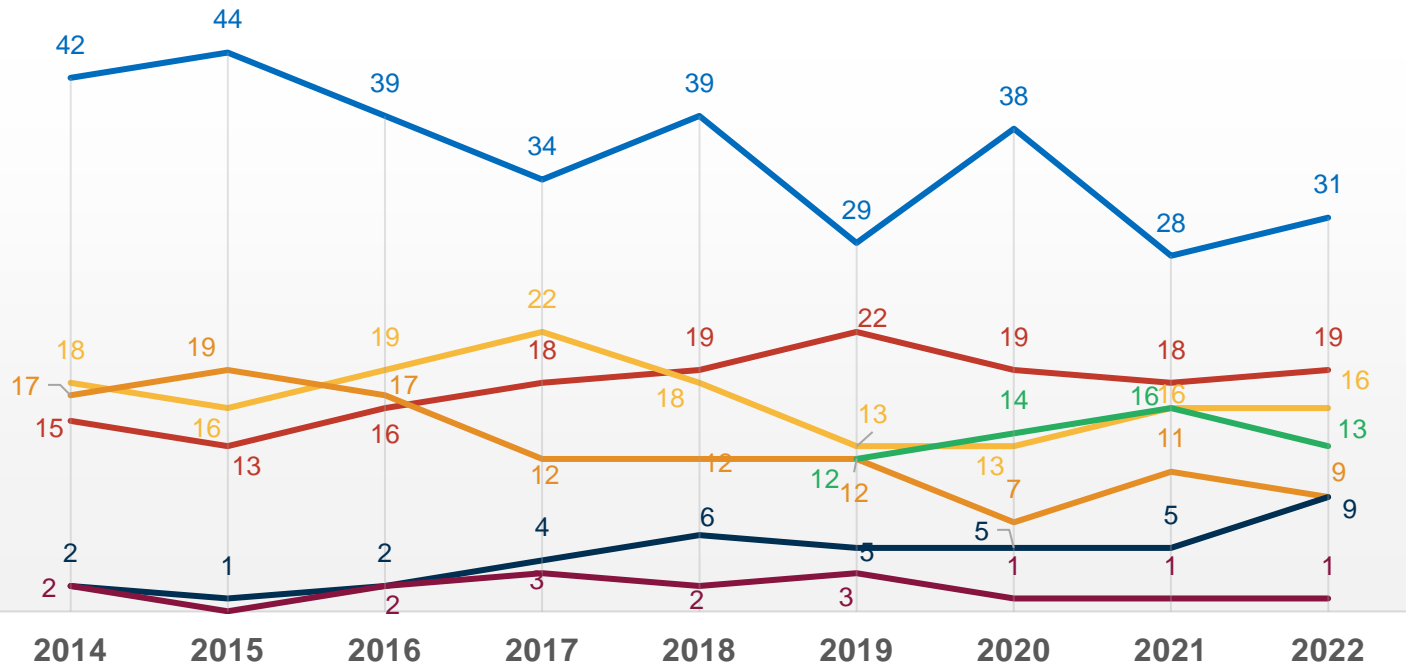
- Among residents aged under 50 years, a newsletter via mail (24%) has overtaken social media (22%) and a newsletter via email (16%) as the preferred form of communication from Council. Preferences have fluctuated over time among this age group.
- Among residents aged over 50 years, a newsletter via mail (36%) is consistently by far the preferred form of communication from Council.





Best form of communication

2022 best form of communication (%)

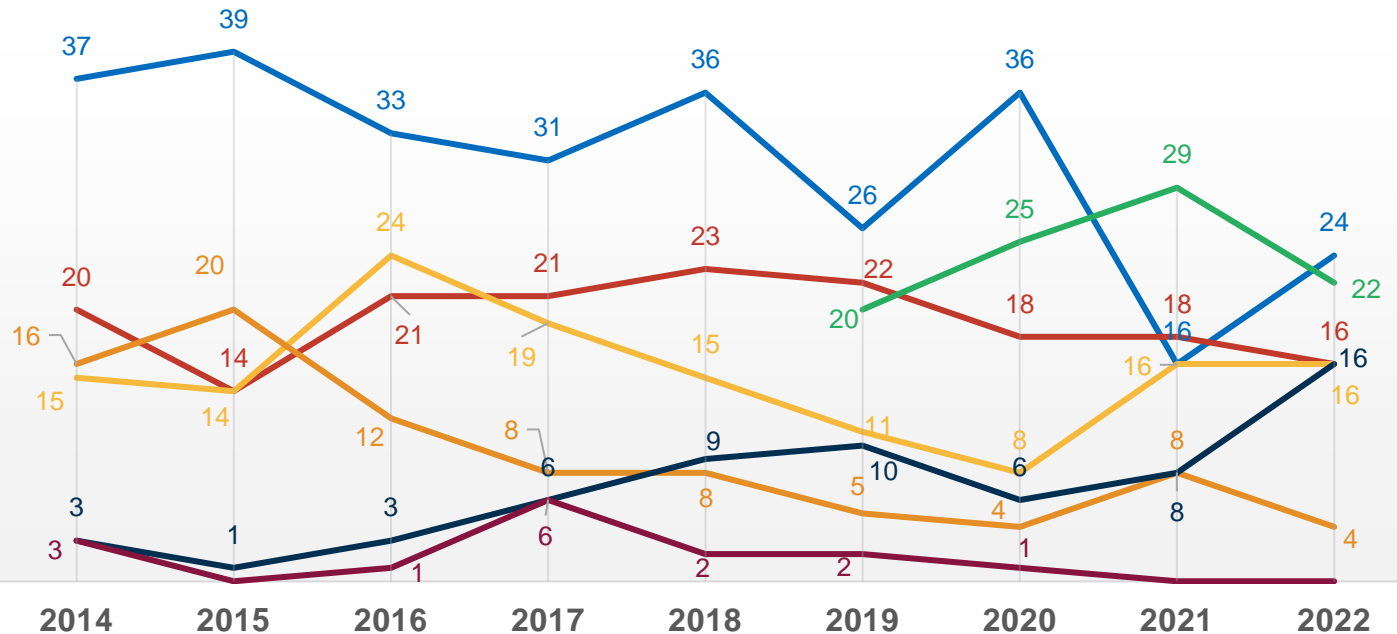


Q13. If Wangaratta Rural City Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



Best form of communication: under 50s

2022 under 50s best form of communication (%)

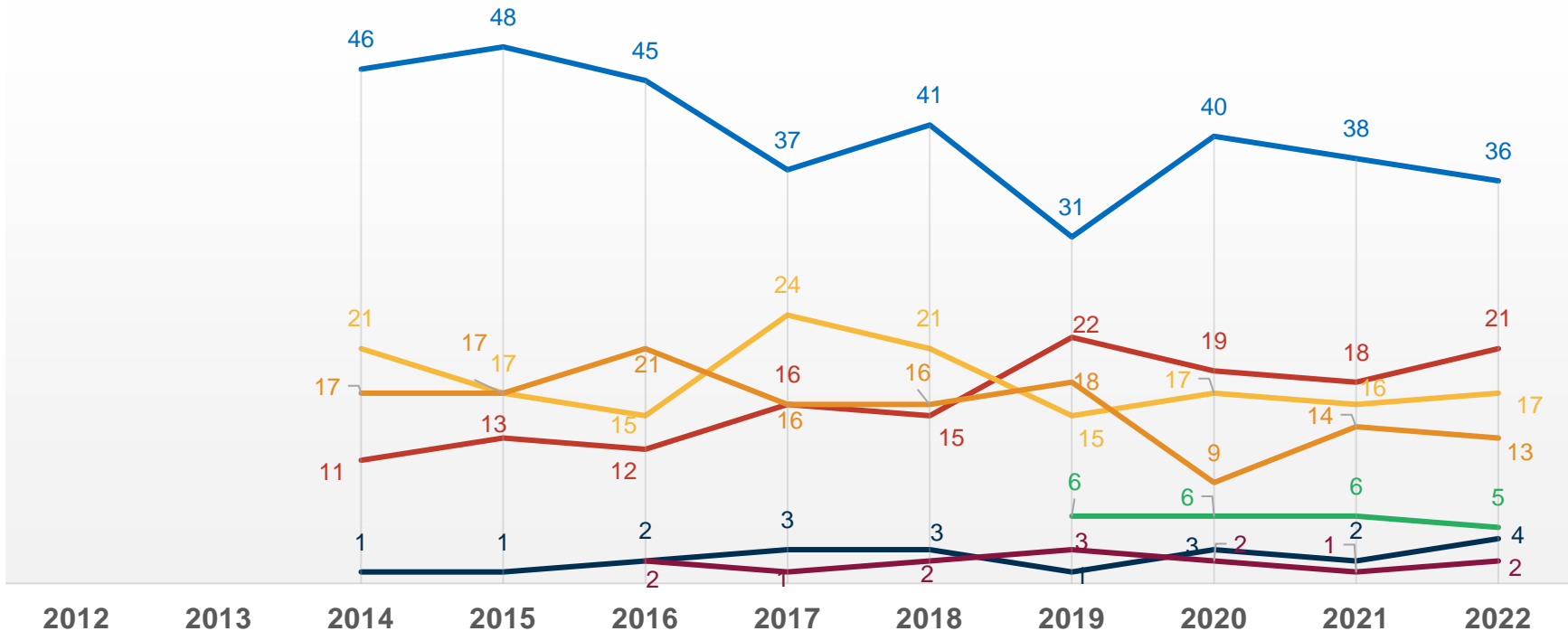


Q13. If Wangaratta Rural City Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?
 Base: All respondents aged under 50. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



Best form of communication: over 50s

2022 over 50s best form of communication (%)



Q13. If Wangaratta Rural City Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?
 Base: All respondents aged over 50. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



Council direction



Council direction

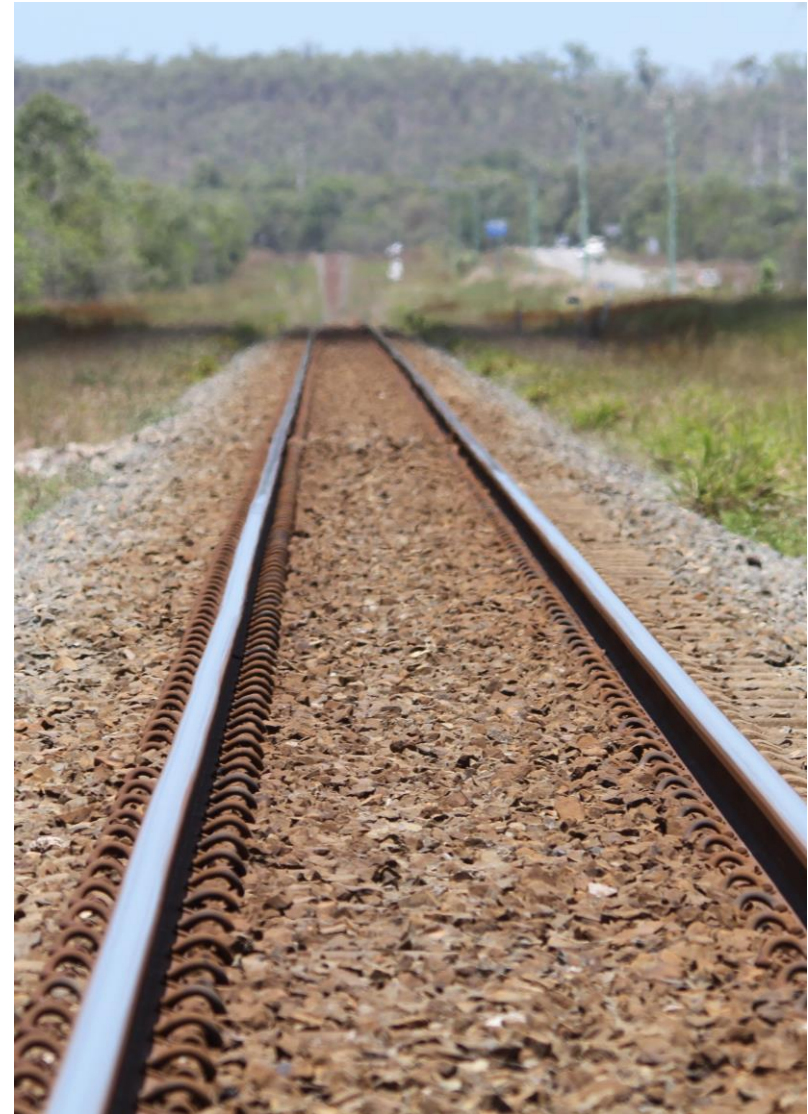
Over the last 12 months, more than half of residents (56%) believe the direction of Council's overall performance has stayed the same – up two percentage points since 2021.

- 28% believe Council's direction has improved in the last 12 months, down five percentage points on 2021.
- 13% believe it has deteriorated, up two points.

Perceptions of the direction of Council's overall performance (index score of 58) are four points lower on 2021 (not a statistically significant decline).

- That said, these perceptions are significantly higher than the Regional Centres group and State-wide averages (index scores of 52 and 50 respectively).
- The most satisfied with Council direction are residents aged 18 to 34 years.
- The least satisfied (and significantly less so) with Council direction are residents in the Rural Area. Ratings among these residents also decreased significantly this year (down eight points).

When it comes to the trade off between rates and services, residents are divided in their preference for rate rises to improve local services (38% would prefer this) versus cuts in council services to keep council rates at the same level as they are now (42%).





Overall council direction last 12 months

2022 overall council direction (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
18-34	64	68	61	62	57	58	64	63	32	55	61
Urban Area	60	64	63	59	59	62	51	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	60	61	63	58	62	61	53	59	38	55	58
Wangaratta	58	62	61	59	61	61	51	55	39	54	57
65+	57	63	67	61	65	70	48	53	44	59	60
50-64	56	58	62	59	60	61	51	53	42	50	57
Men	56	62	60	60	59	61	50	51	40	53	56
35-49	55	58	54	56	58	55	46	53	36	53	51
Regional Centres	52▼	54	50	52	53	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	51▼	59	59	60	63	60	52	54	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	50▼	53	51	53	52	53	51	53	53	53	52

Q6. Over the last 12 months, what is your view of the direction of Wangaratta Rural City Council's overall performance?

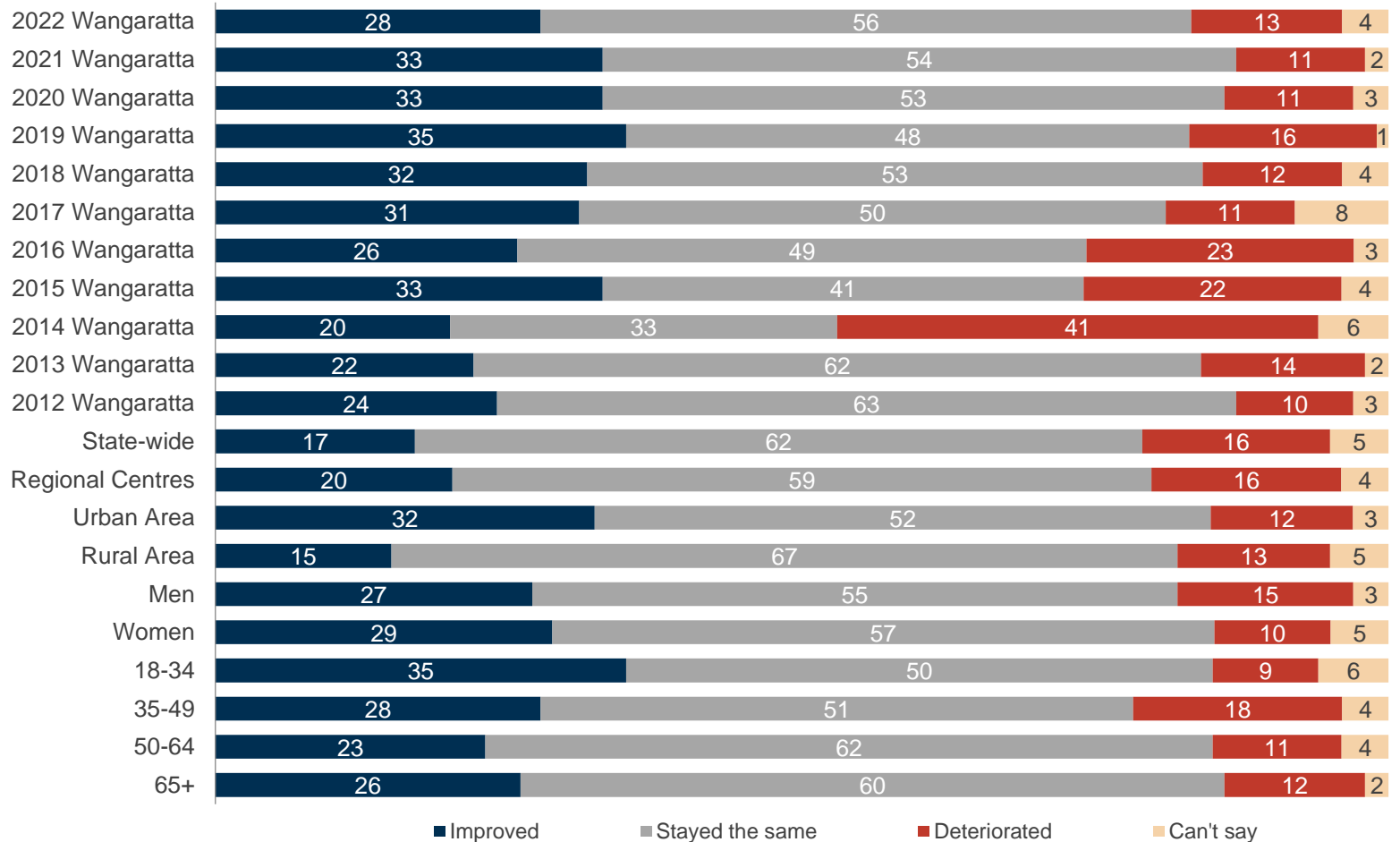
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Overall council direction last 12 months

2022 overall council direction (%)

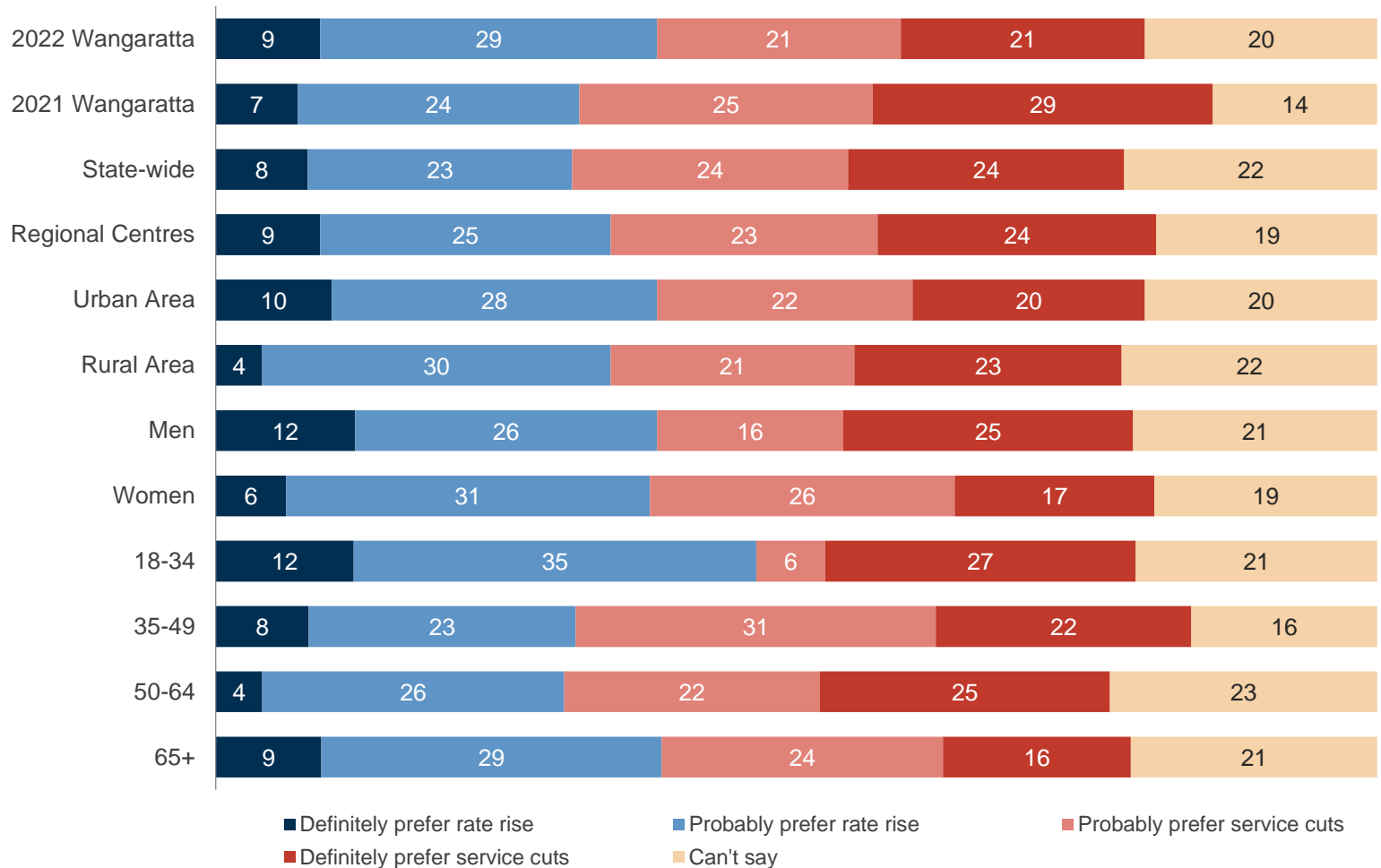


Q6. Over the last 12 months, what is your view of the direction of Wangaratta Rural City Council's overall performance?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Rates / services trade-off

2022 rates / services trade-off (%)



Q10. If you had to choose, would you prefer to see council rate rises to improve local services OR would you prefer to see cuts in council services to keep council rates at the same level as they are now?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 18 Councils asked group: 2

A large, dark blue, stylized letter 'W' graphic that spans the right side of the page. The 'W' is filled with a glowing, intricate network pattern of white and light blue lines, resembling a neural network or a complex data structure. The background of the 'W' is a dark blue gradient.

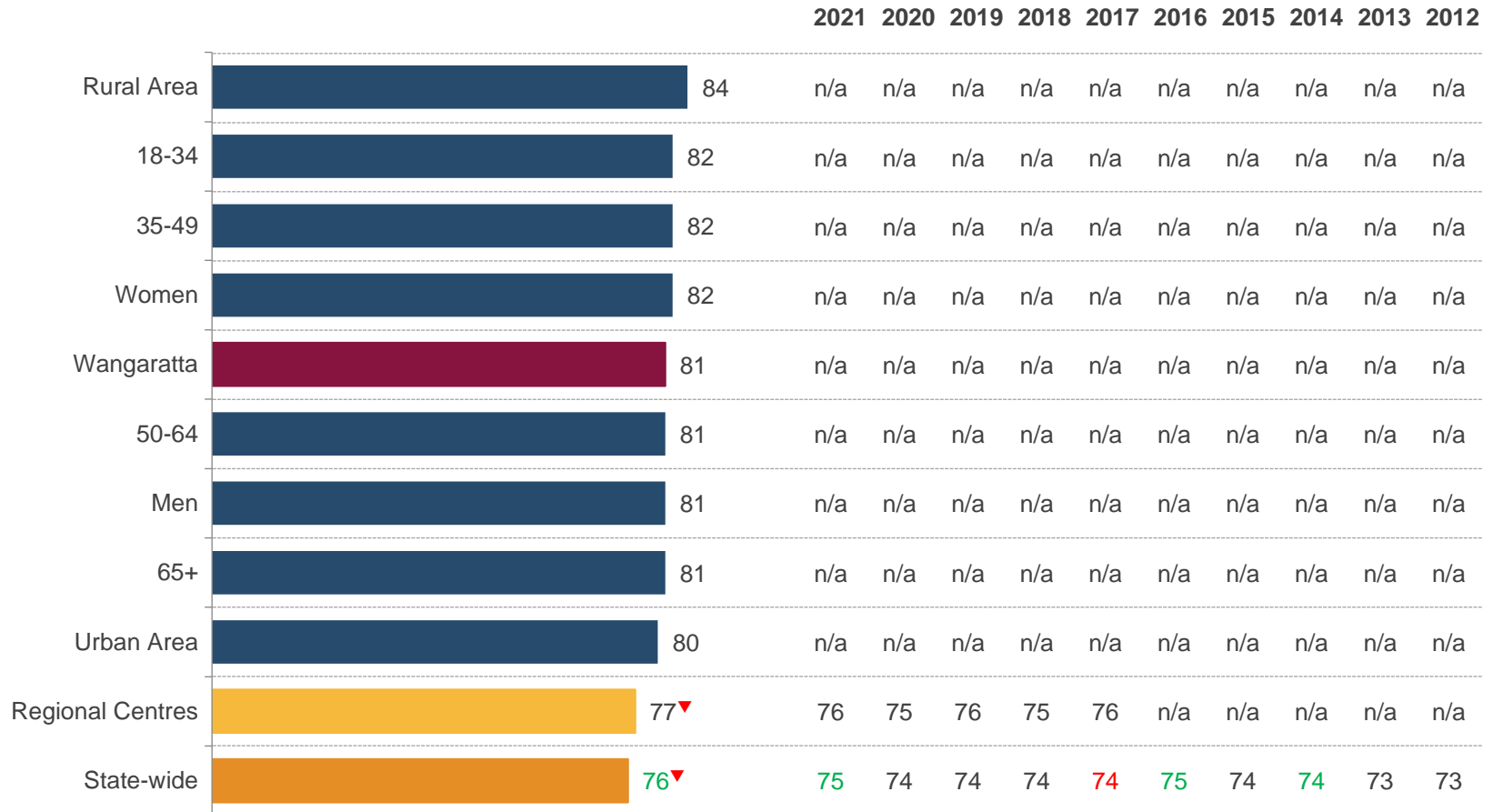
Individual service areas



Community consultation and engagement importance



2022 consultation and engagement importance (index scores)



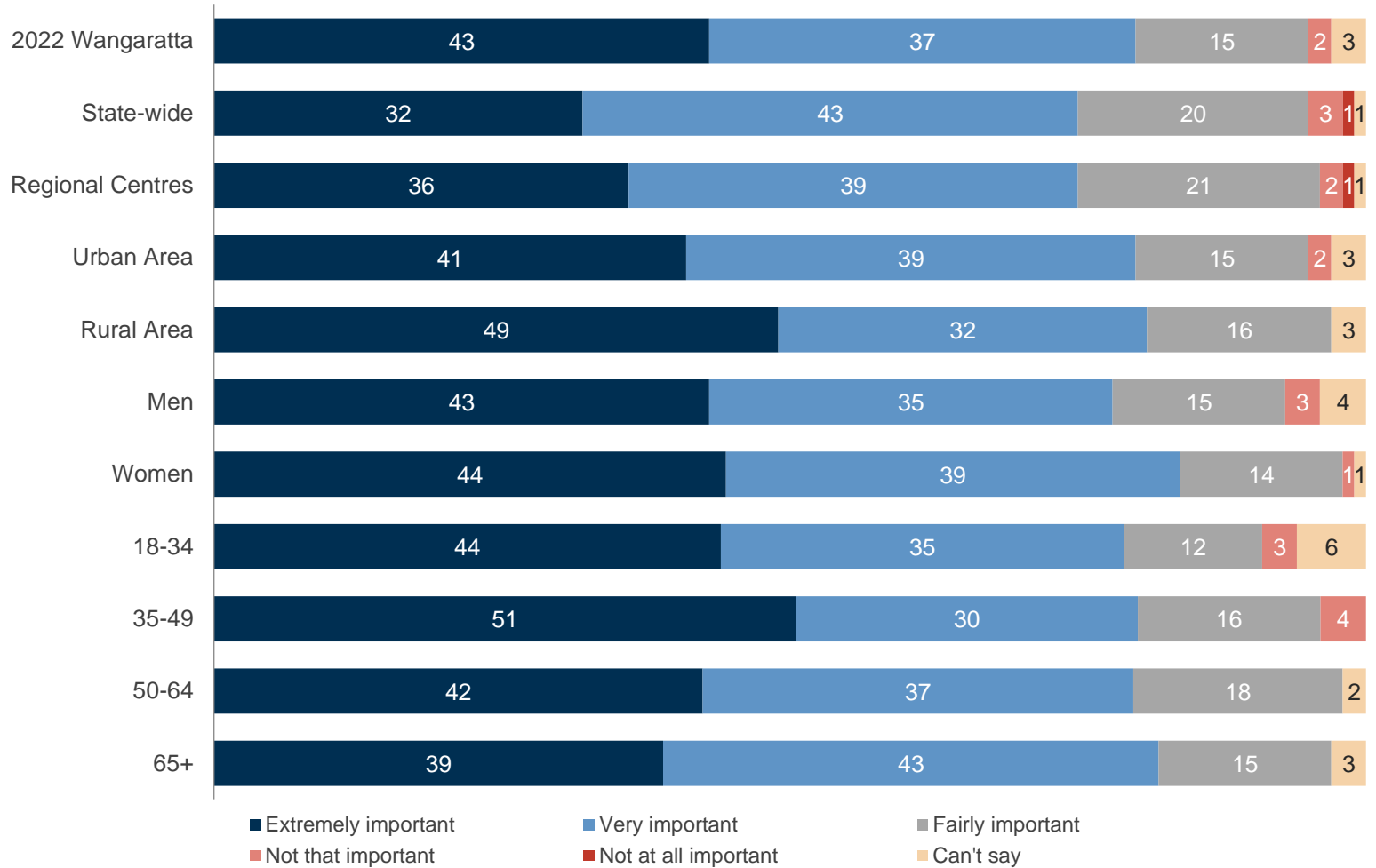
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Community consultation and engagement' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Community consultation and engagement importance



2022 consultation and engagement importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Community consultation and engagement' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 5



Community consultation and engagement performance



2022 consultation and engagement performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
Rural Area	59	55	56	54	54	50	48	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Women	59	57	56	53	56	55	51	50	49	58	59
18-34	59	61	58	57	53	64	57	56	53	64	64
50-64	58	54	55	50	54	53	43	48	46	54	57
65+	58	56	60	57	60	55	49	48	49	53	58
Wangaratta	57	56	55	53	56	55	49	49	48	56	58
Urban Area	57	57	54	53	56	55	49	49	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	56	55	55	53	55	54	47	47	48	54	56
35-49	55	53	46	49	55	48	50	46	45	54	52
State-wide	54▼	56	55	56	55	55	54	56	57	57	57
Regional Centres	54▼	54	51	54	55	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q2. How has Council performed on 'Community consultation and engagement' over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

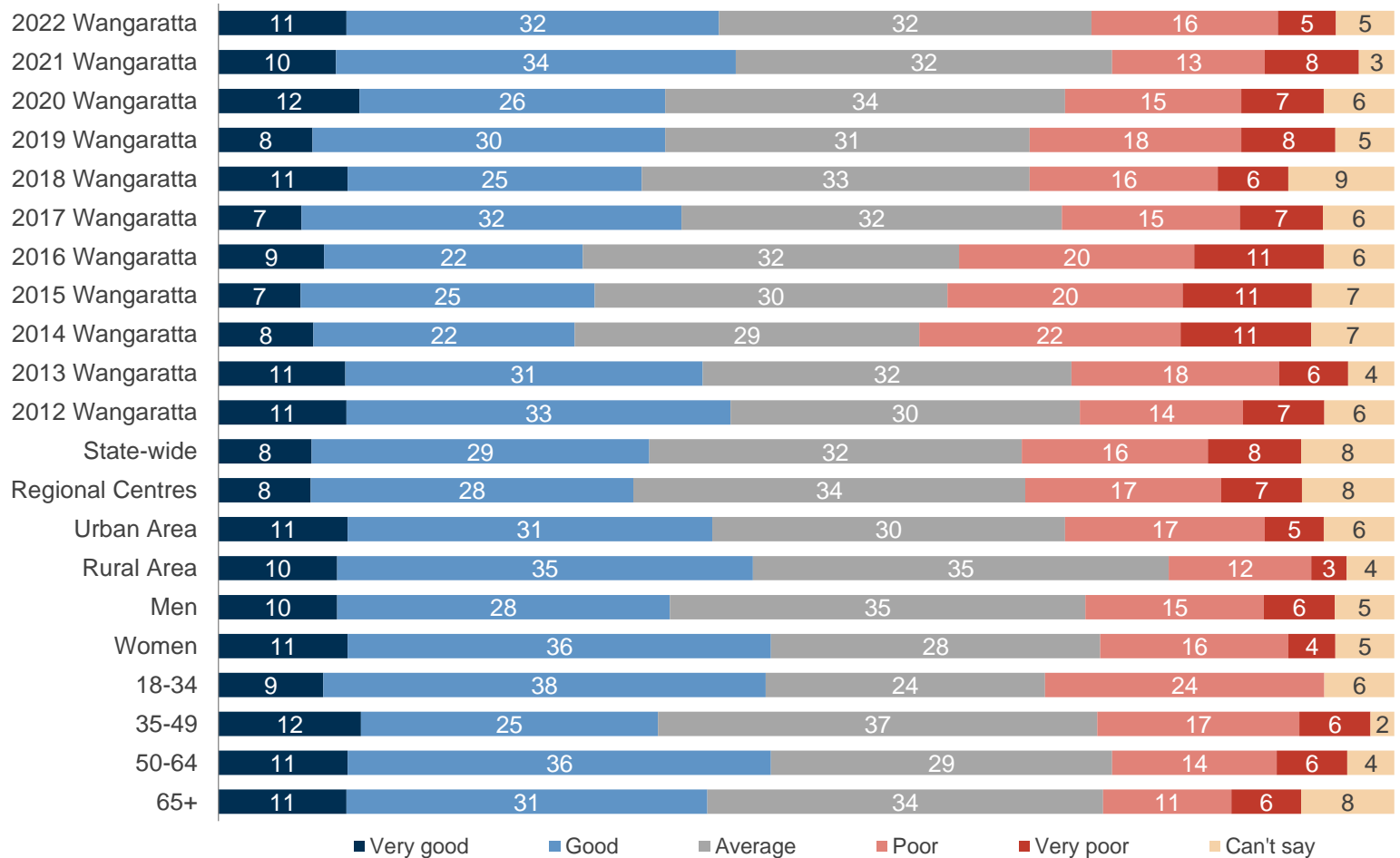
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Community consultation and engagement performance



2022 consultation and engagement performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Community consultation and engagement' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Lobbying on behalf of the community importance



2022 lobbying importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Women	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	73	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	73	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	71	70	70	70	70	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	71	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	71	69	68	67	68	69	69	69	70	70
Men	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

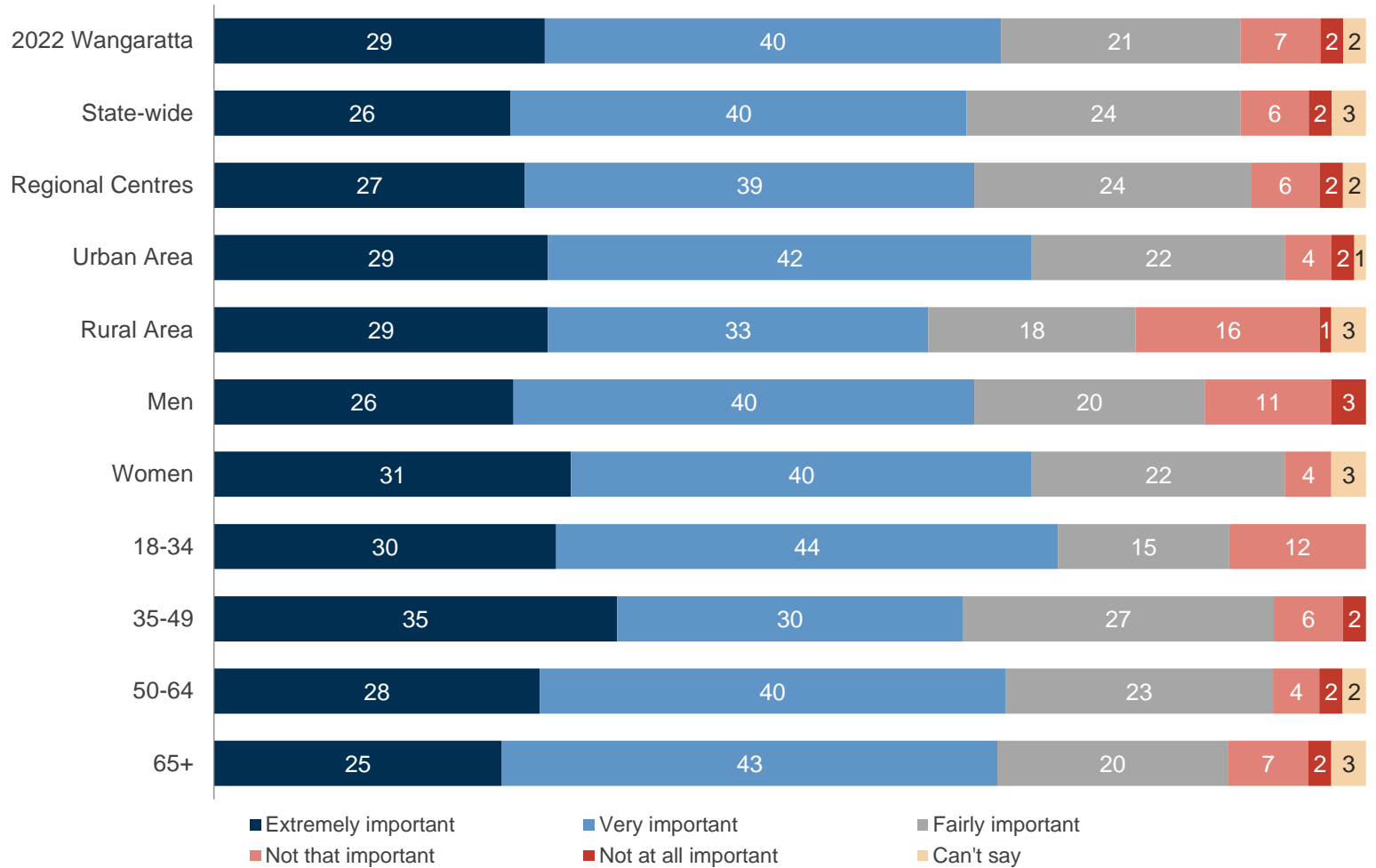
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Lobbying on behalf of the community' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Lobbying on behalf of the community importance



2022 lobbying importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Lobbying on behalf of the community' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5



Lobbying on behalf of the community performance



2022 lobbying performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	61▲	58	56	55	59	52	50	50	49	59	60
Urban Area	58	59	54	50	55	52	48	53	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	57	55	54	51	55	52	46	51	46	59	57
Wangaratta	56	59	54	51	55	52	48	51	45	58	56
Women	56	62	53	52	55	53	50	50	44	57	55
35-49	55	55	45	48	52	46	49	47	40	56	52
Regional Centres	55	56	52	54	54	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	54	56	53	52	52	49	44	49	43	55	54
State-wide	53▼	55	53	54	54	54	53	55	56	55	55
Rural Area	52	58	52	53	54	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	52	66	60	50	55	62	49	58	48	61	60

Q2. How has Council performed on 'Lobbying on behalf of the community' over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 49 Councils asked group: 6

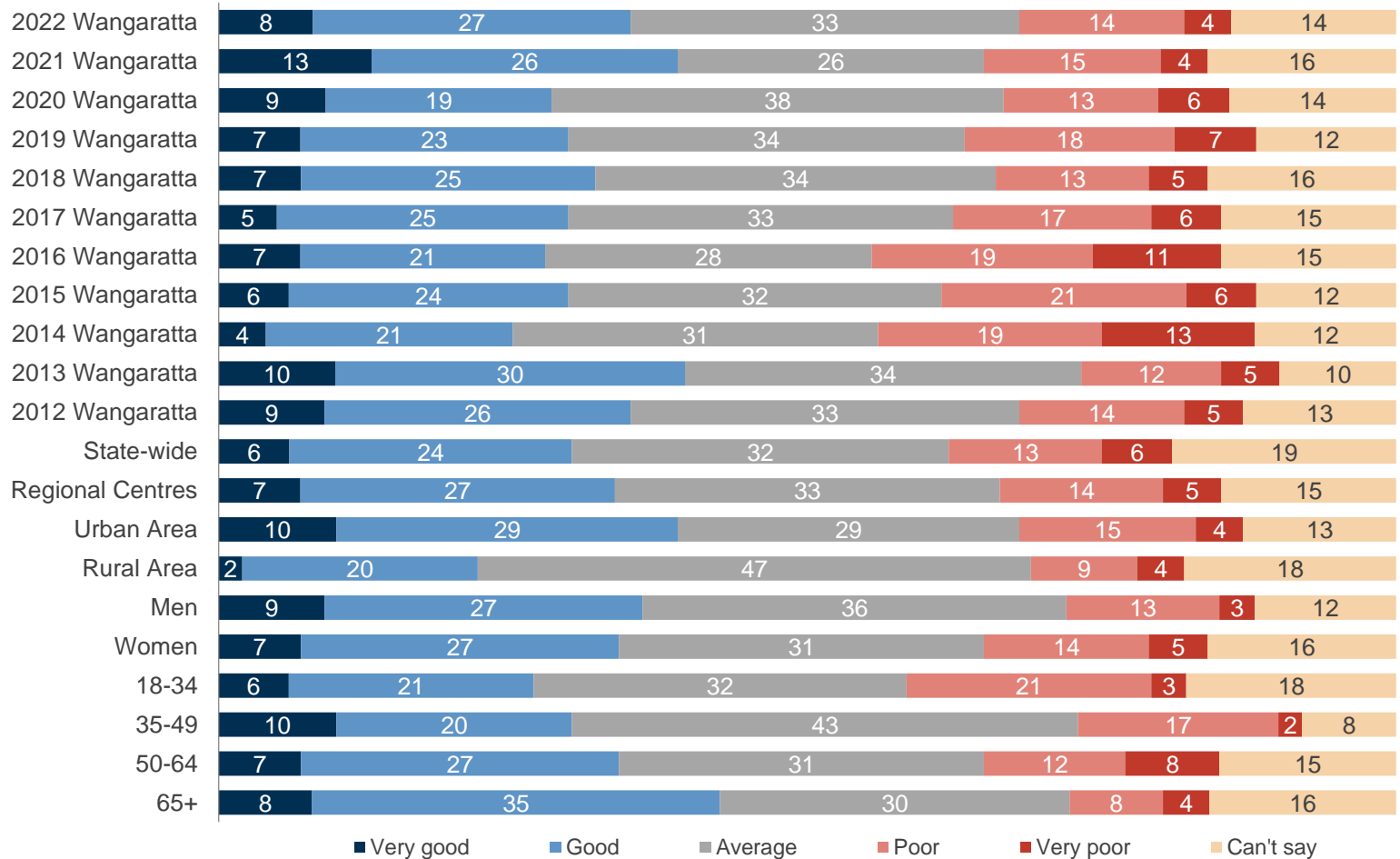
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Lobbying on behalf of the community performance



2022 lobbying performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Lobbying on behalf of the community' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 49 Councils asked group: 6

Decisions made in the interest of the community performance



2022 community decisions made performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	59	57	58	55	57	54	50	50	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	58	58	54	49	52	52	49	50	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	57	61	56	49	44	56	56	54	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	57	58	52	52	50	50	47	50	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	56	56	52	51	51	50	48	49	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	54	56	53	55	54	54	54	55	57	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	54	54	50	52	52	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	53	53	50	53	50	48	47	48	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	53	53	51	52	51	50	45	46	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	52	53	54	49	52	50	49	48	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	51	53	43	47	48	41	42	46	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q2. How has Council performed on 'Decisions made in the interest of the community' over the last 12 months?

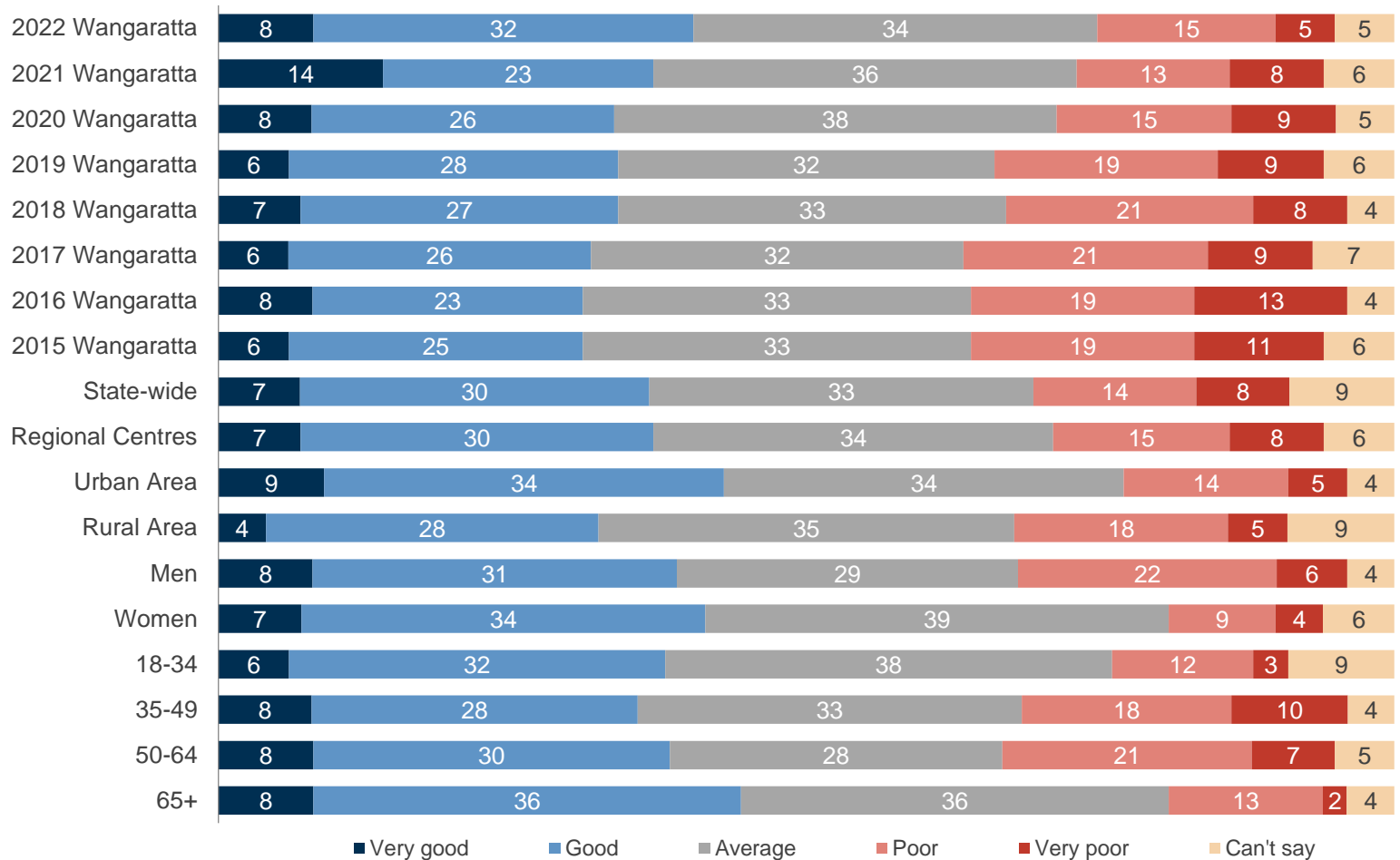
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Decisions made in the interest of the community performance



2022 community decisions made performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Decisions made in the interest of the community' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance



2022 sealed local roads performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
18-34	66▲	61	57	52	55	46	62	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	60	66	60	60	58	58	60	62	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	58	66	59	65	58	62	59	59	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	57	64	58	56	56	58	59	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	57	64	57	57	56	56	58	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	57	64	56	58	55	53	57	57	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	54▼	60	55	57	54	53	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	54	59	56	55	57	56	53	56	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	53▼	57	54	56	53	53	54	55	55	n/a	n/a
35-49	49▼	67	55	53	52	56	58	56	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	49▼	60	52	52	51	52	55	51	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q2. How has Council performed on 'The condition of sealed local roads in your area' over the last 12 months?

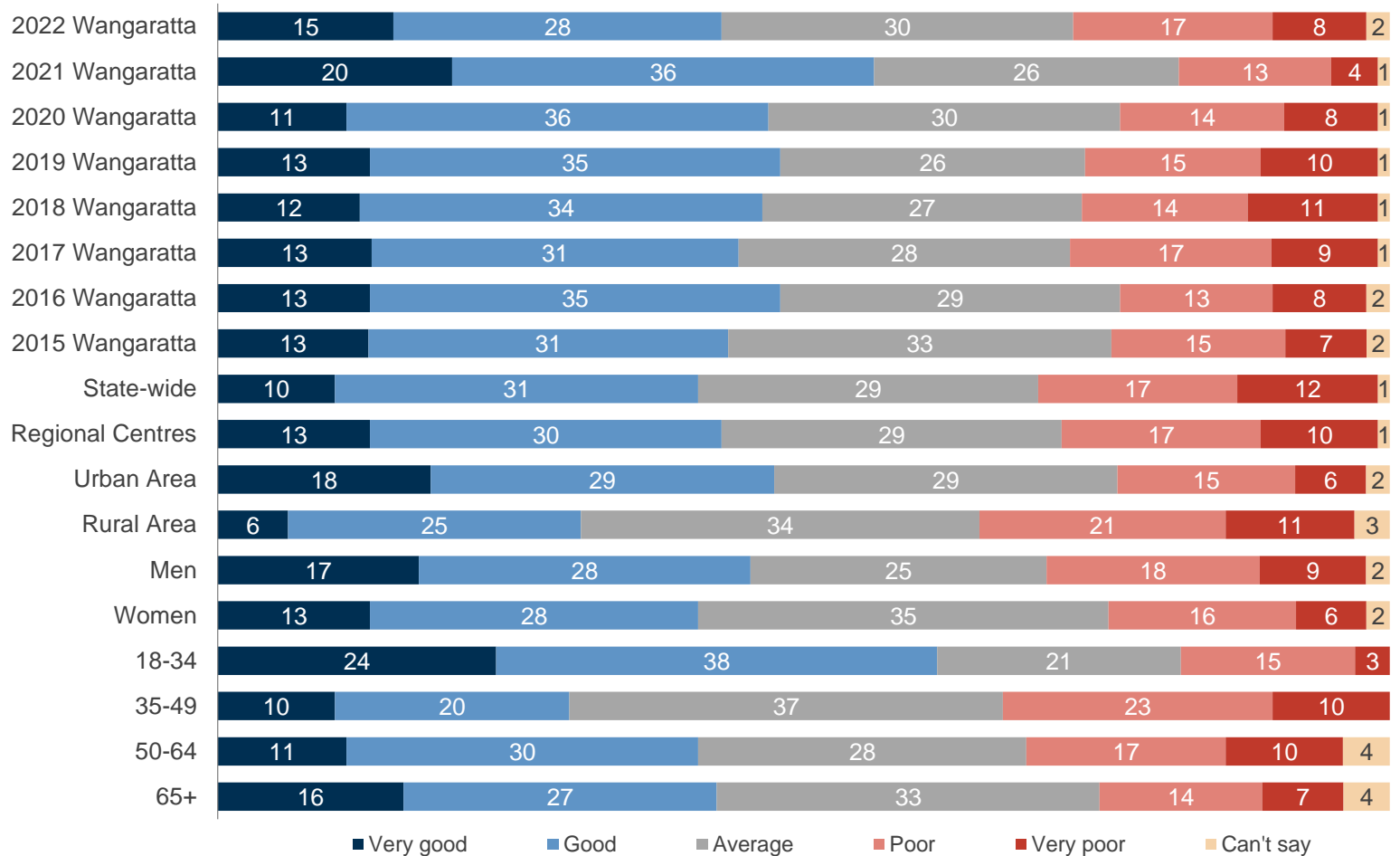
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance



2022 sealed local roads performance (%)



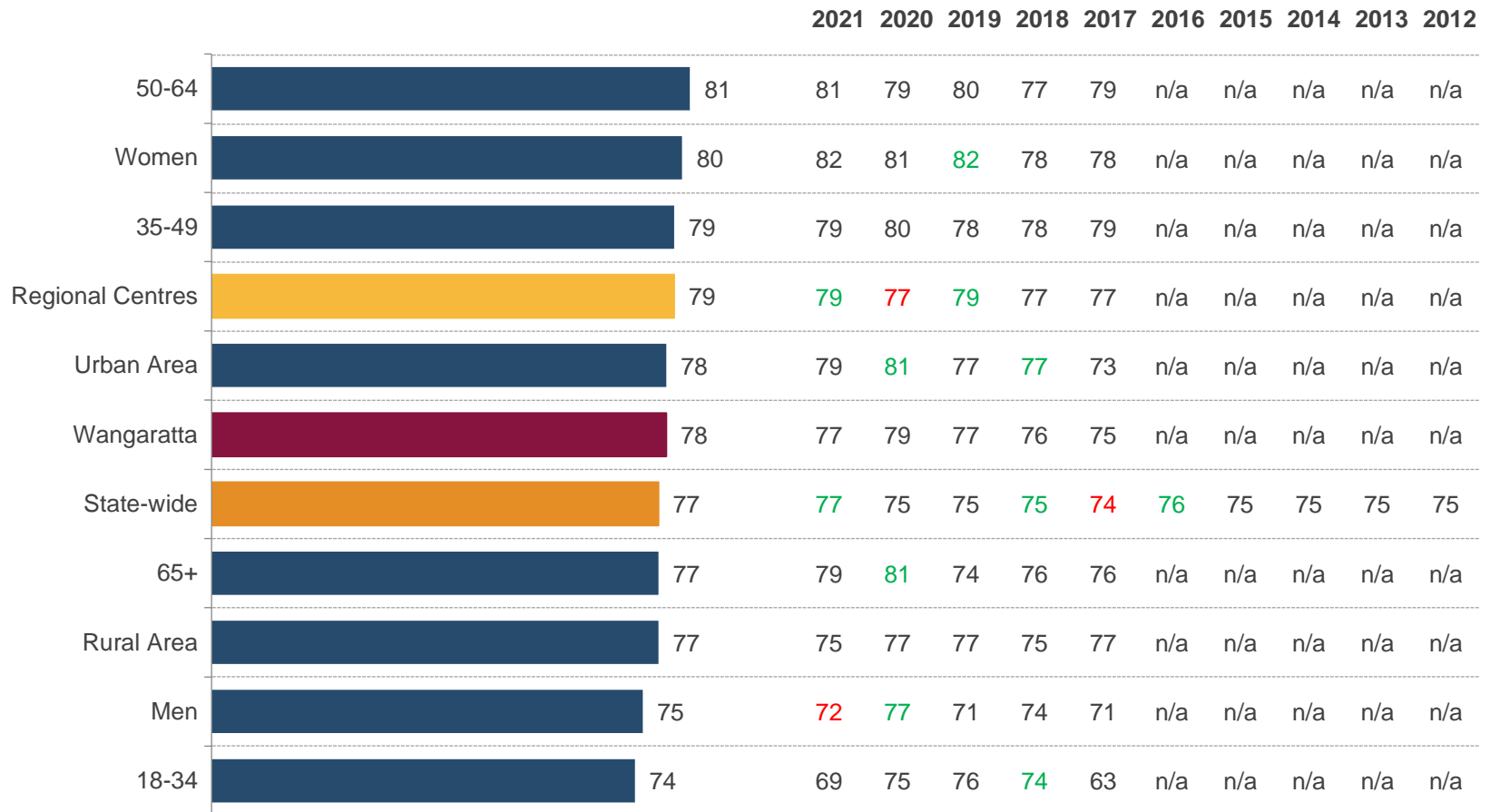
Q2. How has Council performed on 'The condition of sealed local roads in your area' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9



Informing the community importance



2022 informing community importance (index scores)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Informing the community' be as a responsibility for Council?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5

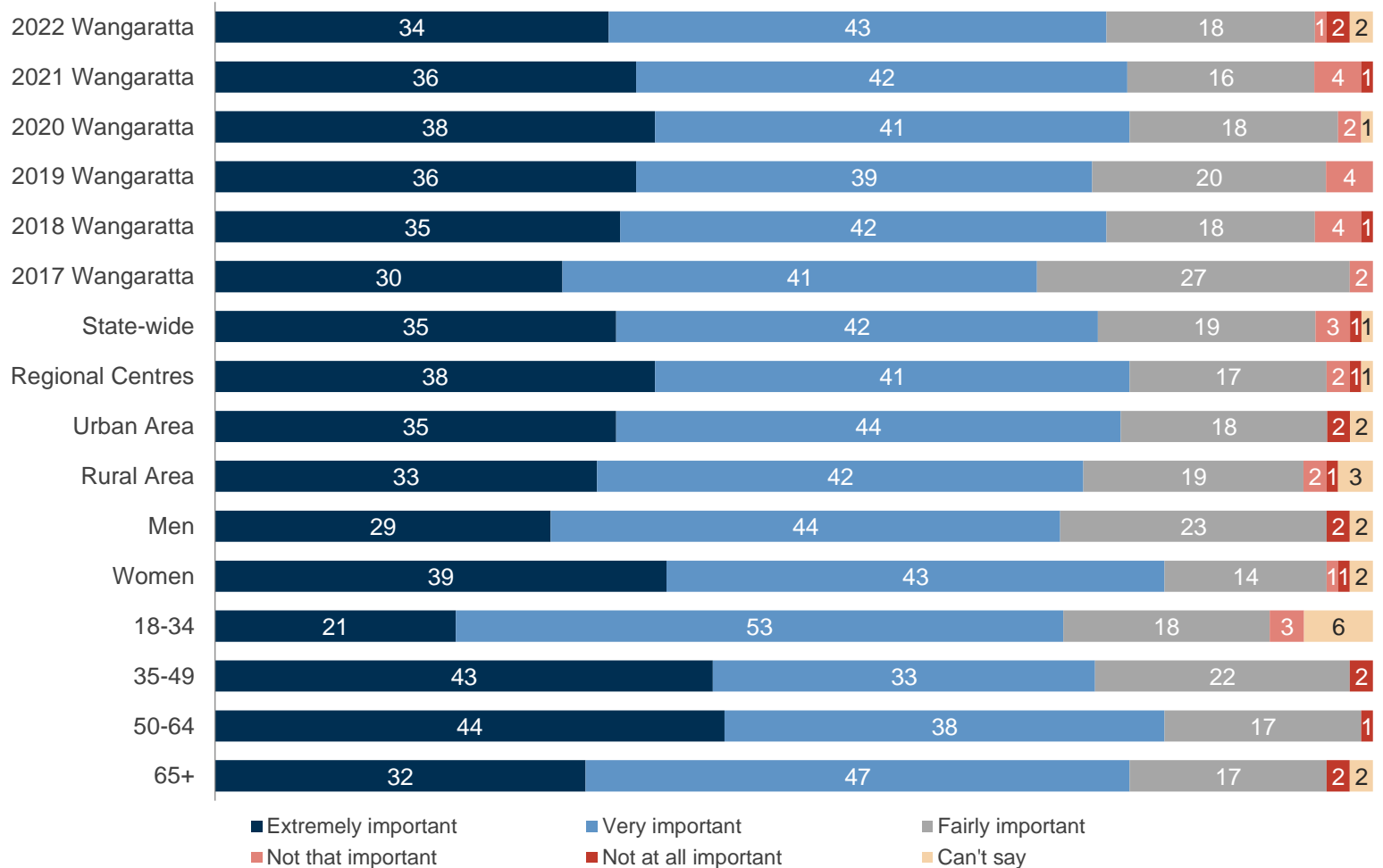
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Informing the community importance



2022 informing community importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'informing the community' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5



Informing the community performance



2022 informing community performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
65+	62	64	60	63	61	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	61	61	55	61	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	61	60	57	57	62	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	60	68	61	57	59	70	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	60	61	60	57	60	60	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	59	60	59	60	59	59	59	61	62	61
50-64	59	57	60	54	56	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	58	59	56	56	59	58	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	58	60	58	59	58	62	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	56	60	58	56	63	57	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	56	57	52	54	59	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

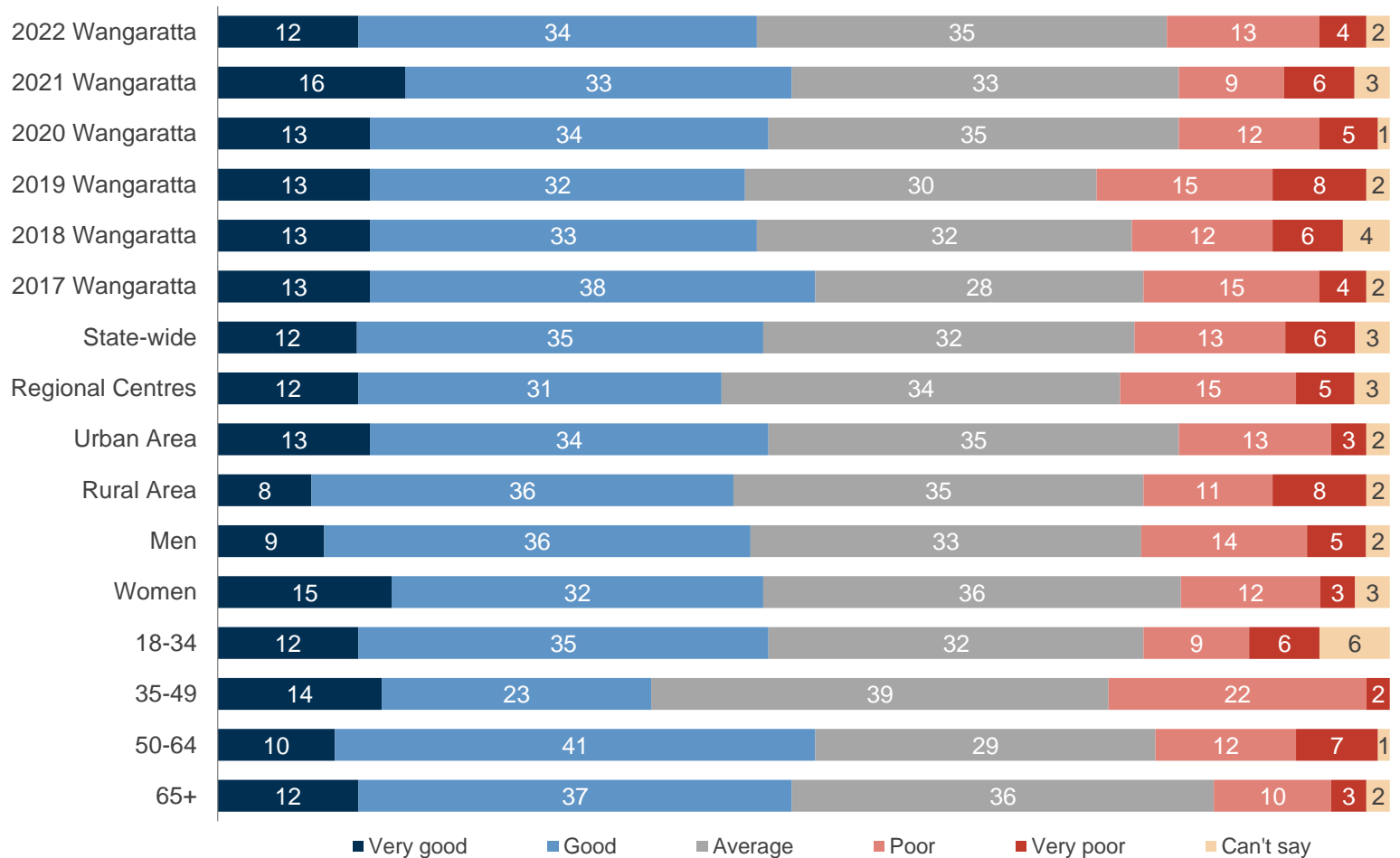
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Informing the community' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 36 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Informing the community performance



2022 informing community performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Informing the community' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 36 Councils asked group: 6

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance



2022 streets and footpaths importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
35-49	87▲	84	77	77	80	77	79	76	77	78	76
Women	84	82	81	83	82	81	79	78	80	82	78
50-64	84	80	78	80	81	78	75	78	79	78	80
Urban Area	82	80	80	80	80	77	80	79	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	81	77	78	78	80	76	78	77	77	79	75
Rural Area	81	74	75	75	79	75	74	74	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	81	79	78	77	78	77	77	77	77	78	77
Regional Centres	80	78	78	77	79	77	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	80	78	78	77	83	77	79	77	76	80	74
Men	79	72	75	72	77	71	76	76	74	75	73
18-34	76▼	68	79	78	75	73	77	76	76	80	71

Q1. Firstly, how important should 'The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area' be as a responsibility for Council?

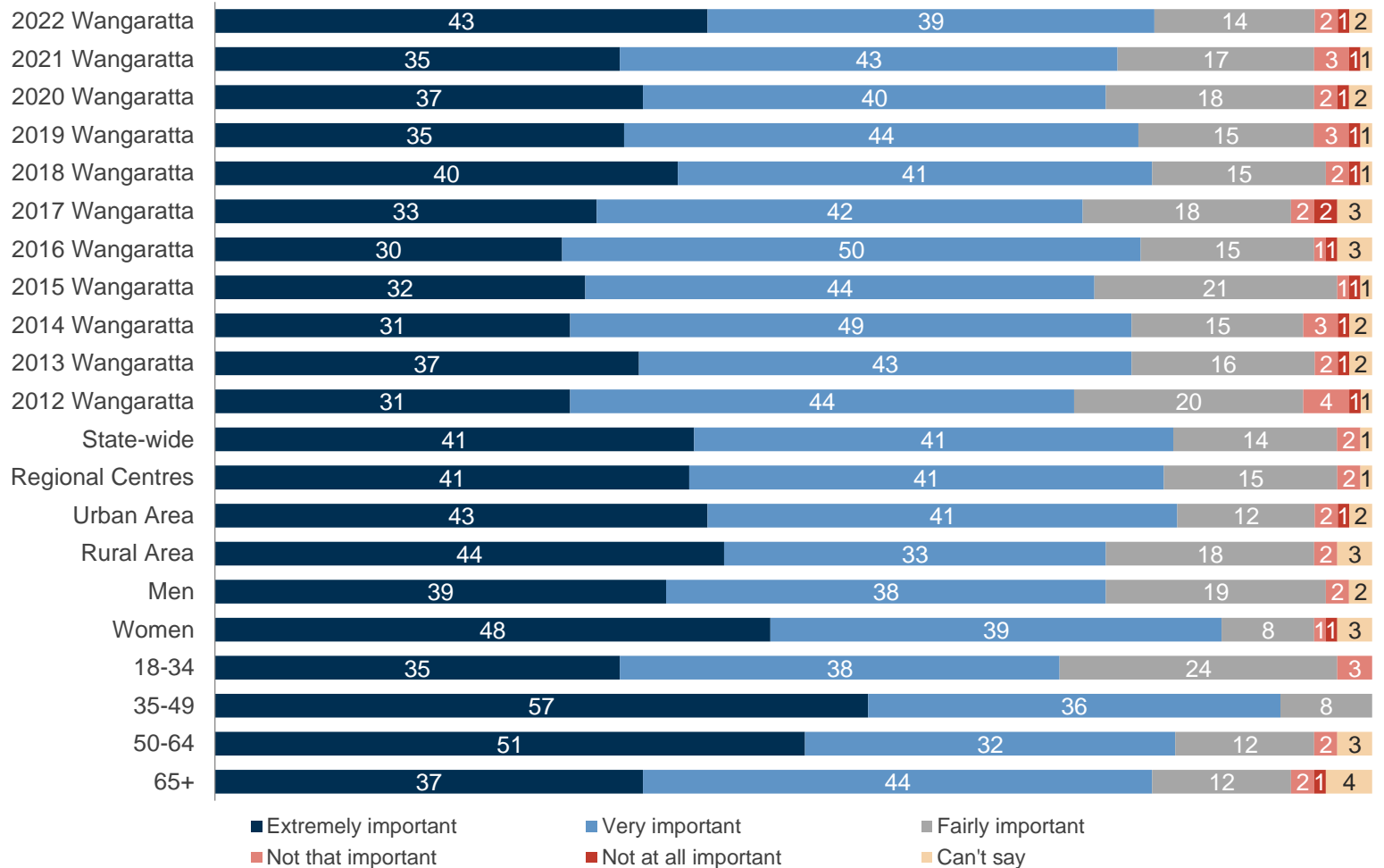
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance



2022 streets and footpaths importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 5

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance



2022 streets and footpaths performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
18-34	65▲	62	57	56	59	56	65	59	62	63	64
Urban Area	60	64	59	59	59	57	62	65	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	60	60	57	57	56	55	61	59	56	56	61
Regional Centres	59	62	59	61	59	57	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	58	61	58	57	58	57	60	60	57	59	61
65+	57	60	57	62	58	58	55	56	56	57	61
Men	57	63	60	57	60	59	60	61	57	61	60
State-wide	57	59	58	59	58	57	57	58	58	58	57
50-64	56	56	55	55	56	56	60	60	52	55	61
35-49	55	66	65	55	58	57	63	66	58	60	57
Rural Area	52▼	57	57	55	55	56	58	54	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q2. How has Council performed on 'The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area' over the last 12 months?

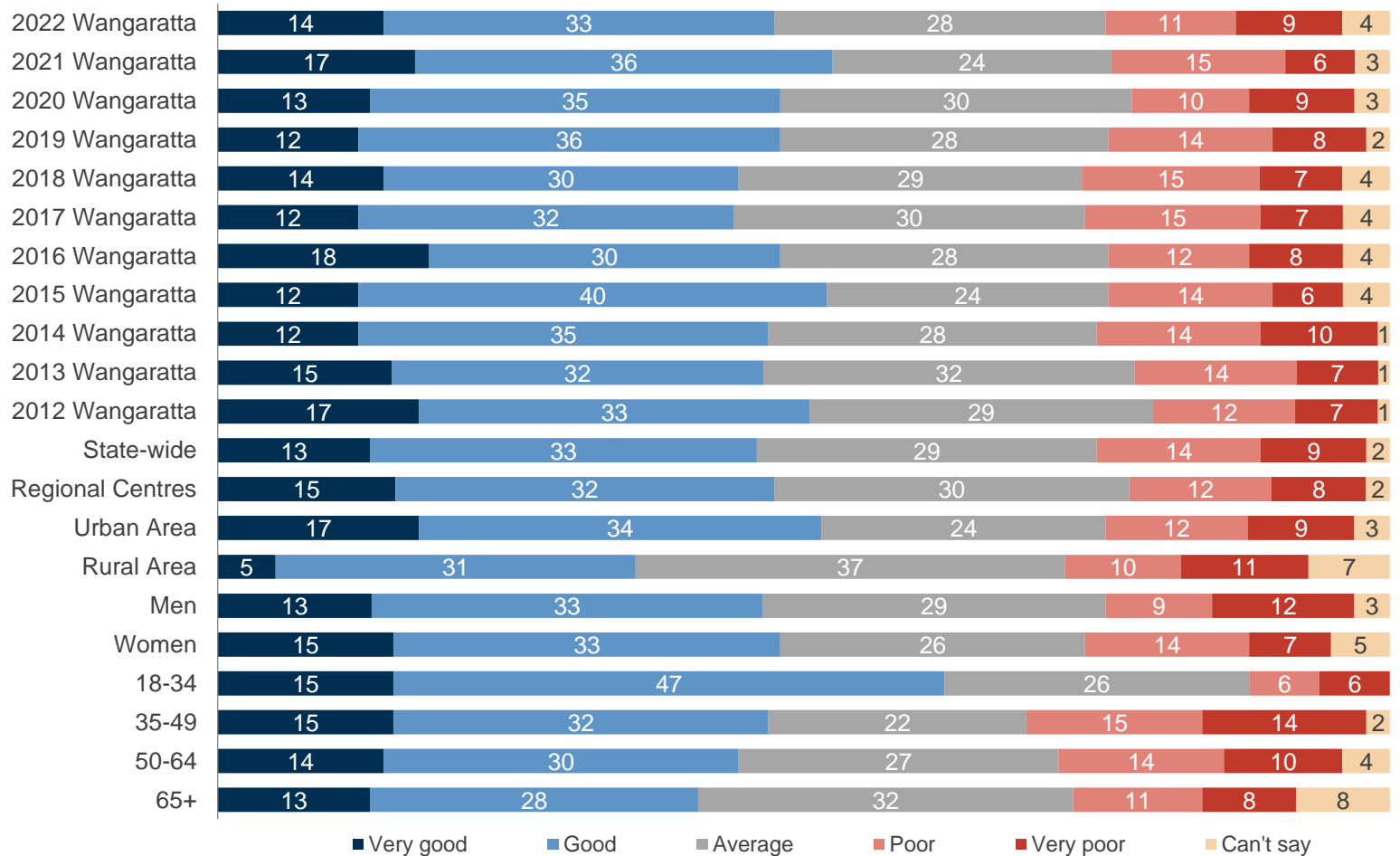
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 6

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance



2022 streets and footpaths performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 6



Parking facilities importance



2022 parking importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
Women	78	78	79	80	78	76	78	76	80	79	76
50-64	77	74	76	74	75	72	74	74	75	72	78
Urban Area	77	74	76	75	74	72	75	74	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	75	74	75	75	75	70	74	72	75	76	75
18-34	75	66	71	78	70	62	73	64	77	77	75
35-49	75	76	73	72	75	70	70	74	70	77	73
65+	75	78	78	76	78	73	77	74	78	80	74
Regional Centres	74	73	75	75	75	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	72	70	70	69	72	63	69	67	69	73	74
State-wide	72	72	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	71	71
Rural Area	72	74	72	74	75	65	71	70	n/a	n/a	n/a

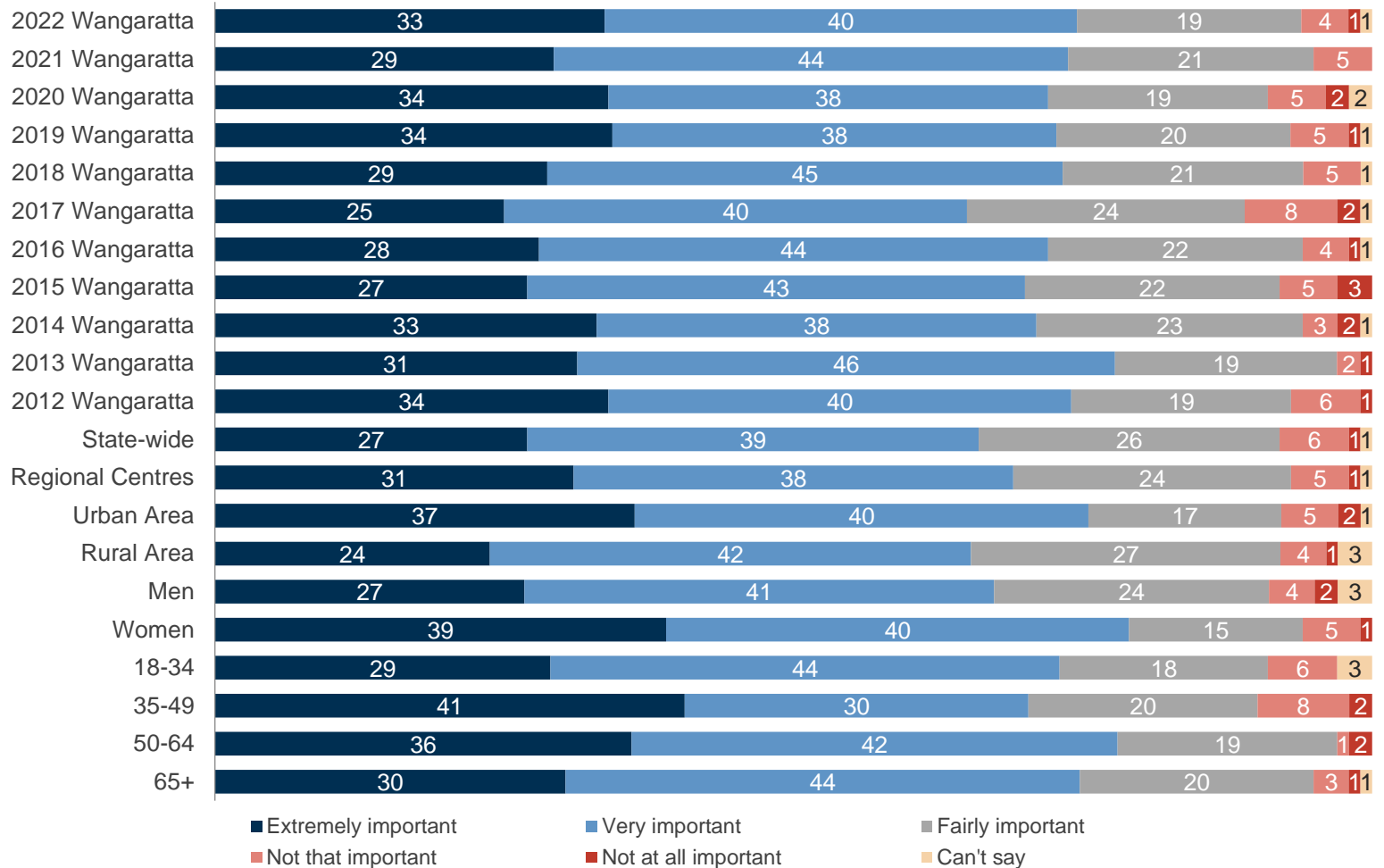
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Parking facilities' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 15 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Parking facilities importance



2022 parking importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Parking facilities' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 15 Councils asked group: 5



Parking facilities performance



2022 parking performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
State-wide	57▲	58	55	56	56	55	56	57	57	57	56
Regional Centres	56▲	55	49	50	51	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	56	53	49	47	57	56	52	61	54	55	49
35-49	55	51	48	45	49	58	54	55	51	52	49
65+	55	51	44	48	50	55	48	54	46	52	53
Rural Area	55	49	45	47	53	57	52	54	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	53	51	47	46	52	56	52	58	51	53	51
18-34	53	59	48	43	54	60	60	69	62	55	51
Urban Area	53	53	48	46	51	55	53	62	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	51	50	45	45	47	56	52	56	49	51	53
50-64	49	44	48	47	54	52	50	57	47	53	50

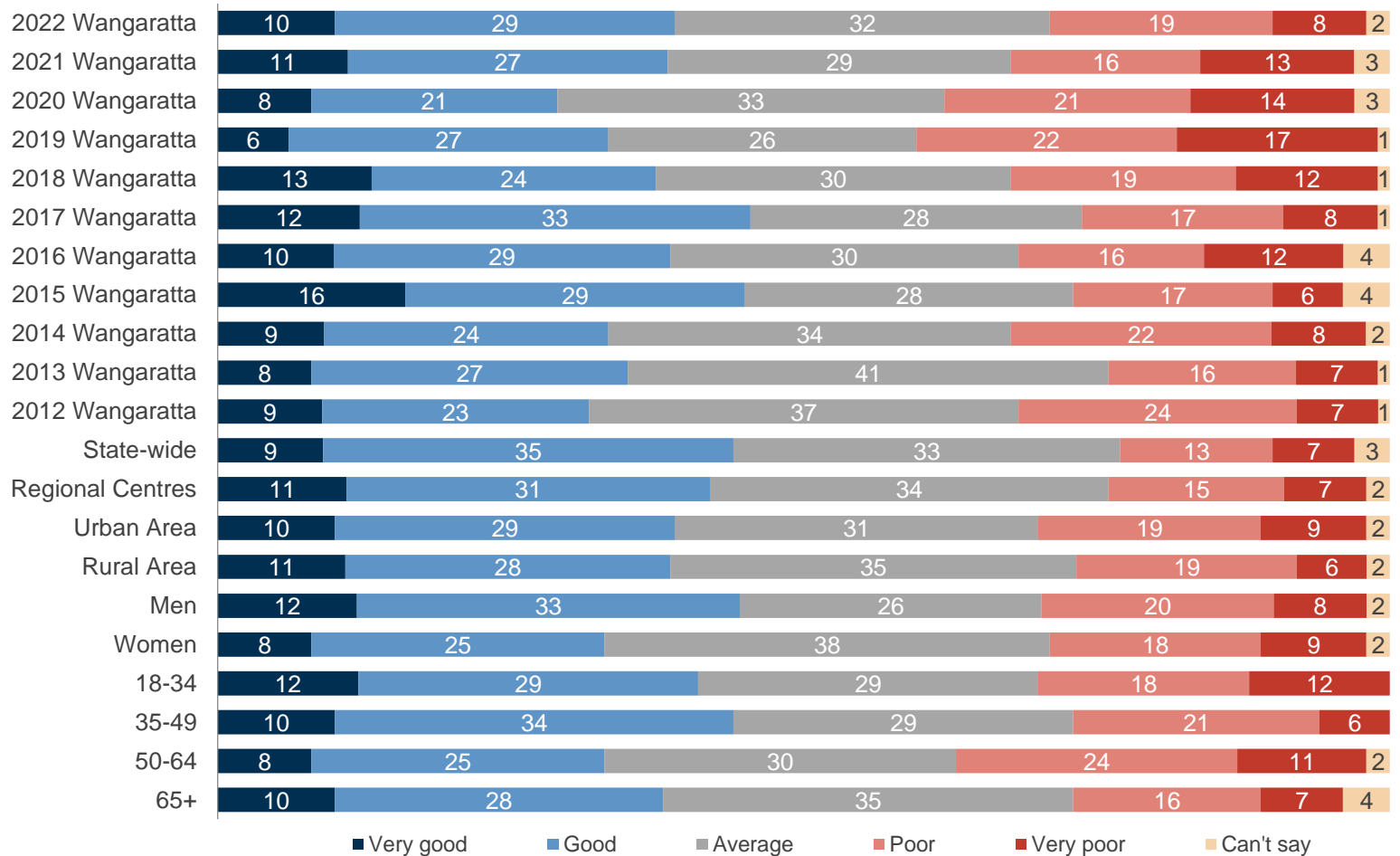
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Parking facilities' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 20 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Parking facilities performance



2022 parking performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Parking facilities' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 20 Councils asked group: 5



Family support services performance



2022 family support performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
65+	73▲	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	68	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	67	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	67	66	65	68	66	67	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	67	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	66	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	66	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	65	66	67	66	67	66	67	68	67	67
50-64	64	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	64	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	64	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

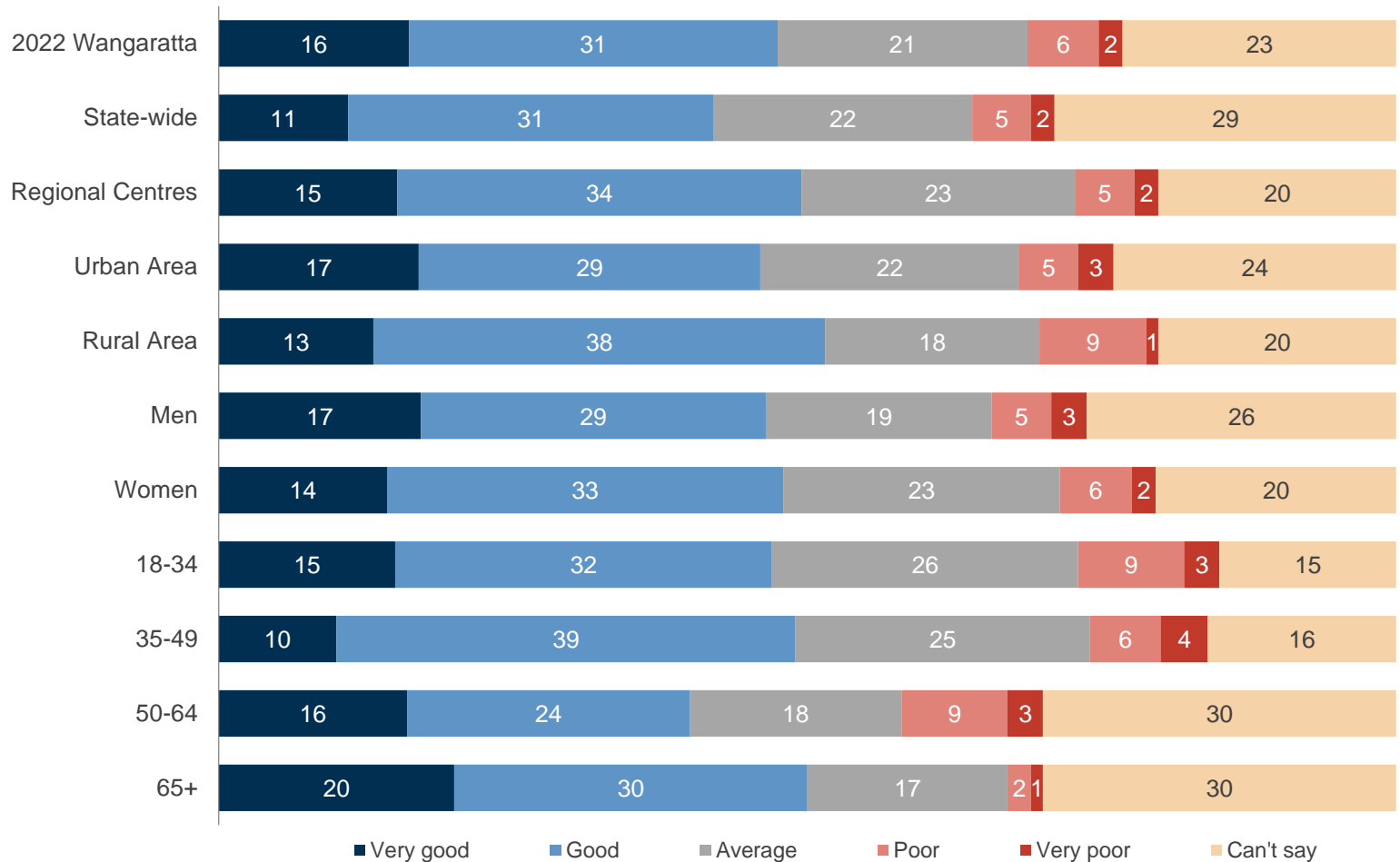
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Family support services' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 29 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Family support services performance



2022 family support performance (%)



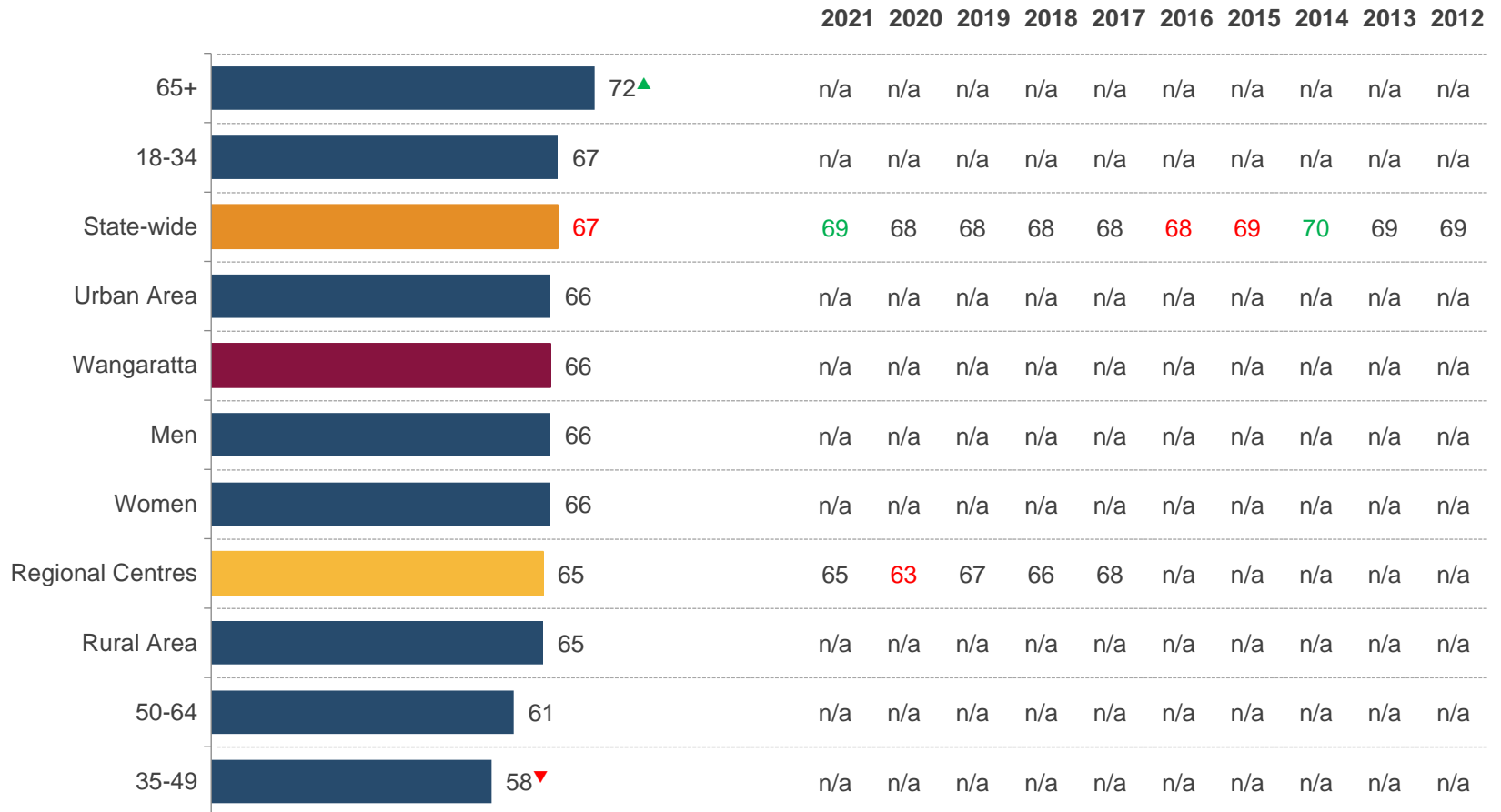
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Family support services' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 29 Councils asked group: 5



Elderly support services performance



2022 elderly support performance (index scores)



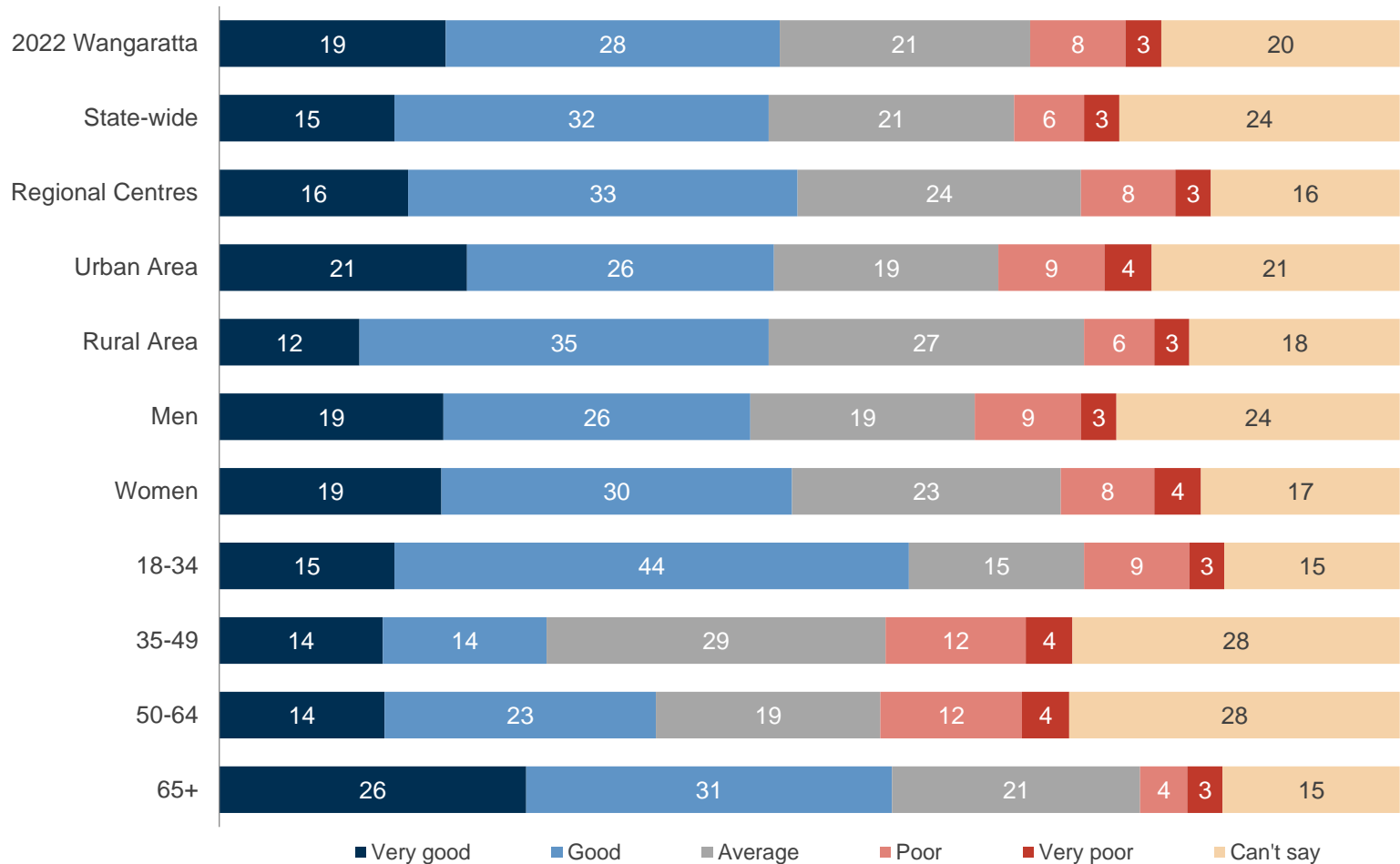
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Elderly support services' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 4
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Elderly support services performance



2022 elderly support performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Elderly support services' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 4



Recreational facilities importance



2022 recreational facilities importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
35-49	78	77	75	73	77	74	72	78	76	75	77
Women	77	75	76	75	77	75	75	76	78	78	75
18-34	77	73	76	78	74	66	72	73	77	79	72
Urban Area	77	74	76	74	75	72	74	79	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	76	74	74	72	75	72	72	74	74	75	73
50-64	75	72	76	71	74	75	73	73	75	71	73
Regional Centres	75	74	72	72	74	73	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	74	74	72	72	73	72	73	72	72	72	72
Men	74	73	73	70	72	68	68	72	71	71	71
65+	74	74	72	69	74	72	71	72	70	74	70
Rural Area	73	73	72	70	73	72	68	68	n/a	n/a	n/a

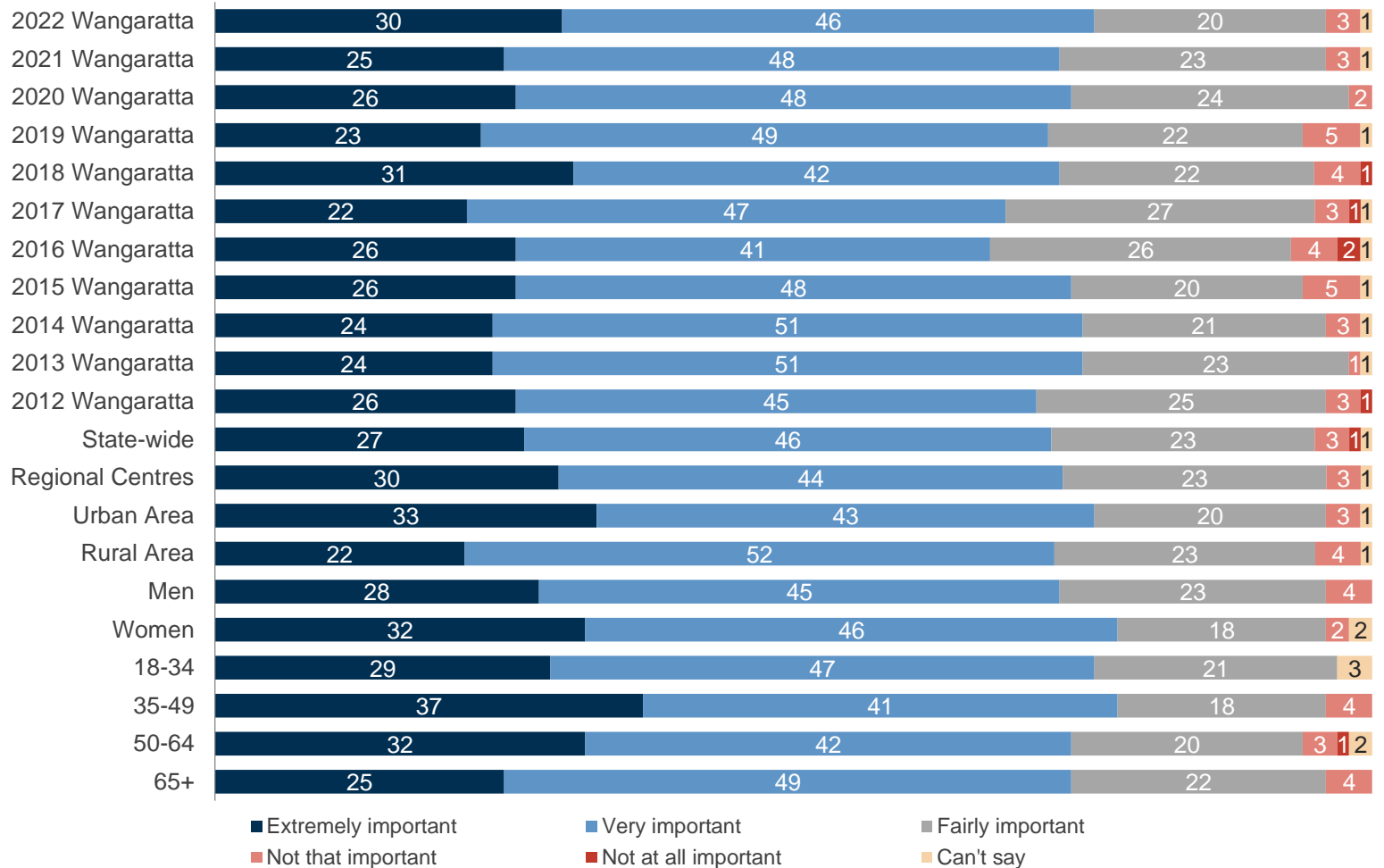
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Recreational facilities' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Recreational facilities importance



2022 recreational facilities importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Recreational facilities' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 5



Recreational facilities performance



2022 recreational facilities performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
65+	77	79	76	75	75	69	69	77	80	81
Women	74	76	69	70	69	68	69	73	73	76
50-64	74	77	71	72	68	66	70	74	76	76
Rural Area	74	76	71	70	72	69	69	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	73	77	63	68	73	71	74	69	65	73
Wangaratta	73	76	69	71	71	70	69	69	72	76
Urban Area	73	77	68	70	71	69	68	69	n/a	n/a
Men	73	77	68	72	72	71	69	69	71	79
Regional Centres	72	74	70	71	70	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	69▼	71	70	70	69	70	69	70	71	70
35-49	68	72	63	67	64	65	66	69	71	74

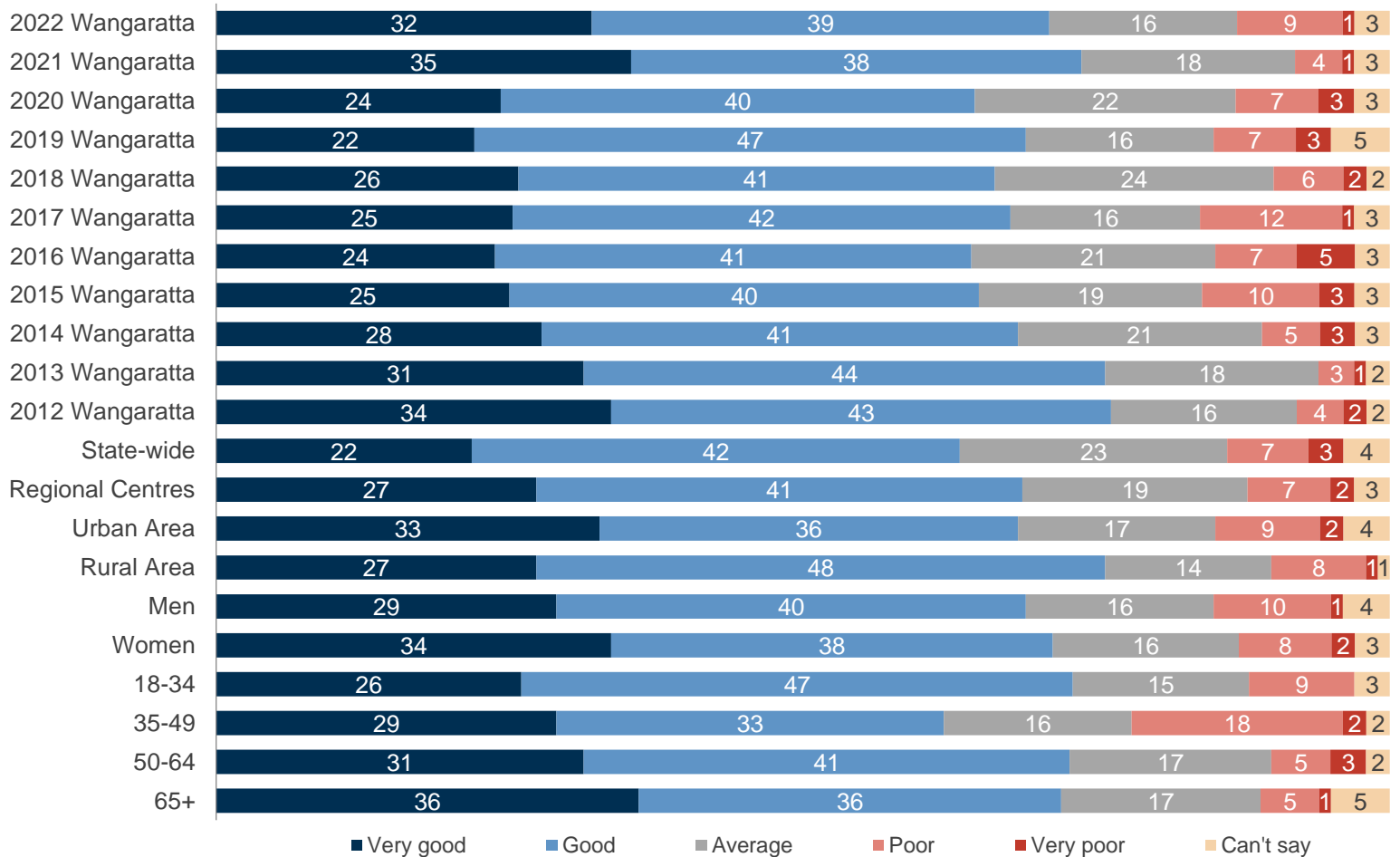
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Recreational facilities' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 43 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Recreational facilities performance



2022 recreational facilities performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Recreational facilities' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 43 Councils asked group: 6



The appearance of public areas importance



2022 public areas importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
50-64	78	73	77	75	74	77	75	74	73	74	73
Women	77	73	75	75	76	77	77	74	77	77	74
18-34	76	63	73	69	71	69	71	69	74	77	71
Regional Centres	75	74	74	73	74	74	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	75	71	75	74	74	74	75	76	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	75	75	74	73	74	74	74	73	73	74	73
Wangaratta	75	71	74	72	73	73	75	74	75	76	71
65+	75	73	72	73	74	74	76	76	72	75	69
Rural Area	74	72	71	69	72	72	73	71	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	73	69	72	69	70	70	71	73	72	74	68
35-49	72	74	73	71	73	73	76	75	80	78	72

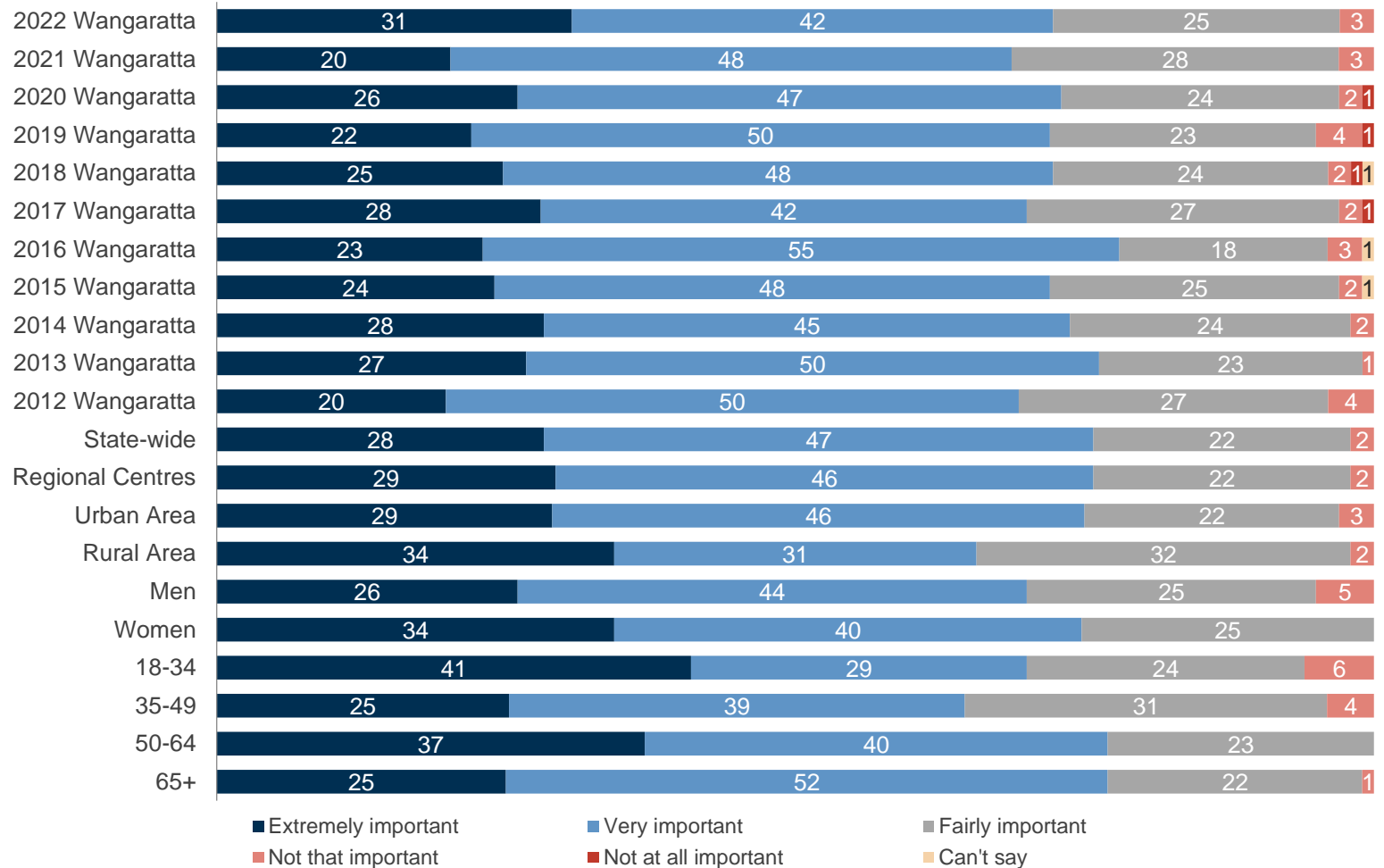
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'The appearance of public areas' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



The appearance of public areas importance



2022 public areas importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'The appearance of public areas' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 5



The appearance of public areas performance



2022 public areas performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	77	77	76	76	77	77	73	76	77	77	79
Urban Area	75	78	77	75	77	76	76	77	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	75	80	76	74	73	75	75	77	76	75	79
Wangaratta	74	78	76	74	76	75	75	76	75	77	78
18-34	74	80	76	74	75	76	74	74	71	75	78
Men	73	76	76	75	78	75	75	75	75	79	77
Regional Centres	73	75	72	74	73	73	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	72	79	75	74	74	74	73	75	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	72	76	75	75	75	74	73	76	77	78	79
35-49	72	81	77	73	76	74	81	77	75	78	75
State-wide	71	73	72	72	71	71	71	72	72	71	71

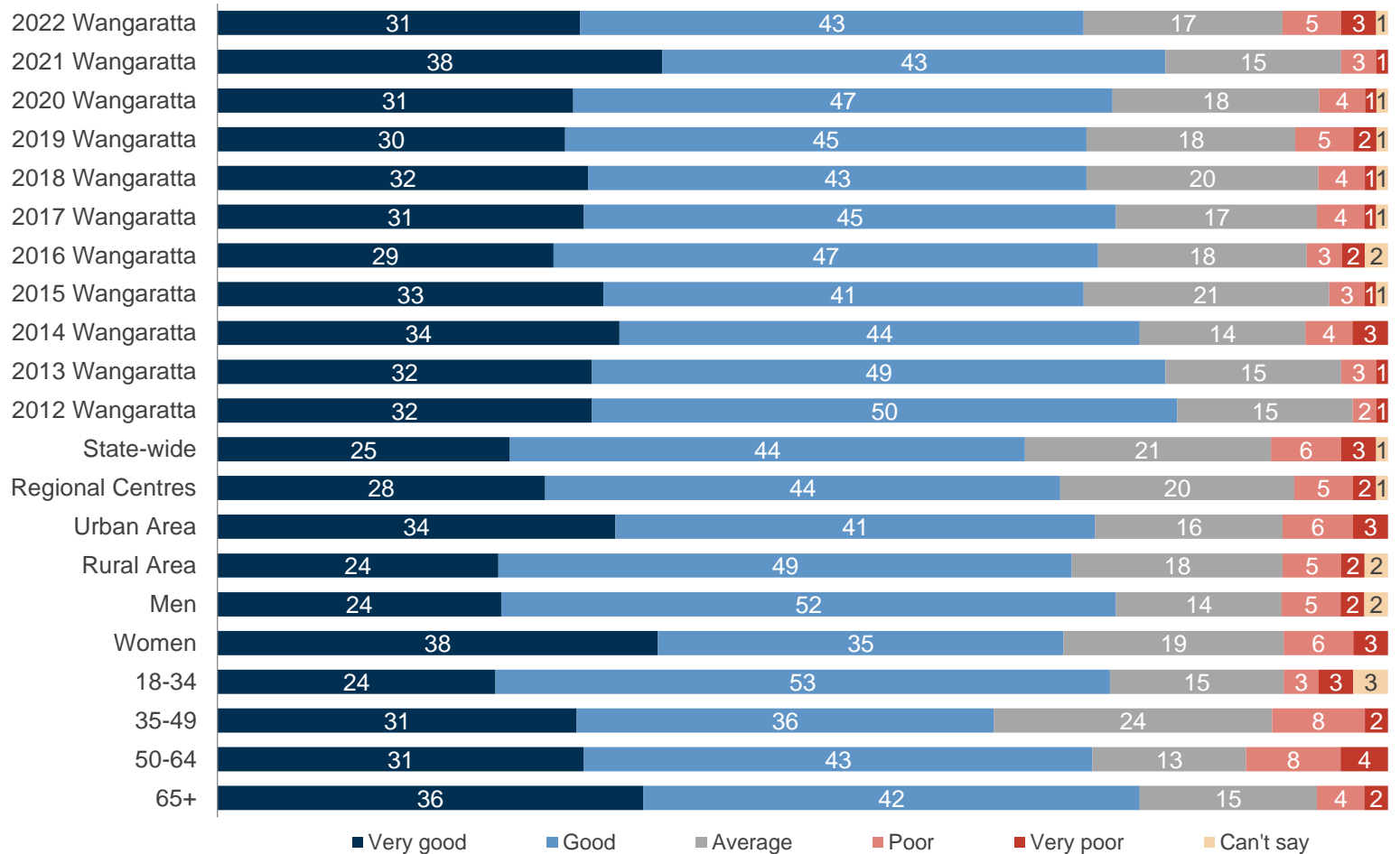
Q2. How has Council performed on 'The appearance of public areas' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 43 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



The appearance of public areas performance



2022 public areas performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'The appearance of public areas' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 43 Councils asked group: 5



Art centres and libraries importance



2022 art centres and libraries importance (index scores)

		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Women	69	69	67	68	67	69	71	67	71	72	74
65+	68	68	66	65	67	65	68	67	67	73	67
Urban Area	67	67	65	66	63	64	62	65	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	67	67	65	65	65	64	66	65	66	66	66
Regional Centres	66	66	63	63	63	62	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	66	65	63	63	62	62	63	63	66	68	69
35-49	65	72	63	63	62	62	60	65	64	67	68
18-34	64	53	59	59	57	58	62	55	64	70	70
50-64	63	65	64	64	61	64	63	62	69	64	70
Men	62	60	59	58	57	55	54	59	60	64	63
Rural Area	62	62	61	59	60	59	65	60	n/a	n/a	n/a

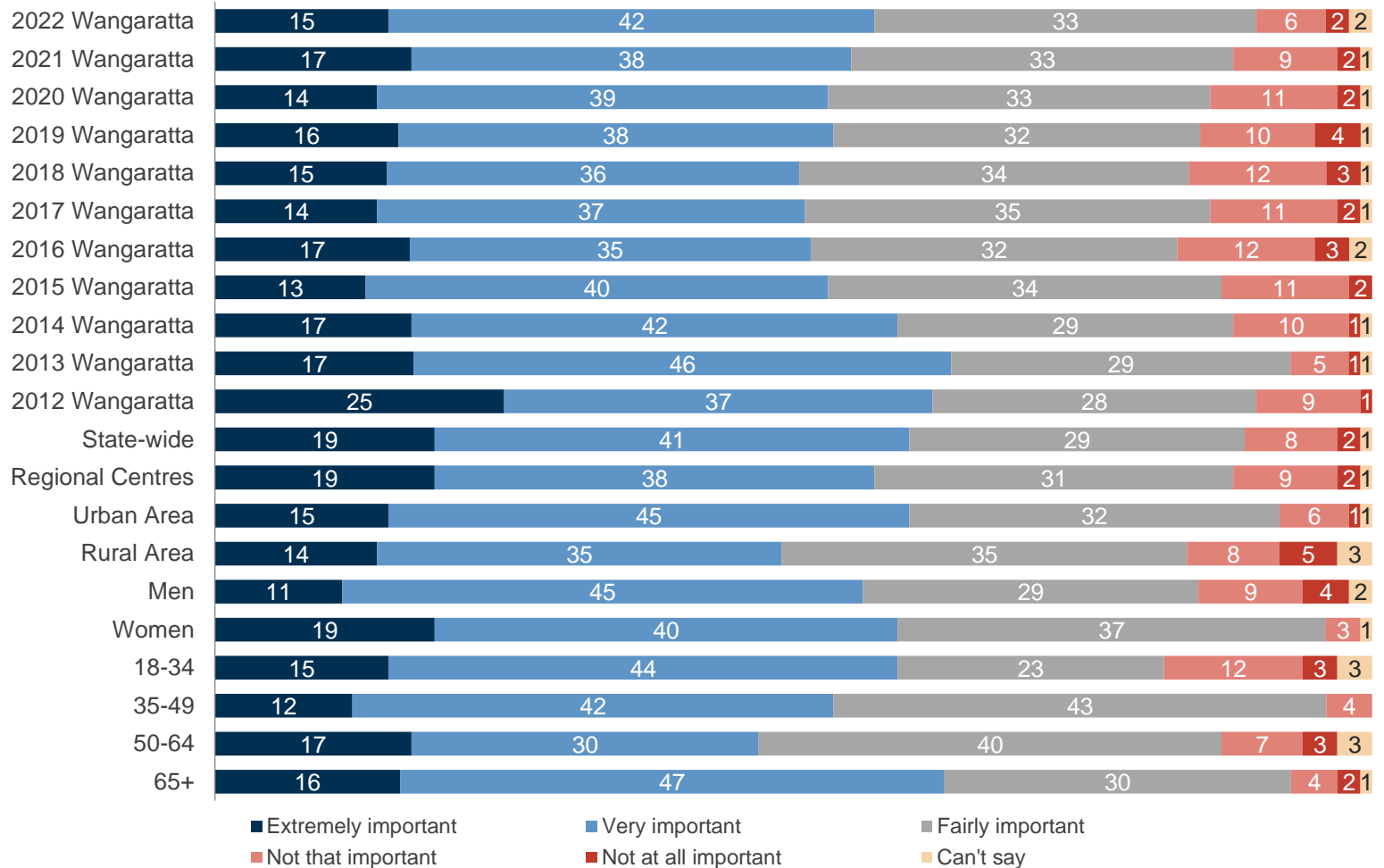
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Art centres and libraries' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 23 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Art centres and libraries importance



2022 art centres and libraries importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Art centres and libraries' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 23 Councils asked group: 5



Art centres and libraries performance



2022 art centres and libraries performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	80	80	82	81	79	80	79	81	83	85	84
Women	78	81	79	79	77	80	73	81	82	82	86
Urban Area	78	78	79	77	80	81	74	80	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	77	78	78	77	78	79	73	79	79	83	84
18-34	77	79	77	73	77	81	71	77	73	82	84
Men	76	75	78	73	80	77	74	77	76	84	82
Regional Centres	76	75	74	74	76	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	76	78	78	76	75	75	73	77	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	75	74	78	77	77	77	70	78	81	81	86
35-49	75	78	75	74	80	77	73	80	78	85	83
State-wide	73▼	73	74	74	74	73	72	73	75	73	73

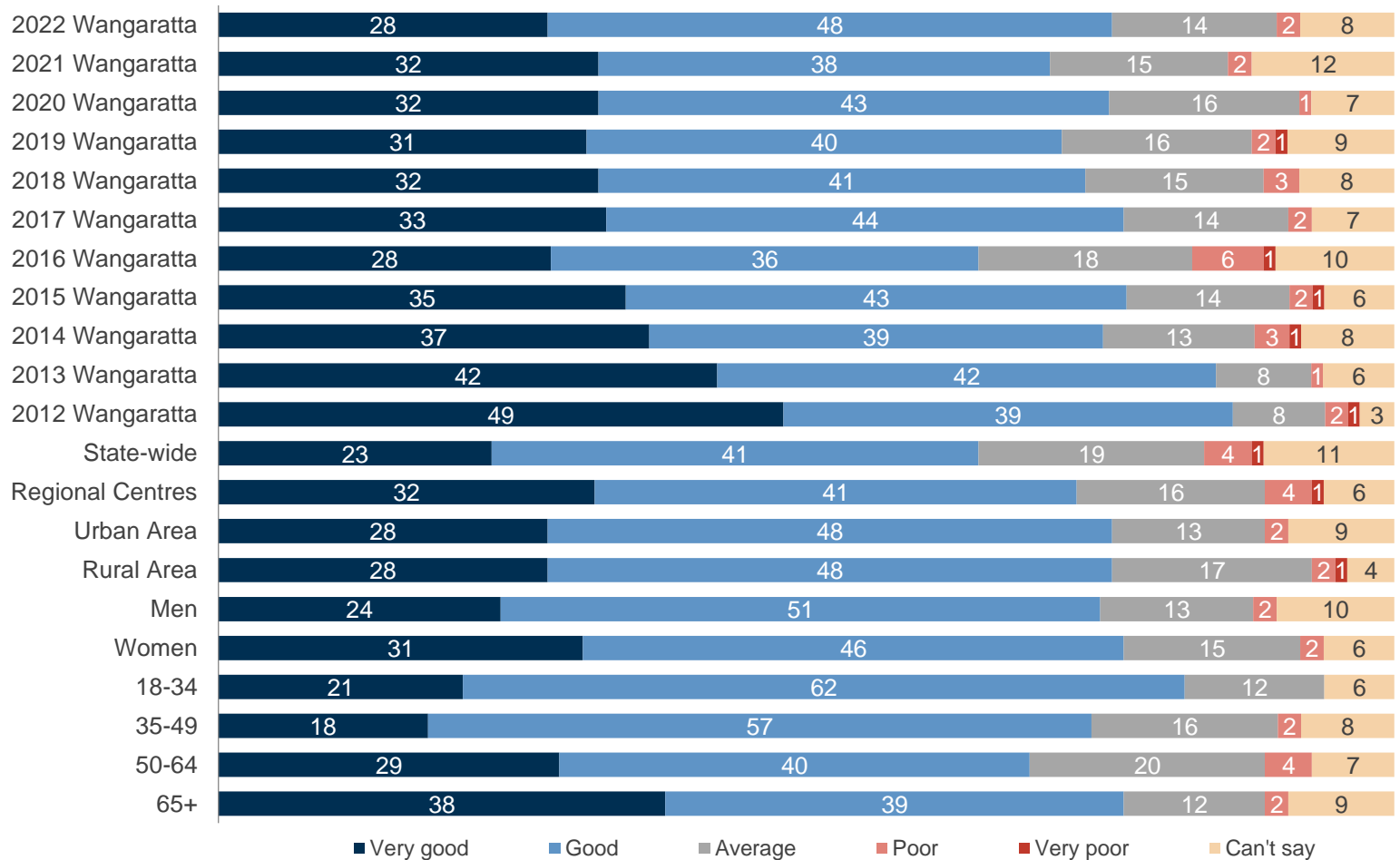
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Art centres and libraries' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 28 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Art centres and libraries performance



2022 art centres and libraries performance (%)



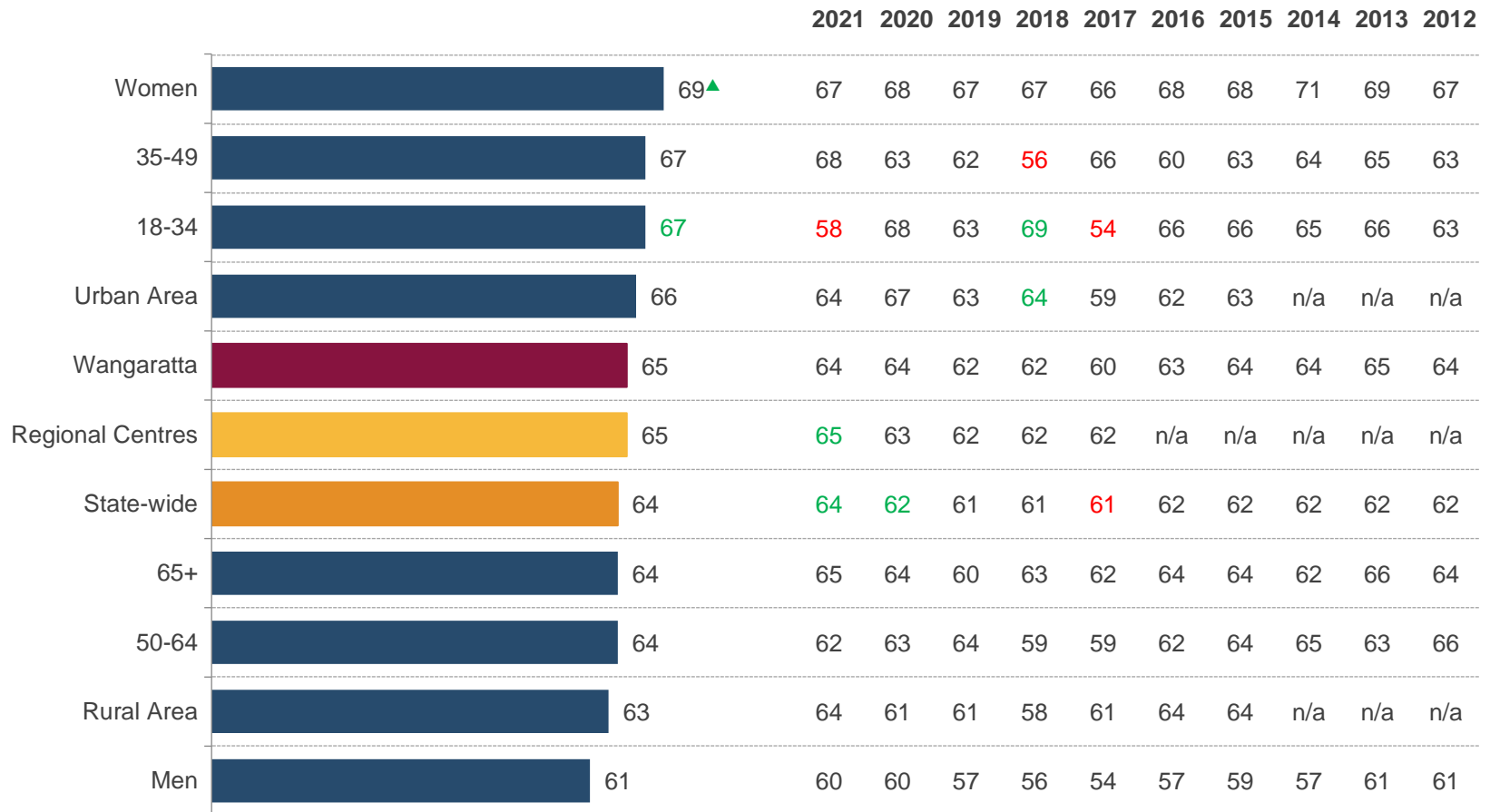
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Art centres and libraries' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 28 Councils asked group: 5



Community and cultural activities importance



2022 community and cultural activities importance (index scores)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Community and cultural activities' be as a responsibility for Council?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 22 Councils asked group: 5

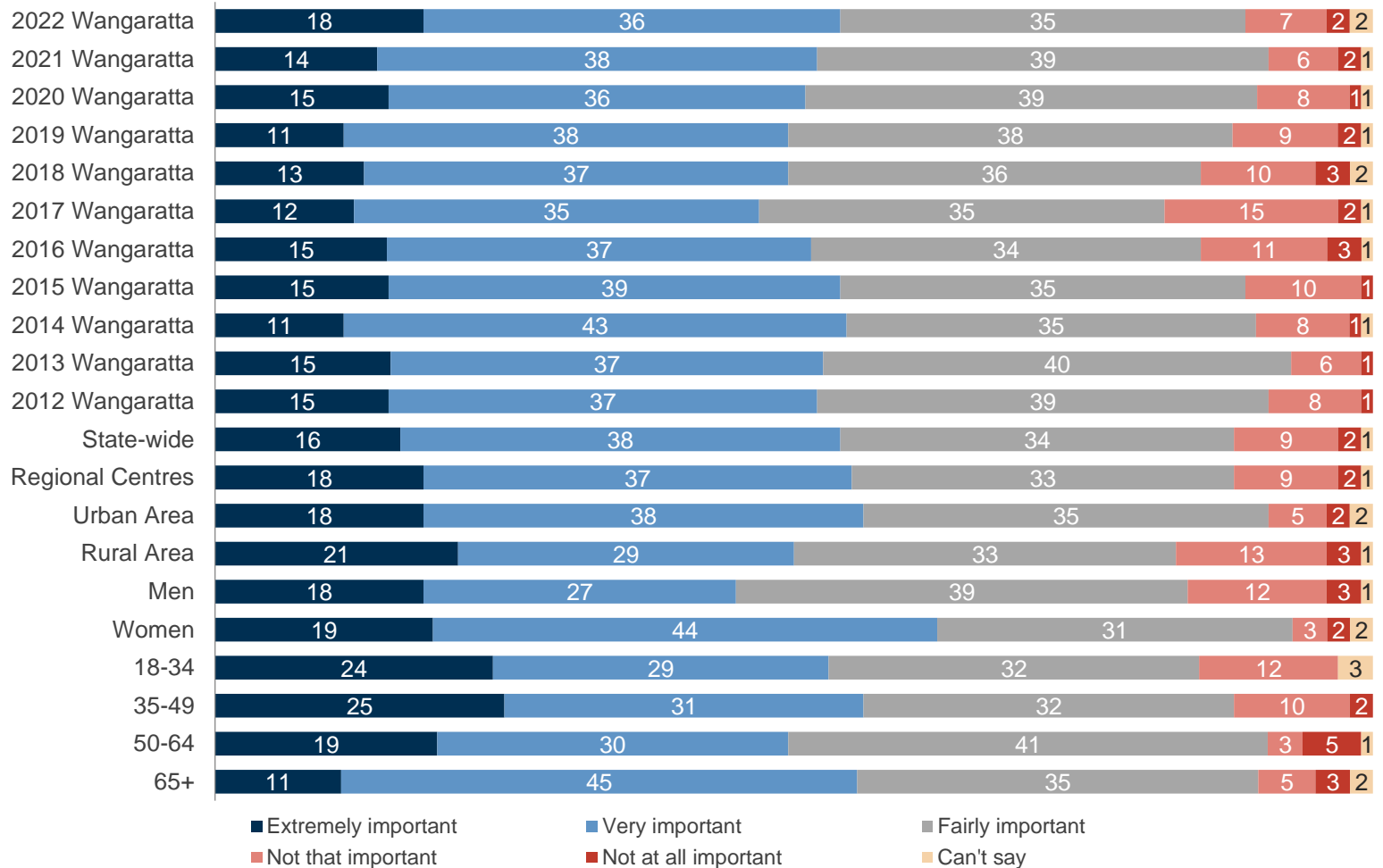
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Community and cultural activities importance



2022 community and cultural activities importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Community and cultural activities' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 22 Councils asked group: 5



Community and cultural activities performance



2022 community and cultural activities performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	72▲	70	72	70	73	73	69	77	74	77	76
Women	70	70	66	72	72	73	75	72	75	75	
Urban Area	68	70	65	70	72	70	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Wangaratta	68	67	69	66	70	72	70	72	71	74	73
50-64	67	63	69	65	67	69	64	71	69	76	75
Rural Area	67	62	68	67	70	70	70	68	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	65	66	66	62	72	71	74	71	73	77	71
Men	65	64	68	65	69	71	66	69	69	74	71
Regional Centres	65▼	65	69	69	68	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	65▼	65	68	69	69	69	69	69	70	69	68
18-34	63	65	70	67	68	74	72	68	65	68	71

Q2. How has Council performed on 'Community and cultural activities' over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 6

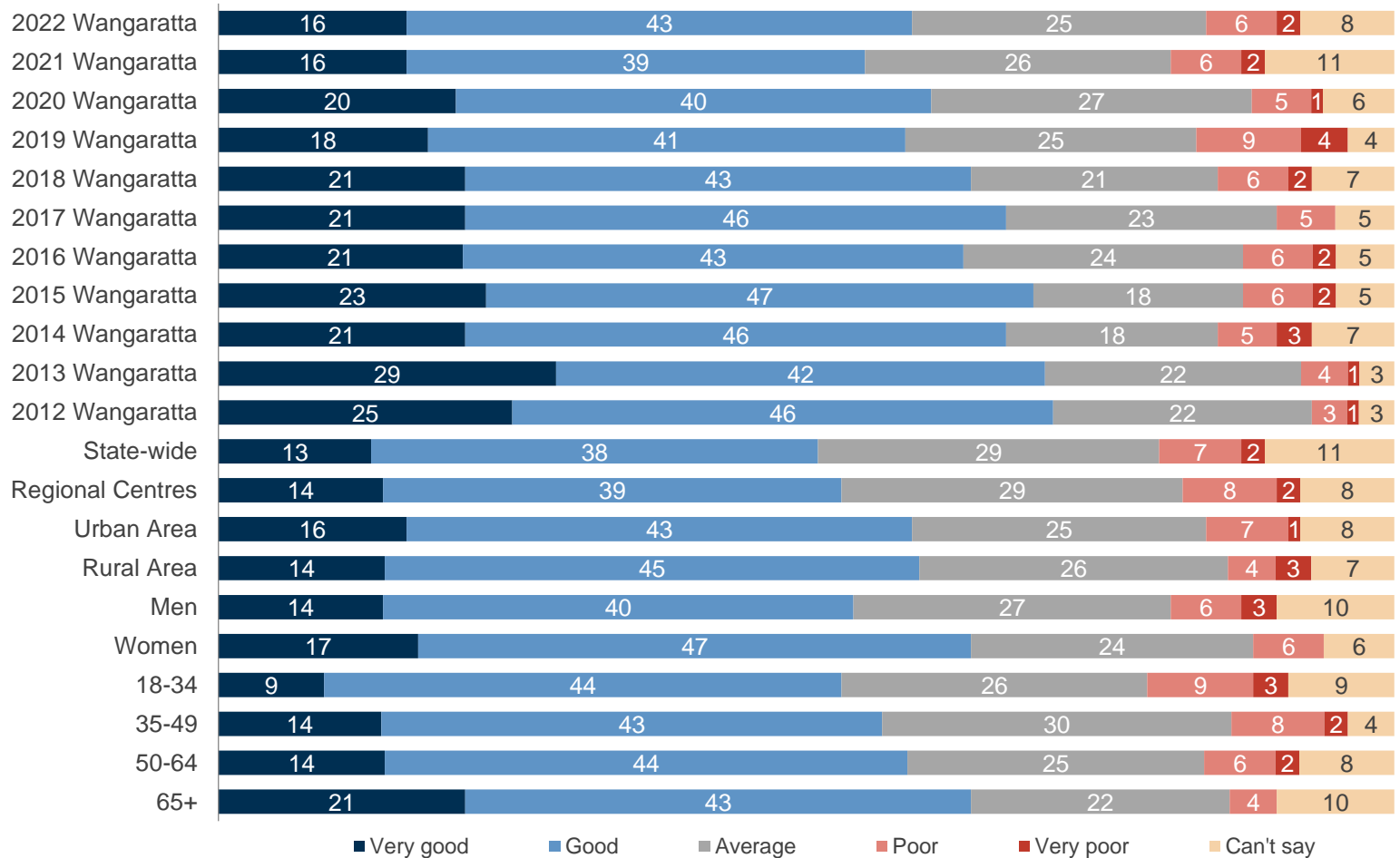
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Community and cultural activities performance



2022 community and cultural activities performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Community and cultural activities' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 6



Waste management importance



2022 waste management importance (index scores)

		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
50-64	86	81	83	83	83	84	83	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	85	84	85	85	84	82	85	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	85	83	82	82	81	79	83	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	85	87	84	81	83	82	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	84	82	82	81	82	80	82	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	84	84	81	78	82	80	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	83	82	82	80	81	79	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	83	80	79	76	80	76	79	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	82	77	80	81	80	71	86	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	82▼	82	82	81	81	79	80	79	79	79	78
Rural Area	81	82	81	80	83	81	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Waste management' be as a responsibility for Council?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 5

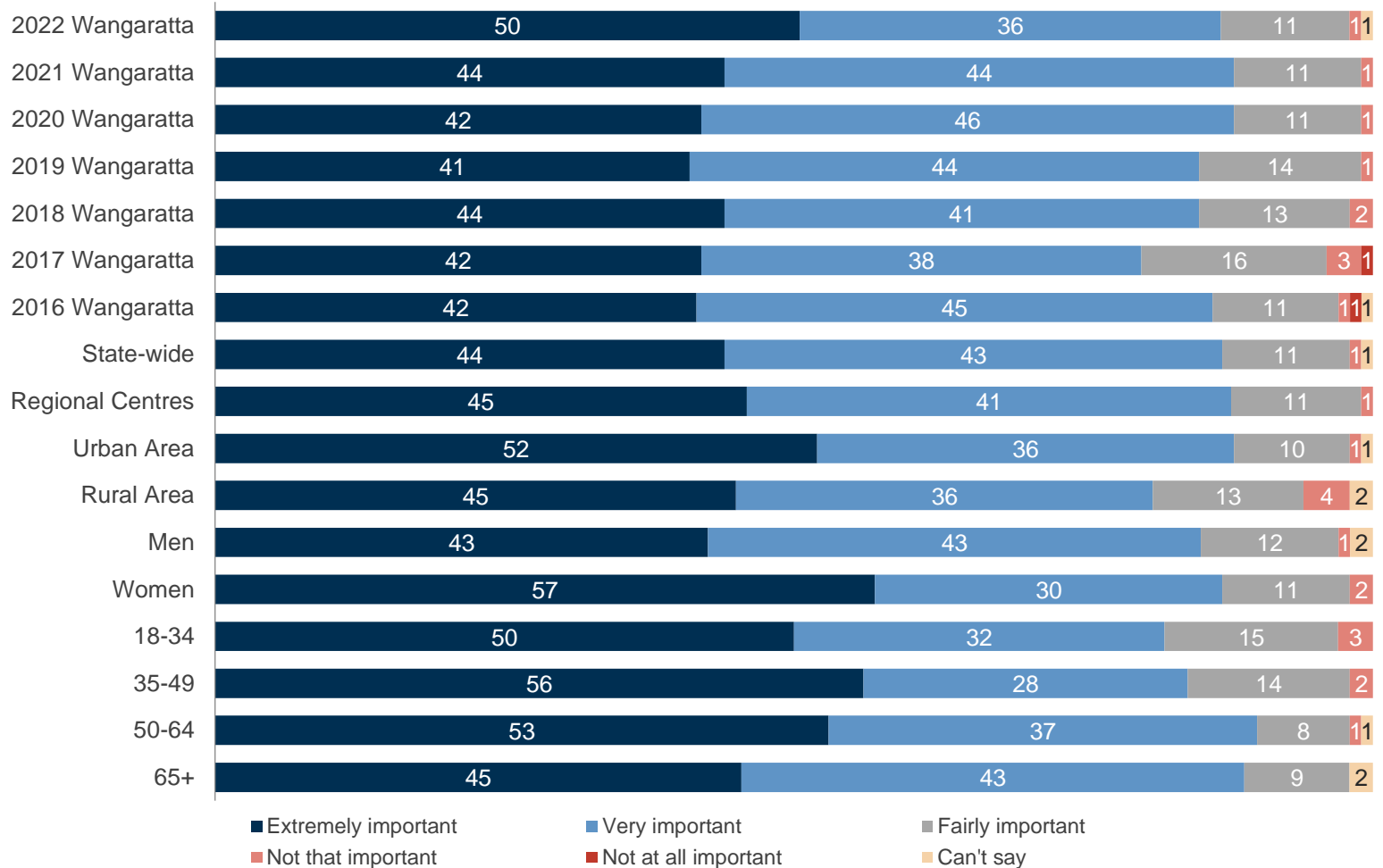
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Waste management importance



2022 waste management importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Waste management' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 32 Councils asked group: 5



Waste management performance



2022 waste management performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
18-34	77	80	70	70	63	64	67	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	77	79	75	75	76	76	74	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	75	80	71	72	72	73	72	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	74	77	70	70	71	71	66	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	73	78	68	69	70	70	68	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	73	79	67	68	69	69	70	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	68▼	69	66	68	70	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	68	73	67	65	70	71	63	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	68▼	69	65	68	70	71	70	72	73	71
35-49	67▼	80	59	64	69	67	66	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	66▼	75	64	65	66	65	62	n/a	n/a	n/a

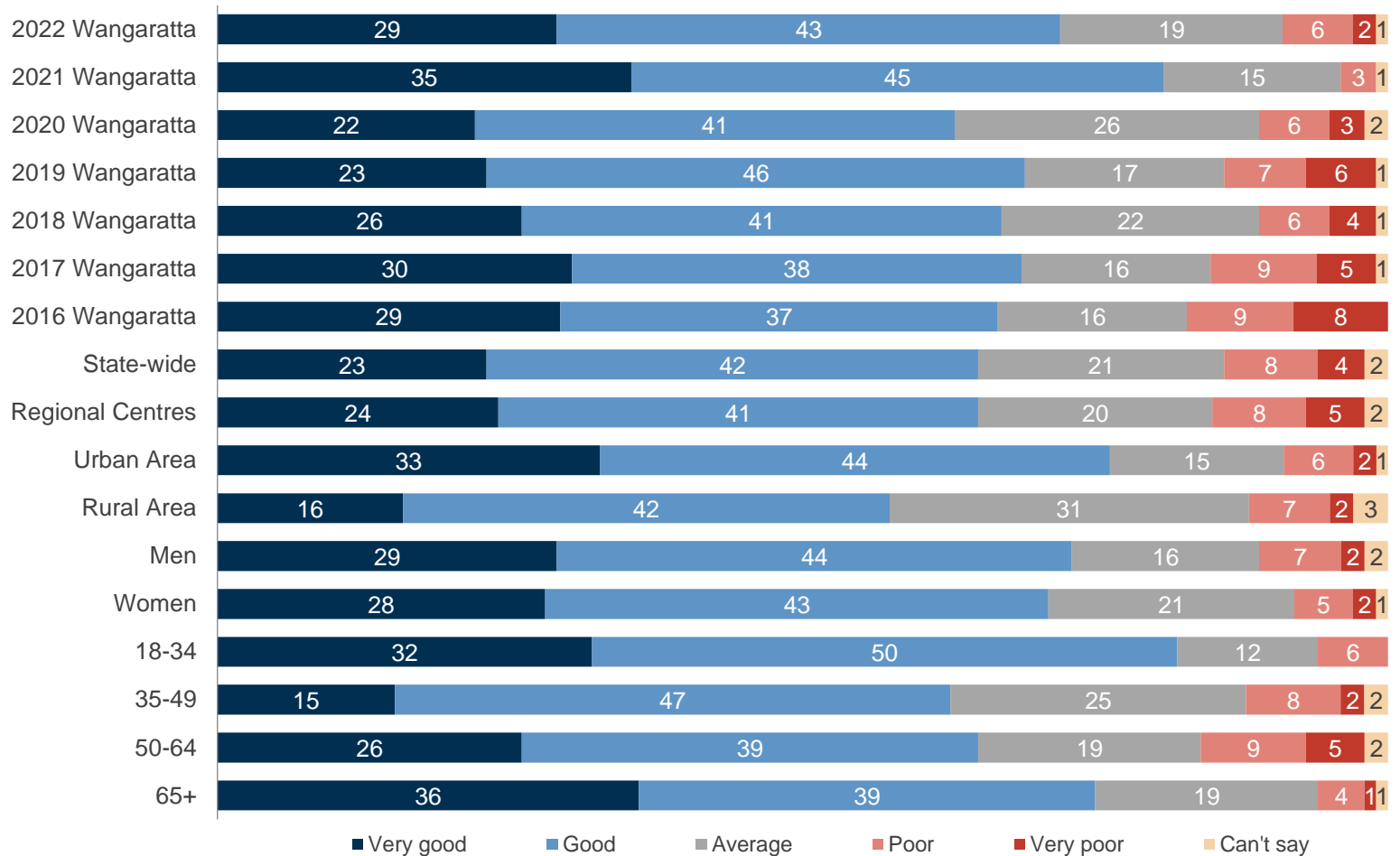
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Waste management' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Waste management performance



2022 waste management performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Waste management' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9

Business and community development and tourism importance



2022 business/development/tourism importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Women	76	76	76	75	77	77	78	81	77	77
50-64	75	75	79	77	77	74	77	79	76	76
Urban Area	75	74	76	73	76	74	77	78	n/a	n/a
35-49	75	79	75	77	75	80	78	81	77	77
Wangaratta	73	74	75	74	75	74	75	76	76	75
18-34	73	68	72	70	73	68	76	72	72	72
Regional Centres	73	73	73	73	74	74	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	71	72	73	73	74	72	74	75	75	73
Men	71	71	73	72	74	72	74	74	70	72
State-wide	69▼	70	67	65	66	67	67	67	67	67
Rural Area	68	73	73	76	73	75	73	74	n/a	n/a

Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Business and community development and tourism' be as a responsibility for Council?

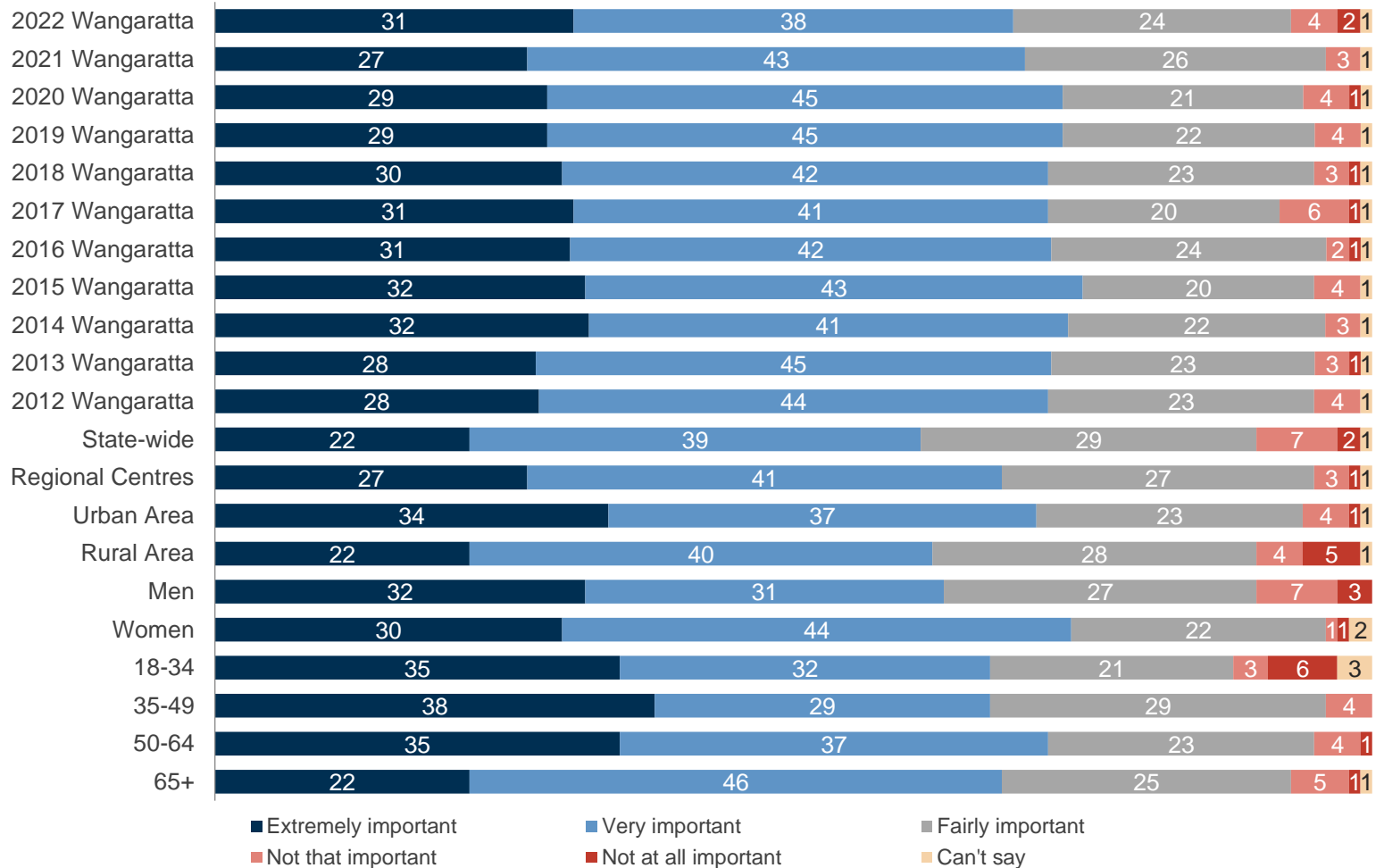
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 23 Councils asked group: 4

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Business and community development and tourism importance



2022 business/development/tourism importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Business and community development and tourism' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 23 Councils asked group: 4

Business and community development and tourism performance



2022 business/development/tourism performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	68	69	64	66	64	62	64	63	62	70	71
Women	66	69	63	57	62	62	65	65	62	69	71
Urban Area	65	67	62	59	59	59	60	64	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	65	65	61	58	61	59	62	63	59	68	69
Rural Area	65	63	59	57	64	61	65	62	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	64	62	53	58	61	56	57	64	58	66	69
Men	64	62	59	59	60	56	59	61	56	67	68
35-49	63	61	59	54	58	55	61	61	58	66	68
Regional Centres	62▼	62	60	61	59	61	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	62	68	67	53	59	65	66	66	60	69	71
State-wide	60▼	61	59	61	60	61	60	61	62	62	62

Q2. How has Council performed on 'Business and community development and tourism' over the last 12 months?

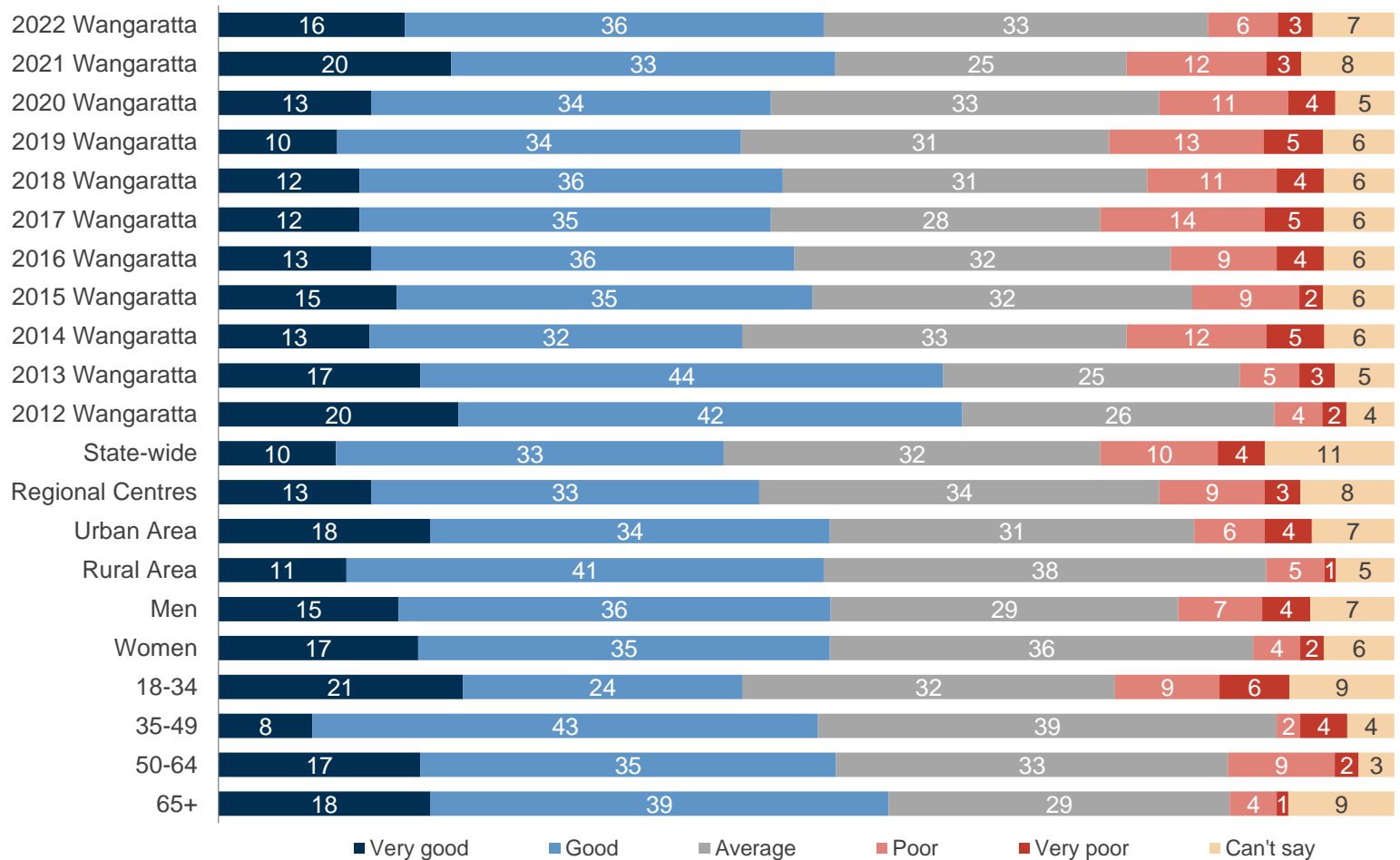
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 4

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Business and community development and tourism performance



2022 business/development/tourism performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Business and community development and tourism' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 4



Planning and building permits importance



2022 planning and building permits importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
50-64	78	74	74	76	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	78	75	76	73	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	76	76	74	74	74	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	75	76	75	75	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	75	75	73	74	75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	74	75	71	72	74	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	73	73	71	71	71	72	71	71	71	71
Regional Centres	73	72	70	71	71	69	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
35-49	73	78	72	72	77	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	72	75	71	74	76	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	68	74	68	73	65	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

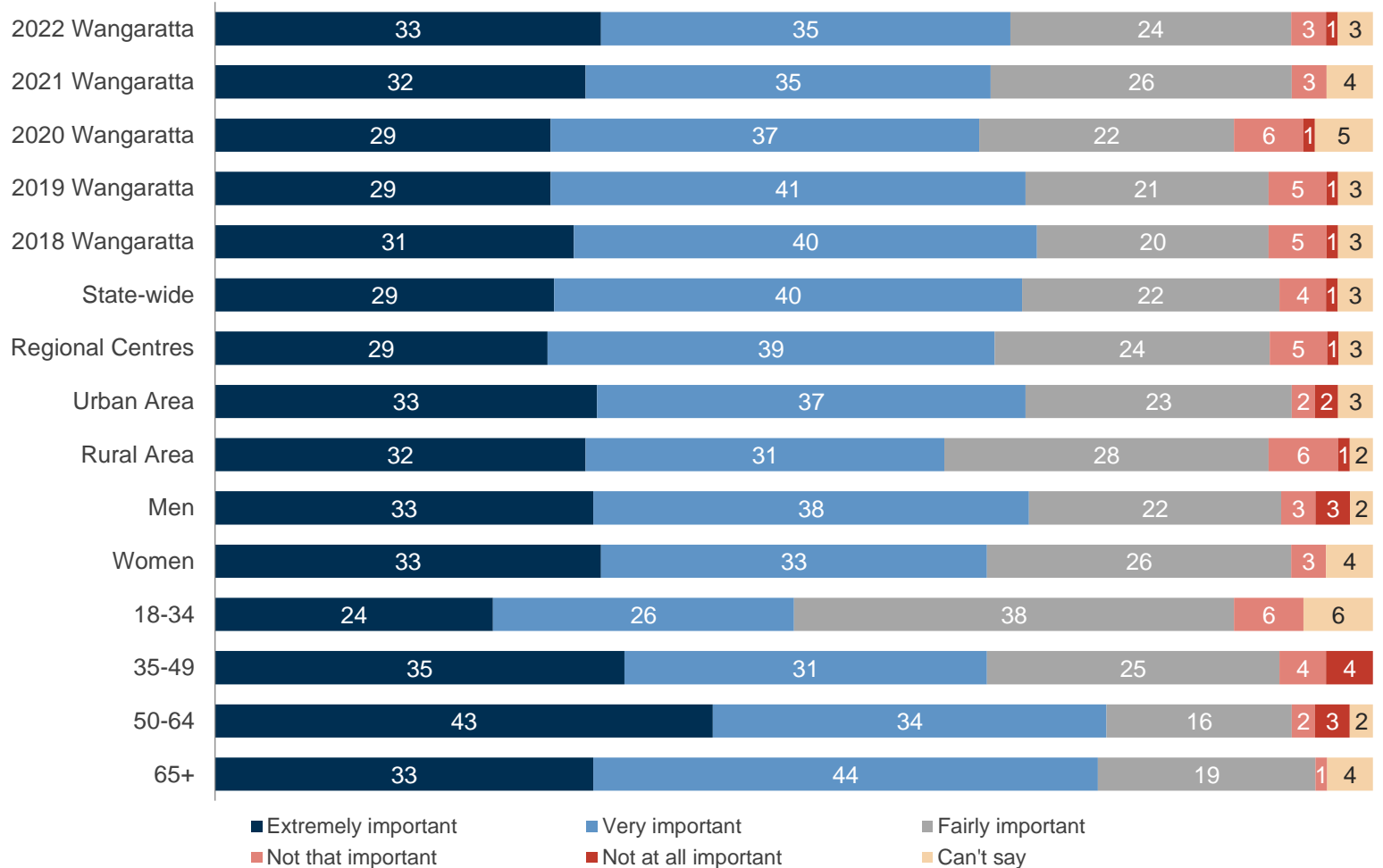
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Planning and building permits' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Planning and building permits importance



2022 planning and building permits importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Planning and building permits' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 5



Planning and building permits performance



2022 planning and building permits performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Women	55	59	55	49	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	54▲	58	57	58	57	60	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	54	58	57	49	49	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Urban Area	52	57	58	49	51	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	51	54	54	47	50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	50	51	51	52	52	51	50	54	53	55
35-49	50	51	49	46	45	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	49	54	58	46	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	47	49	53	46	44	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	46	49	51	49	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	45▼	49	49	45	48	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

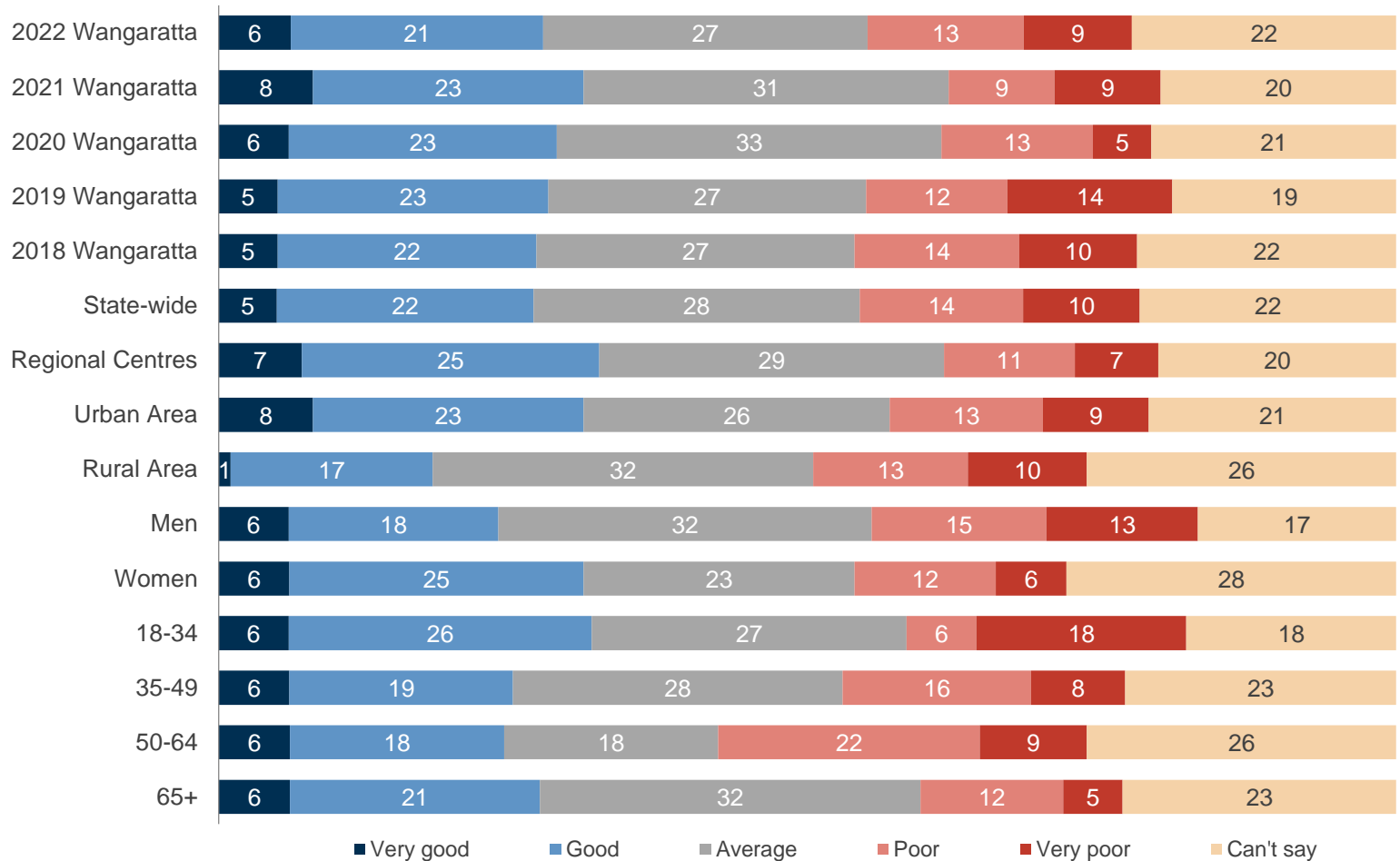
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Planning and building permits' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 5
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Planning and building permits performance



2022 planning and building permits performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Planning and building permits' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 5



Environmental sustainability importance



2022 environmental sustainability importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
Women	79▲	77	78	80	79	75	76	76	77	77	73
18-34	78	70	75	80	82	66	77	74	70	78	69
35-49	78	74	75	70	78	76	71	72	72	72	75
Urban Area	75	72	75	74	77	72	73	72	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	74	73	74	73	75	71	73	72	70	73	70
State-wide	73	74	74	74	73	72	73	73	73	72	71
Regional Centres	73	74	74	74	73	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	71	76	74	75	70	73	76	74	75	72	68
65+	70	73	73	68	70	68	70	69	66	70	69
Rural Area	69	75	73	70	71	70	74	73	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	68▼	69	70	65	69	67	70	68	64	68	67

Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Environmental sustainability' be as a responsibility for Council?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 27 Councils asked group: 5

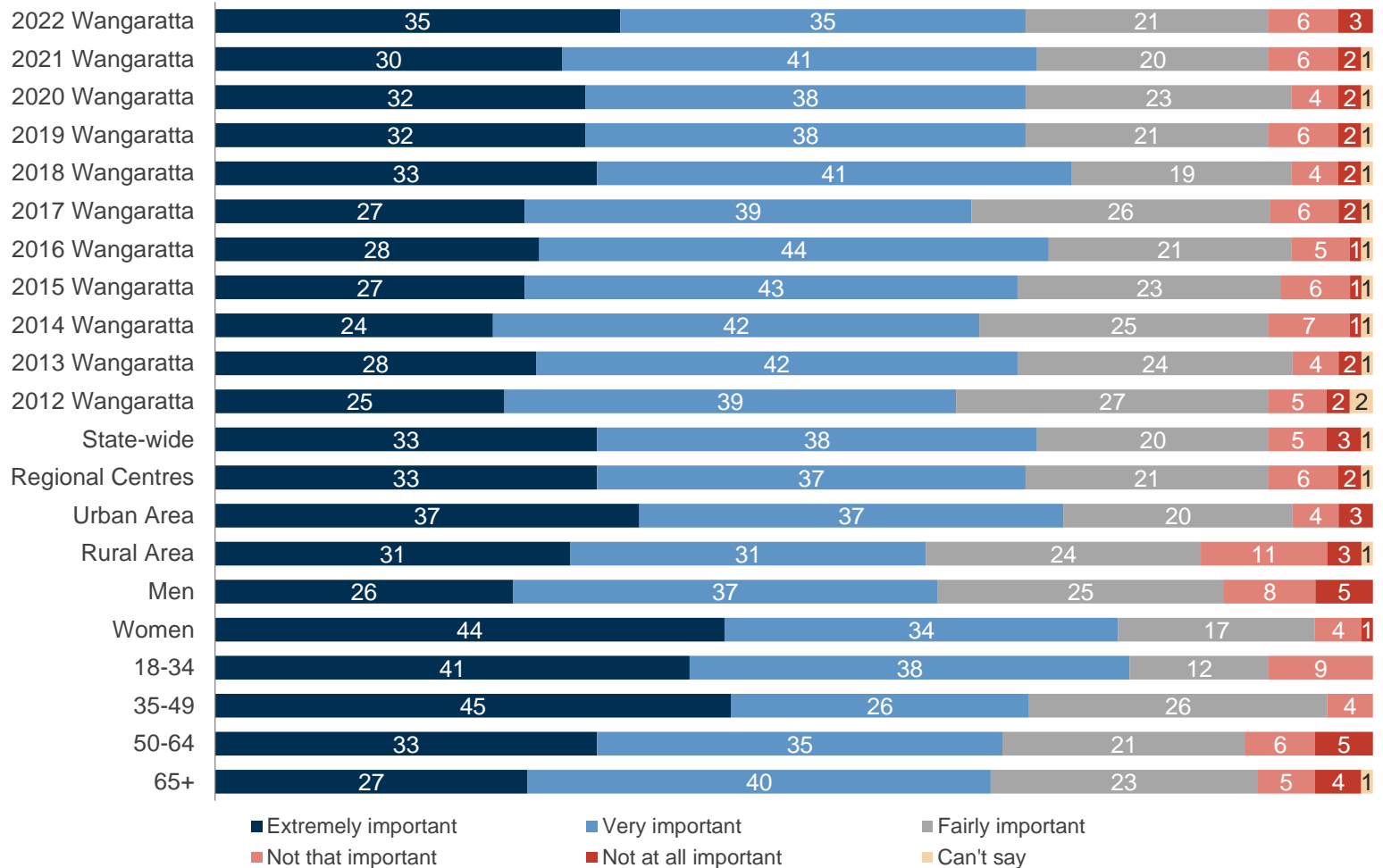
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Environmental sustainability importance



2022 environmental sustainability importance (%)



Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Environmental sustainability' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 27 Councils asked group: 5



Environmental sustainability performance



2022 environmental sustainability performance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
65+	67	65	63	65	66	65	68	66	63	69	69
Urban Area	65	65	62	63	65	67	66	67	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	64	64	63	61	65	63	63	65	64	68	66
Wangaratta	64	64	62	61	65	65	66	64	64	67	66
Women	64	65	62	62	65	67	69	63	63	67	67
50-64	63	65	62	60	63	65	65	62	62	64	64
Regional Centres	62	62	61	63	64	65	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	62	65	69	63	63	67	63	65	60	70	70
Rural Area	62	63	62	59	65	62	66	61	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	61	62	60	62	63	64	63	64	64	64	64
35-49	61	62	55	56	67	64	67	64	68	67	63

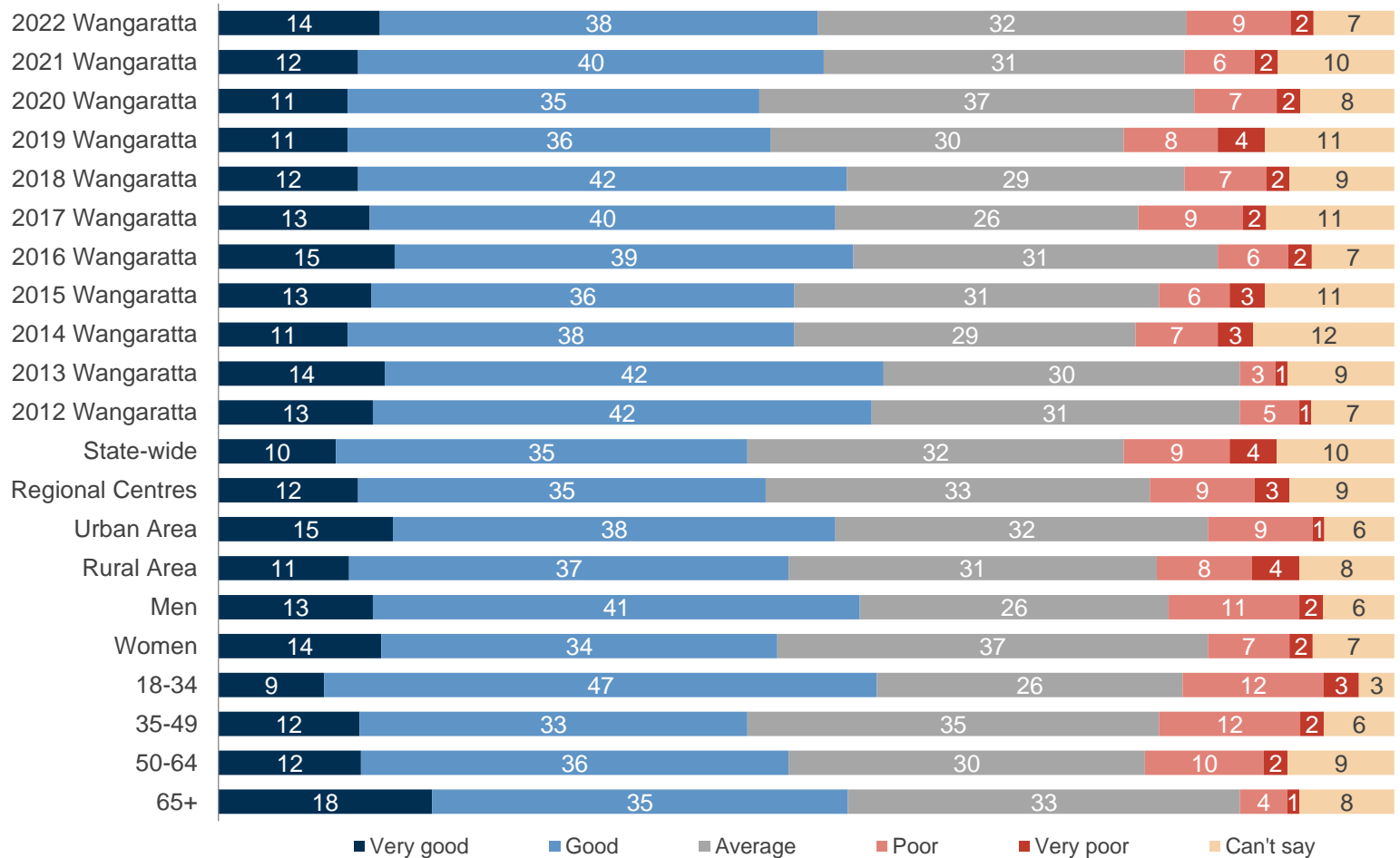
Q2. How has Council performed on 'Environmental sustainability' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 38 Councils asked group: 6
 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Environmental sustainability performance



2022 environmental sustainability performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Environmental sustainability' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 38 Councils asked group: 6



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance



2022 unsealed roads importance (index scores)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
35-49	88▲	84	81	77	83	78	72	83	n/a	n/a	n/a
50-64	88▲	81	80	78	83	78	81	81	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rural Area	88▲	85	82	83	86	82	82	84	n/a	n/a	n/a
Men	83	80	78	74	80	73	76	81	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wangaratta	83	81	80	78	80	77	77	81	n/a	n/a	n/a
Women	83	83	83	81	81	81	79	81	n/a	n/a	n/a
State-wide	83	81	80	80	80	79	79	78	78	81	80
Urban Area	82	78	79	74	77	75	74	79	n/a	n/a	n/a
65+	82	82	79	77	82	78	80	81	n/a	n/a	n/a
Regional Centres	79▼	78	76	75	77	76	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
18-34	77▼	77	81	78	72	75	76	81	n/a	n/a	n/a

Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area' be as a responsibility for Council?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 15 Councils asked group: 2

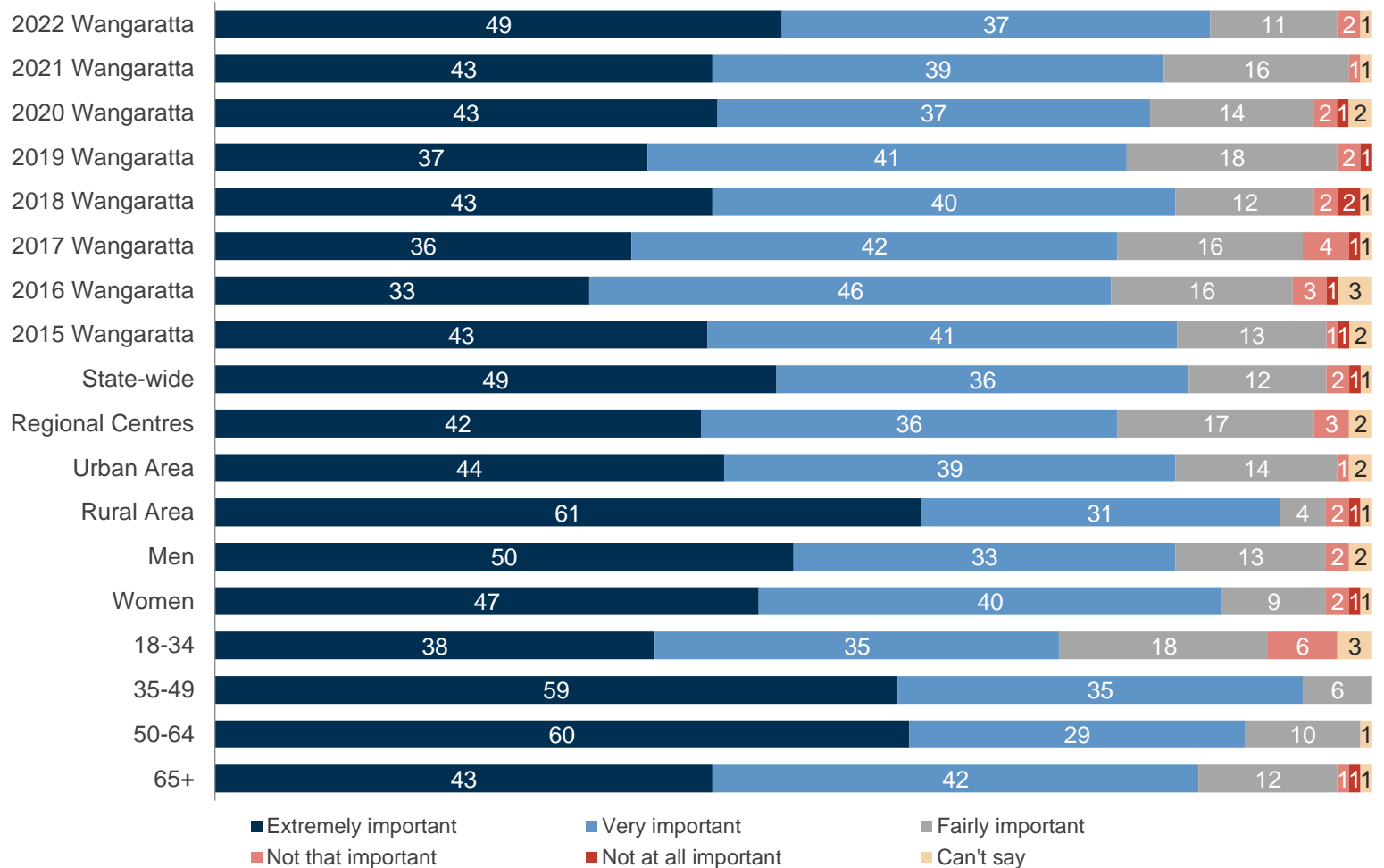
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance



2022 unsealed roads importance (%)



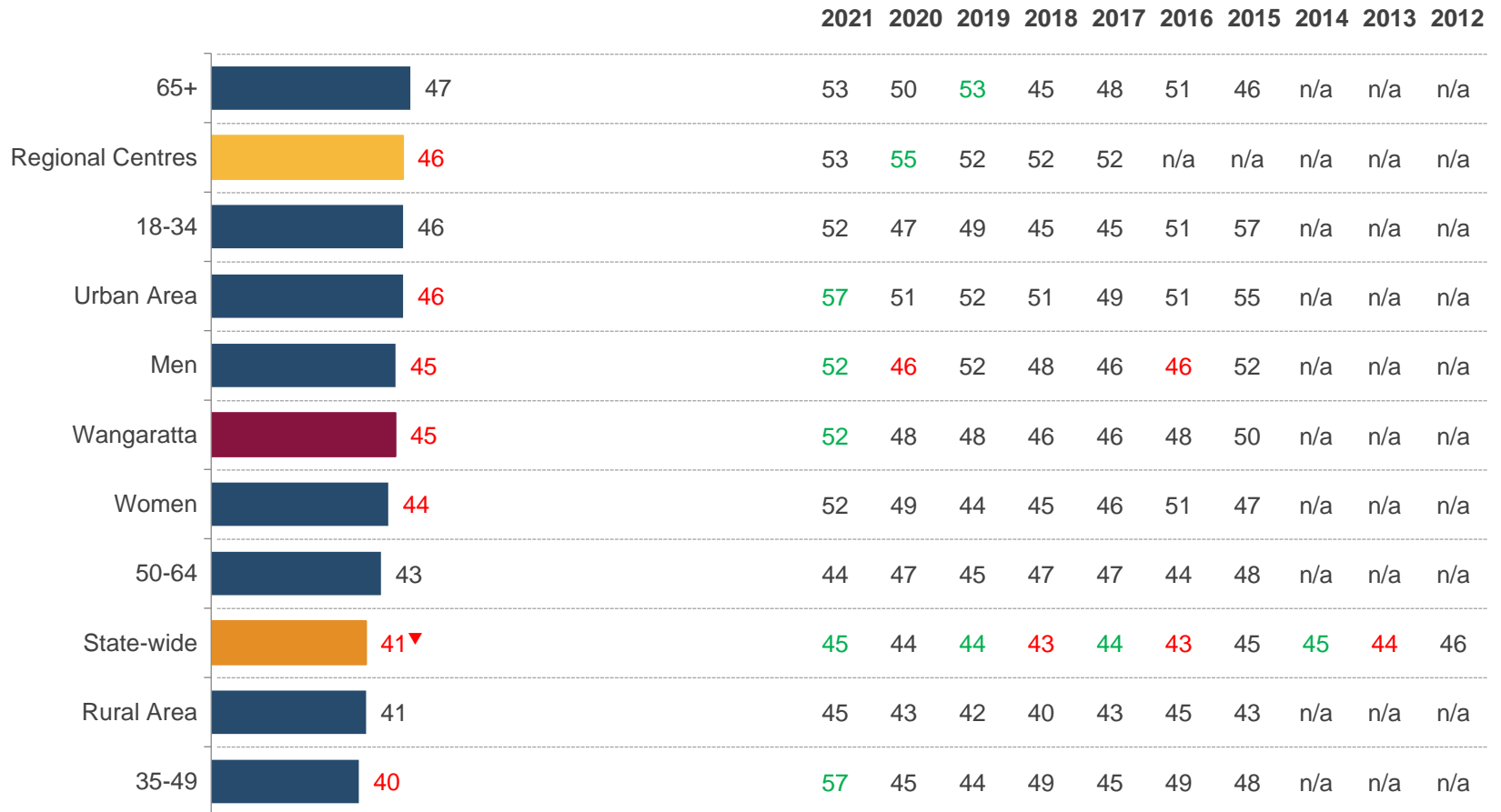
Q1. Firstly, how important should 'Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area' be as a responsibility for Council?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 15 Councils asked group: 2



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance



2022 unsealed roads performance (index scores)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area' over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 3

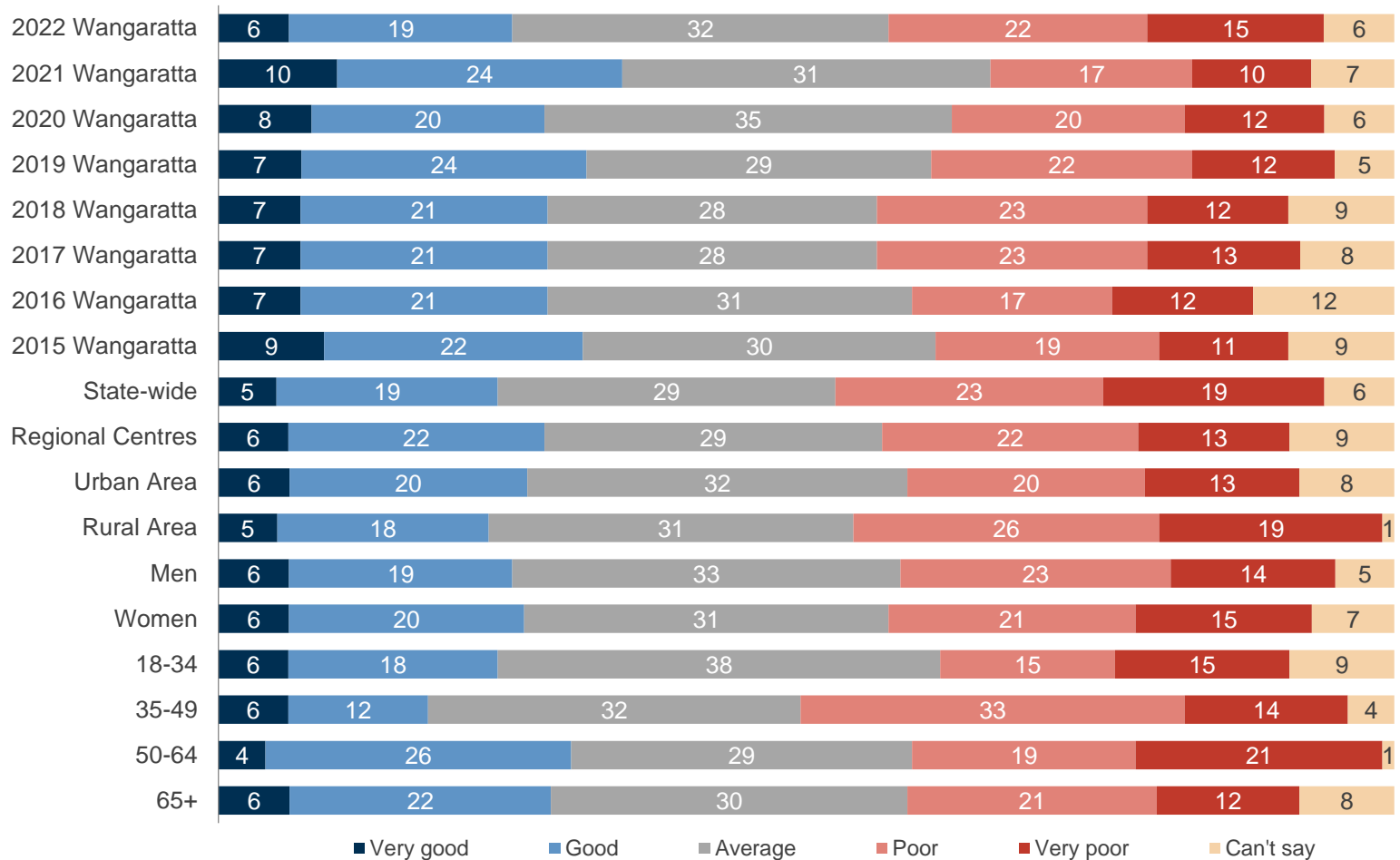
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance



2022 unsealed roads performance (%)



Q2. How has Council performed on 'Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area' over the last 12 months?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 3



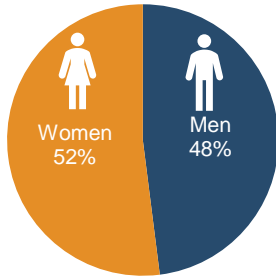
Detailed demographics



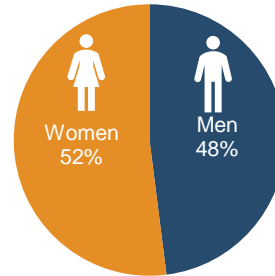
Gender and age profile

2022 gender

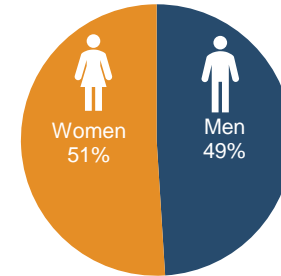
Wangaratta



Regional Centres

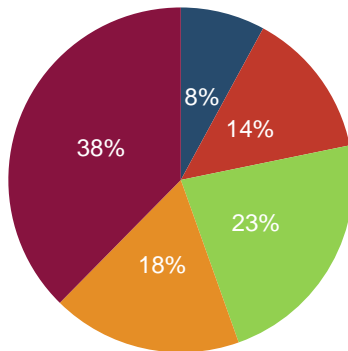


State-wide

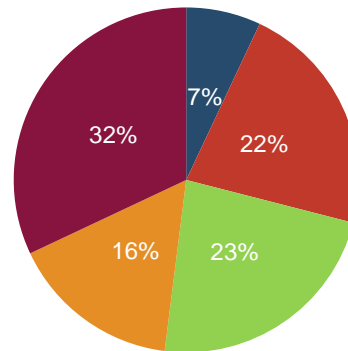


2022 age

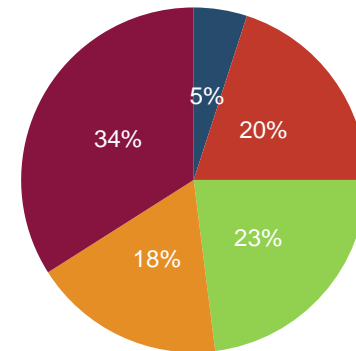
Wangaratta



Regional Centres



State-wide




■ 18-24 ■ 25-34 ■ 35-49 ■ 50-64 ■ 65+

■ 18-24 ■ 25-34 ■ 35-49 ■ 50-64 ■ 65+

■ 18-24 ■ 25-34 ■ 35-49 ■ 50-64 ■ 65+

S3. [Record gender] / S4. To which of the following age groups do you belong?
 Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 9
 Please note that for the reason of simplifying reporting, interlocking age and gender reporting has not been included in this report. Interlocking age and gender analysis is still available in the dashboard and data tables provided alongside this report.



Appendix A: Index scores, margins of error and significant differences



Appendix A: Index Scores

Index Scores

Many questions ask respondents to rate council performance on a five-point scale, for example, from 'very good' to 'very poor', with 'can't say' also a possible response category. To facilitate ease of reporting and comparison of results over time, starting from the 2012 survey and measured against the state-wide result and the council group, an 'Index Score' has been calculated for such measures.

The Index Score is calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale), with 'can't say' responses excluded from the analysis. The '% RESULT' for each scale category is multiplied by the 'INDEX FACTOR'. This produces an 'INDEX VALUE' for each category, which are then summed to produce the 'INDEX SCORE', equating to '60' in the following example.

Similarly, an Index Score has been calculated for the Core question 'Performance direction in the last 12 months', based on the following scale for each performance measure category, with 'Can't say' responses excluded from the calculation.

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Very good	9%	100	9
Good	40%	75	30
Average	37%	50	19
Poor	9%	25	2
Very poor	4%	0	0
Can't say	1%	--	INDEX SCORE 60

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Improved	36%	100	36
Stayed the same	40%	50	20
Deteriorated	23%	0	0
Can't say	1%	--	INDEX SCORE 56



Appendix A: Margins of error

The sample size for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey for Wangaratta Rural City Council was n=400. Unless otherwise noted, this is the total sample base for all reported charts and tables.

The maximum margin of error on a sample of approximately n=400 interviews is +/-4.9% at the 95% confidence level for results around 50%. Margins of error will be larger for any sub-samples. As an example, a result of 50% can be read confidently as falling midway in the range 45.1% - 54.9%.

Maximum margins of error are listed in the table below, based on a population of 22,700 people aged 18 years or over for Wangaratta Rural City Council, according to ABS estimates.

Demographic	Actual survey sample size	Weighted base	Maximum margin of error at 95% confidence interval
Wangaratta Rural City Council	400	400	+/-4.9
Men	180	193	+/-7.3
Women	220	207	+/-6.6
Urban Area	298	295	+/-5.6
Rural Area	102	105	+/-9.7
18-34 years	34	87	+/-17.0
35-49 years	51	91	+/-13.8
50-64 years	99	70	+/-9.9
65+ years	216	152	+/-6.7



Appendix A: Significant difference reporting notation

Within tables and index score charts throughout this report, statistically significant differences at the 95% confidence level are represented by upward directing green (▲) and downward directing red arrows (▼).

Significance when noted indicates a significantly higher or lower result for the analysis group in comparison to the 'Total' result for the council for that survey question for that year. Therefore in the example below:

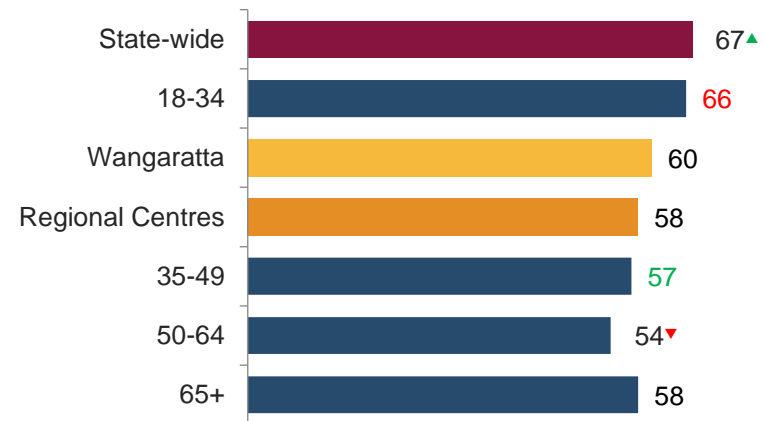
- ▲ The state-wide result is significantly higher than the overall result for the council.
- ▼ The result among 50-64 year olds is significantly lower than for the overall result for the council.

Further, results shown in green and red indicate significantly higher or lower results than in 2021.

Therefore in the example below:

- The result among 35-49 year olds in the council is **significantly higher** than the result achieved among this group in 2021.
- The result among 18-34 year olds in the council is **significantly lower** than the result achieved among this group in 2021.

**2022 overall performance (index scores)
(example extract only)**





Appendix A: Index score significant difference calculation

The test applied to the Indexes was an Independent Mean Test, as follows:

$$Z \text{ Score} = (\$1 - \$2) / \text{Sqrt} ((\$5^2 / \$3) + (\$6^2 / \$4))$$

Where:

- \$1 = Index Score 1
- \$2 = Index Score 2
- \$3 = unweighted sample count 1
- \$4 = unweighted sample count 2
- \$5 = standard deviation 1
- \$6 = standard deviation 2

All figures can be sourced from the detailed cross tabulations.

The test was applied at the 95% confidence interval, so if the Z Score was greater than +/- 1.954 the scores are significantly different.



Appendix B: Further project information



Appendix B: Further information

Further information about the report and explanations about the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey can be found in this section including:

- Background and objectives
- Analysis and reporting
- Glossary of terms

Detailed survey tabulations

Detailed survey tabulations are available in supplied Excel file.

Contacts

For further queries about the conduct and reporting of the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey, please contact JWS Research on

(03) 8685 8555 or via email:

admin@jwsresearch.com



Appendix B: Survey methodology and sampling

The 2022 results are compared with previous years, as detailed below:

- 2021, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 28th January – 18th March.
- 2020, n=401 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 30th January – 22nd March.
- 2019, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2018, n=401 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2017, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2016, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2015, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2014, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 31st January – 11th March.
- 2013, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 24th March.
- 2012, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 18th May – 30th June.

Minimum quotas of gender within age groups were applied during the fieldwork phase. Post-survey weighting was then conducted to ensure accurate representation of the age and gender profile of the Wangaratta Rural City Council area.

Any variation of +/-1% between individual results and net scores in this report or the detailed survey tabulations is due to rounding. In reporting, ‘—’ denotes not mentioned and ‘0%’ denotes mentioned by less than 1% of respondents. ‘Net’ scores refer to two or more response categories being combined into one category for simplicity of reporting.

This survey was conducted by Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18+ years in Wangaratta Rural City Council.

Survey sample matched to the demographic profile of Wangaratta Rural City Council as determined by the most recent ABS population estimates was purchased from an accredited supplier of publicly available phone records, including up to 60% mobile phone numbers to cater to the diversity of residents within Wangaratta Rural City Council, particularly younger people.

A total of n=400 completed interviews were achieved in Wangaratta Rural City Council. Survey fieldwork was conducted in the period of 27th January – 24th March, 2022.



Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

All participating councils are listed in the State-wide report published on the DELWP website. In 2022, 67 of the 79 Councils throughout Victoria participated in this survey. For consistency of analysis and reporting across all projects, Local Government Victoria has aligned its presentation of data to use standard council groupings. Accordingly, the council reports for the community satisfaction survey provide analysis using these standard council groupings. Please note that councils participating across 2012-2022 vary slightly.

Council Groups

Wangaratta Rural City Council is classified as a Regional Centres council according to the following classification list:

- Metropolitan, Interface, Regional Centres, Large Rural & Small Rural.

Councils participating in the Regional Centres group are:

- Ballarat, Greater Bendigo, Greater Geelong, Horsham, Latrobe, Mildura, Wangaratta, Warrnambool and Wodonga.

Wherever appropriate, results for Wangaratta Rural City Council for this 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey have been compared against other participating councils in the Regional Centres group and on a state-wide basis. Please note that council groupings changed for 2015, and as such comparisons to council group results before that time can not be made within the reported charts.



Appendix B: 2012 survey revision

The survey was revised in 2012. As a result:

- The survey is now conducted as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18 years or over in local councils, whereas previously it was conducted as a 'head of household' survey.
- As part of the change to a representative resident survey, results are now weighted post survey to the known population distribution of Wangaratta Rural City Council according to the most recently available Australian Bureau of Statistics population estimates, whereas the results were previously not weighted.
- The service responsibility area performance measures have changed significantly and the rating scale used to assess performance has also changed.

As such, the results of the 2012 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey should be considered as a benchmark. Please note that comparisons should not be made with the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey results from 2011 and prior due to the methodological and sampling changes. Comparisons in the period 2012-2022 have been made throughout this report as appropriate.



Appendix B: Core, optional and tailored questions

Core, optional and tailored questions

Over and above necessary geographic and demographic questions required to ensure sample representativeness, a base set of questions for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey was designated as 'Core' and therefore compulsory inclusions for all participating Councils.

These core questions comprised:

- Overall performance last 12 months (Overall performance)
- Value for money in services and infrastructure (Value for money)
- Contact in last 12 months (Contact)
- Rating of contact (Customer service)
- Overall council direction last 12 months (Council direction)
- Community consultation and engagement (Consultation)
- Decisions made in the interest of the community (Making community decisions)
- Condition of sealed local roads (Sealed local roads)
- Waste management

Reporting of results for these core questions can always be compared against other participating councils in the council group and against all participating councils state-wide. Alternatively, some questions in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey were optional. Councils also had the ability to ask tailored questions specific only to their council.



Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

Reporting

Every council that participated in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey receives a customised report. In addition, the State government is supplied with this State-wide summary report of the aggregate results of 'Core' and 'Optional' questions asked across all council areas surveyed, which is available at:

<https://www.localgovernment.vic.gov.au/our-programs/council-community-satisfaction-survey>

Tailored questions commissioned by individual councils are reported only to the commissioning council and not otherwise shared unless by express written approval of the commissioning council.



Appendix B: Glossary of terms

Core questions: Compulsory inclusion questions for all councils participating in the CSS.

CSS: 2022 Victorian Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey.

Council group: One of five classified groups, comprising: metropolitan, interface, regional centres, large rural and small rural.

Council group average: The average result for all participating councils in the council group.

Highest / lowest: The result described is the highest or lowest result across a particular demographic sub-group e.g. men, for the specific question being reported. Reference to the result for a demographic sub-group being the highest or lowest does not imply that it is significantly higher or lower, unless this is specifically mentioned.

Index score: A score calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale). This score is sometimes reported as a figure in brackets next to the category being described, e.g. men 50+ (60).

Optional questions: Questions which councils had an option to include or not.

Percentages: Also referred to as ‘detailed results’, meaning the proportion of responses, expressed as a percentage.

Sample: The number of completed interviews, e.g. for a council or within a demographic sub-group.

Significantly higher / lower: The result described is significantly higher or lower than the comparison result based on a statistical significance test at the 95% confidence limit. If the result referenced is statistically higher or lower then this will be specifically mentioned, however not all significantly higher or lower results are referenced in summary reporting.

State-wide average: The average result for all participating councils in the State.

Tailored questions: Individual questions tailored by and only reported to the commissioning council.

Weighting: Weighting factors are applied to the sample for each council based on available age and gender proportions from ABS census information to ensure reported results are proportionate to the actual population of the council, rather than the achieved survey sample.

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